

22 December 2004

Coverage
United Kingdom
Theme
Economy

Local gross value added

Inner London was the NUTS2 areas with the largest Gross Value Added (GVA) per head of population in 2002 at £36,700, while Cornwall & Isles of Scilly had the lowest at £9,500, according to figures released today by the Office for National Statistics.

The estimates for 2002 also show:

- The NUTS3 areas with the largest GVA per head of population were Inner West London (£66,700), and Berkshire (£25,200).
- The NUTS3 areas with the smallest GVA per head in 2002 were Isle of Anglesey (£8,100), Caithness, Sutherland, Ross and Cromarty (£9,000) and South West Wales (£9,100). These figures compare to the UK (excluding Extra-Regio) average GVA per head of £15,300.

The headline GVA estimates that are presented are a moving average based 'trend' of the unadjusted estimates for each area, and are consistent with the headline workplace-based regional (NUTS1) GVA estimates also published today.

NUTS2 regions: top five and bottom five GVA^{1,2} per head, 2002

NUTS2 region	Total GVA in 2002 (£bn)	Share of UK GVA (%)	Growth on 2001 (%)	GVA per head (£)	GVA per head index (UK=100)
United Kingdom³	906	100.0	5.4	15,300	100
Top five GVA per head					
Inner London	106.2	12	8.6	36,700	240
Berks, Bucks & Oxon	45.1	5	4.6	21,500	141
North Eastern Scotland	10.1	1.1	3.6	20,200	132
Bedfordshire & Hertfordshire	28.1	3.1	4.6	17,500	115
Gloucesters, Wilts & N. Somerset	37.7	4.2	5.9	17,300	113
Bottom five GVA per head					
Tees Valley & Durham	12.8	1.4	3.5	11,200	73
Merseyside	15.3	1.7	6.0	11,200	73
Highlands & Islands	3.9	0.4	2.9	10,500	69
West Wales & The Valleys	18.6	2.1	4.6	10,000	65
Cornwall & Isles of Scilly	4.8	0.5	5.9	9,500	62

¹ GVA at current basic prices.

² Estimates are on a workplace basis.

³ Excluding Extra-Regio. GVA for 2002 excludes statistical discrepancy.

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Next publication date
December 2005

NUTS3 regions: Top five and five bottom five GVA^{1,2} per head, 2002

NUTS3 region	Total GVA in 2002 (£bn)	Share of UK GVA (%)	Growth on 2001 (%)	GVA per head (£)	GVA per head index (UK=100)
United Kingdom³	906	100.0	5.4	15,300	100
Top five GVA per head					
Inner London - West	69.6	7.7	8.5	66,700	437
Berkshire	20.2	2.2	4.8	25,200	165
Swindon	4.4	0.5	8.5	24,100	158
City of Edinburgh	10.8	1.2	7.6	24,000	157
Milton Keynes	4.7	0.5	5.3	22,100	145
Bottom five GVA per head					
Wirral	2.9	0.3	5.8	9,200	60
Gwent Valleys	3.0	0.3	2.9	9,100	60
South West Wales	3.3	0.4	2.8	9,100	59
Caithness, Sutherland, Ross & Cromarty	0.8	0.1	1.5	9,000	59
Isle of Anglesey	0.6	0.1	3.4	8,100	53

¹ GVA at current basic prices.

² Estimates are on a workplace basis.

³ Excluding Extra-Regio. GVA for 2002 excludes statistical discrepancy.

Final NUTS2 and NUTS3 GVA estimates (1995 to 2002)
Growth rates of total GVA

Total GVA has been increasing in all the UK NUTS2 and NUTS3 areas. The growth in total GVA in NUTS2 areas between 2001 and 2002 was highest in Inner London (8.6 per cent), Surrey, East and West Sussex and Cheshire (both 6.2 per cent). NUTS3 areas with high growth between 2001 and 2002 included Inner London – East, Inner London – West and Swindon (8.8, 8.5 and 8.5 per cent respectively).

NUTS2 areas with the lowest growth between 2001 and 2002 were Cumbria (2.4 per cent), Highlands & Islands (2.9 per cent), and Outer London (3.3 per cent). NUTS3 areas with the lowest growth between 2001 and 2002 included West Cumbria, Orkney and Shetland Isles (all near to zero per cent).

The UK excluding Extra-Regio growth in 2002 was 5.3 per cent.

GVA per head of population

For the UK as a whole, excluding Extra-Regio, average GVA per head of population in 2002 was £15,300. The NUTS2 areas with the largest GVA per head in 2002 were Inner London (£36,700), Berkshire, Buckinghamshire & Oxfordshire (£21,500), and North Eastern Scotland (£20,200). NUTS3 areas with the largest GVA per head in 2002 were Inner London – West (£66,700), Berkshire (£25,200) and Swindon (£24,100).

The NUTS2 areas with the smallest GVA per head were Cornwall & Isles of Scilly (£9,500), West Wales & the Valleys (£10,000), and Highlands & Islands (£10,500). NUTS3 areas with the smallest GVA per head were Isle of Anglesey (£8,100), Caithness, Sutherland, Ross & Cromarty (£9,000) and South West Wales (£9,100).

There were eight out of 37 NUTS2 areas, and 36 out of 133 NUTS3 areas above the UK average.

GVA per head indices

Inner London was the NUTS2 area with the largest GVA per head index in 2002 (240) – meaning that GVA per head was nearly two and a half times greater than the UK average for 2002. Inner London – West had the largest GVA per head index of NUTS3 regions, at 437.

By contrast the GVA per head index of the NUTS2 area Cornwall & Isles of Scilly was 62, and that of the NUTS3 area of Isle of Anglesey was little over half the UK average for 2002.

Variation within NUTS1 regions

Within a NUTS1 region, the GVA of the NUTS2 and NUTS3 areas can vary considerably. For example, the GVA per head of the NUTS1 region of London in 2002 was £23,000; the GVA per head for Inner London was £36,700 and for Outer London was £14,300. Further variation was apparent at NUTS3 level where GVA per head in 2002 for Inner London – West was £66,700 while Outer London – East and North East was £10,300.

The GVA estimates can be found in tables 1 to 3.

Revisions and methods

The NUTS2 and NUTS3 estimates for 1995 to 2001 presented in this release include revisions compared to those first published in October and December 2003. Revisions to NUTS2 and NUTS3 data reflect those already made to the NUTS1 data set published today, and are primarily due to taking on more up-to-date data.

The methodology for NUTS2 and NUTS3 GVA estimates generally follows the methodology used to compile the NUTS1 estimates. Differences occur where data sources are not available below the NUTS1 level, with, for example, with the Short-Term Employment Survey (STES).

Sampling and non-sampling errors in the raw data sources used for regional accounts (including the Annual Business Inquiry [ABI]) at a sub-national level give rise to volatility in the data. The headline NUTS2 and NUTS3 GVA series in this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average technique. These adjusted series remove some year-to-year volatility in the unadjusted series.

The unadjusted series are provided for information; these data, as well as the combined effect of the revisions, and a more detailed explanation of methods and revisions, can be found on the National Statistics website at:

<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=7359>

Quality assurance processes for NUTS2 and NUTS3 GVA

The GVA estimates have been produced following a detailed quality assurance process consistent with that used in the production of the NUTS1 GVA estimates. The GVA quality assurance processes include:

- quality assurance of and, where necessary, adjustments to the data inputs;
- quality assurance of the processing system, used to produce the estimates;
- quality assurance of the NUTS2 and NUTS3 estimates produced.

Future work plans

ONS plans to publish estimates of GVA at NUTS2 and NUTS3 levels from 1995 to 2003 in December 2005.

Further detail

The full range of NUTS2 and NUTS3 estimates published today can be found on the National Statistics website:

<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=7359>

BACKGROUND NOTES

NUTS2 and NUTS3 Gross Value Added

1. The NUTS2 and NUTS3 GVA estimates presented in this article are consistent with the estimates of workplace-based NUTS1 GVA published in December 2004 and are based on the European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95). Full detail can be found at <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=7359>.

General

2. The GVA estimates presented here are on a workplace basis, and are consistent with the headline workplace-based NUTS1 GVA estimates published in August 2003.
3. The headline GVA series have been calculated using a five-period moving average technique. These adjusted series remove some year to year volatility in the unadjusted series. The unadjusted series are also provided for information on the National Statistics website.
4. Unadjusted GVA estimates are to be supplied to Eurostat, to be used in the 3rd Cohesion report to be published in December 2003 which will set out the European Commission's proposals for the future of European regional policy. Eligibility for areas to be funded will finally be determined based on data to be supplied in December 2004 or thereafter.

Geography

5. The Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS) provides a single uniform breakdown for the production of regional statistics for the European Union. There are three levels of NUTS in the UK:
NUTS1: Government Office Regions and Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
NUTS2: 37 areas - sometimes referred to as sub-regions.
NUTS3: 133 areas - generally groups of unitary authorities or districts, also known as local areas.
Some areas appear at more than one level, for example, Northern Ireland appears at NUTS levels 1 and 2.

Extra-Regio

6. The contribution to GVA of UK embassies abroad and UK forces stationed overseas is included in Extra-Regio, along with the elements relating to activities taking place on the continental shelf. As these cannot be assigned to specific regions they are assigned as "Extra-Regio GVA".

Accuracy

7. As with the national accounts, the NUTS2 and NUTS3 GVA estimates, are calculated as reliably as possible. There is no easy way to measure the reliability of the estimates but ONS carries out consistency checks on data inputs, apply methods consistently and make use of local knowledge for England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. The estimates are partly based on sample surveys and the quality of the results therefore varies according to sample size. This means that the results for smaller regions are subject to a greater degree of uncertainty than those for larger regions.

8. For up to date details of the availability of sub-national economic statistics please contact: Customer Contact Centre, Office for National Statistics, 1 Drummond Gate, London SW1V 2QQ, tel: 0845 601 3034, e-mail: info@statistics.gov.uk.
9. Details of the policy governing the release of new data are available from the press office.
10. **National Statistics** are produced to high professional standards set out in the National Statistics Code of Practice. They undergo regular quality assurance reviews to ensure that they meet customer needs. They are produced free from any political interference. © Crown Copyright 2004.

NUTS2:1

Headline¹ gross value added (GVA)^{2,3} by NUTS2 area at current basic prices

£million

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
NUTS Level 1									
NUTS Level 2									
UNITED KINGDOM	ABML	639 115	679 526	719 565	761 539	797 116	838 490	881 163	926 275
England	IGAA	529 959	562 368	599 231	638 802	668 857	698 369	736 233	776 107
North East	IFZR	23 282	24 210	25 253	26 219	26 959	27 910	29 287	30 655
Tees Valley and Durham	AIM6	10 402	10 736	11 102	11 388	11 649	11 939	12 381	12 816
Northumberland and Tyne and Wear	AIM7	12 880	13 474	14 151	14 831	15 310	15 971	16 906	17 839
North West	IFZS	66 848	69 962	73 555	77 291	80 317	83 270	87 720	92 251
Cumbria	AIM8	4 853	5 033	5 171	5 254	5 114	5 261	5 367	5 495
Cheshire	AIM9	11 993	12 623	13 381	13 990	14 474	15 034	15 962	16 953
Greater Manchester	AIN2	25 554	26 814	28 410	30 157	31 763	32 802	34 650	36 470
Lancashire	AIN3	13 700	14 207	14 681	15 250	15 984	16 500	17 347	18 075
Merseyside	AIN4	10 748	11 285	11 913	12 640	12 982	13 673	14 394	15 258
Yorkshire and the Humber	IFZT	48 009	50 871	53 783	56 438	58 256	60 457	63 804	67 447
East Riding and North Lincolnshire	AIN5	9 000	9 493	9 843	9 987	9 995	10 213	10 720	11 178
North Yorkshire	AIN6	7 436	7 815	8 230	8 637	8 990	9 451	10 069	10 664
South Yorkshire	AIN7	10 336	11 044	11 730	12 397	12 751	13 271	14 037	14 838
West Yorkshire	AIN8	21 237	22 519	23 979	25 416	26 520	27 522	28 978	30 767
East Midlands	IFZU	41 666	44 214	46 833	48 950	50 712	52 638	55 414	58 048
Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire	AIN9	19 466	20 561	21 738	22 620	23 471	24 413	25 742	26 928
Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire	AIO2	16 475	17 614	18 879	20 018	20 813	21 590	22 645	23 707
Lincolnshire	AIO3	5 725	6 039	6 217	6 312	6 429	6 635	7 027	7 413
West Midlands	IFZV	52 902	55 827	59 245	62 361	64 558	67 009	70 153	73 215
Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire	AIO4	11 814	12 461	13 224	14 082	14 843	15 588	16 363	17 022
Shropshire and Staffordshire	AIO5	13 286	14 075	14 926	15 635	16 013	16 466	17 083	17 753
West Midlands	AIO6	27 802	29 291	31 094	32 644	33 702	34 955	36 707	38 439
East of England	IGLF	54 356	57 659	61 254	65 177	68 114	71 261	75 032	78 692
East Anglia	AIO7	22 097	23 228	24 218	25 323	26 178	27 309	28 797	30 204
Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire	AIO8	18 006	19 297	20 946	22 858	24 251	25 536	26 907	28 133
Essex	AIO9	14 253	15 134	16 090	16 996	17 686	18 416	19 328	20 355
London	IGLG	108 655	116 118	125 215	136 600	144 642	151 519	159 576	170 036
Inner London	AIP2	64 455	69 180	74 759	82 113	87 226	91 593	97 762	106 180
Outer London	AIP3	44 200	46 938	50 456	54 487	57 417	59 926	61 813	63 856
South East	IGLH	86 590	92 514	99 698	108 036	114 750	120 866	127 971	134 800
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire	AIP4	27 145	29 116	31 914	35 618	38 482	40 831	43 149	45 147
Surrey, East and West Sussex	AIP5	27 780	29 521	31 886	34 096	36 151	38 204	40 762	43 297
Hampshire and Isle of Wight	AIP6	17 854	19 350	20 517	22 013	22 997	23 986	25 321	26 684
Kent	AIP7	13 810	14 526	15 381	16 308	17 120	17 845	18 739	19 671
South West	IFZZ	47 650	50 992	54 394	57 730	60 547	63 439	67 276	70 964
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and North Somerset	AIP8	24 443	26 456	28 606	30 410	32 144	33 573	35 602	37 703
Dorset and Somerset	AIP9	10 281	10 927	11 626	12 787	13 221	13 908	14 636	15 305
Cornwall and Isles of Scilly	AIQ2	3 223	3 433	3 607	3 608	3 993	4 260	4 569	4 840
Devon	AIQ3	9 703	10 177	10 555	10 926	11 189	11 699	12 468	13 117
Wales	IGAB	26 087	27 203	28 395	29 475	30 418	31 595	33 294	34 997
West Wales and the Valleys	AIQ4	14 853	15 404	15 884	16 197	16 468	16 972	17 766	18 576
East Wales	AIQ5	11 234	11 800	12 510	13 278	13 949	14 623	15 528	16 421
Scotland	IGAC	55 555	58 196	60 898	63 344	65 340	67 670	70 440	74 058
North Eastern Scotland	AIQ6	7 724	8 114	8 433	8 728	8 973	9 461	9 781	10 130
Eastern Scotland	AIQ7	21 359	22 357	23 422	24 320	24 946	25 632	26 662	28 243
South Western Scotland	AIQ8	23 413	24 560	25 789	26 900	27 872	28 906	30 234	31 811
Highlands and Islands	AIQ9	3 059	3 165	3 255	3 395	3 550	3 672	3 763	3 874
Northern Ireland	IGAD	14 255	15 311	16 220	17 251	18 067	18 915	19 828	20 838
UK less Extra-Regio ⁴	IGAE	625 856	663 078	704 744	748 872	782 682	816 549	859 795	906 000
Extra-Regio ⁴	IGAF	13 260	16 449	14 822	12 671	14 434	21 942	21 368	20 275

1 The headline GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of workplace based on GVA allocate income to the region in which commuters work.

3 Components may not sum to totals as a result of rounding.

4 The GVA for Extra -Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions.

NUTS2:2

Headline¹ gross value added (GVA)², per head by NUTS2 area at current basic prices

£ per head

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
NUTS Level 1									
NUTS Level 2									
UNITED KINGDOM	IGAH	11 015	11 683	12 339	13 023	13 583	14 239	14 906	15 614
England	IGAR	10 953	11 591	12 313	13 085	13 641	14 185	14 889	15 633
North East	IGAI	9 015	9 397	9 834	10 238	10 571	10 974	11 530	12 078
Tees Valley and Durham	AIR2	9 002	9 307	9 647	9 905	10 153	10 409	10 805	11 184
Northumberland and Tyne and Wear	AIR3	9 025	9 470	9 985	10 510	10 913	11 437	12 126	12 814
North West	IGAJ	9 790	10 274	10 826	11 379	11 858	12 292	12 952	13 599
Cumbria	AIR4	9 969	10 341	10 593	10 744	10 477	10 790	11 003	11 267
Cheshire	AIR5	12 293	12 913	13 657	14 247	14 763	15 308	16 221	17 205
Greater Manchester	AIR6	10 060	10 593	11 265	11 958	12 627	13 035	13 772	14 458
Lancashire	AIR7	9 684	10 060	10 399	10 795	11 329	11 668	12 240	12 705
Merseyside	AIR8	7 619	8 050	8 553	9 116	9 420	9 951	10 524	11 176
Yorkshire and the Humber	IGAK	9 678	10 254	10 849	11 384	11 754	12 192	12 821	13 508
East Riding and North Lincolnshire	AIR9	10 195	10 785	11 209	11 393	11 424	11 686	12 242	12 735
North Yorkshire	AIS2	10 259	10 732	11 268	11 761	12 162	12 691	13 401	14 113
South Yorkshire	AIS3	8 074	8 638	9 191	9 734	10 041	10 480	11 083	11 692
West Yorkshire	AIS4	10 246	10 857	11 569	12 260	12 797	13 272	13 911	14 716
East Midlands	IGAL	10 183	10 763	11 366	11 845	12 213	12 629	13 226	13 746
Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire	AIS5	9 893	10 437	11 024	11 455	11 866	12 337	12 979	13 500
Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire	AIS6	10 900	11 582	12 361	13 067	13 500	13 937	14 529	15 084
Lincolnshire	AIS7	9 347	9 784	10 008	10 084	10 160	10 364	10 850	11 289
West Midlands	IGAM	10 063	10 607	11 258	11 830	12 246	12 716	13 285	13 803
Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire	AIS8	9 957	10 470	11 039	11 682	12 277	12 836	13 376	13 785
Shropshire and Staffordshire	AIS9	9 057	9 595	10 134	10 569	10 814	11 097	11 470	11 890
West Midlands	AIT2	10 678	11 240	11 999	12 620	13 052	13 594	14 294	14 921
East of England	IGLI	10 442	11 019	11 630	12 293	12 759	13 258	13 894	14 512
East Anglia	AIT3	10 529	10 990	11 371	11 802	12 131	12 562	13 205	13 779
Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire	AIT4	11 676	12 467	13 441	14 563	15 316	16 025	16 780	17 503
Essex	AIT5	9 108	9 631	10 192	10 712	11 071	11 456	11 959	12 541
London	IGLJ	15 717	16 649	17 850	19 333	20 219	20 937	21 793	23 068
Inner London	AIT6	24 521	26 043	27 975	30 421	31 710	32 654	34 190	36 717
Outer London	AIT7	10 316	10 870	11 619	12 479	13 040	13 522	13 850	14 256
South East	IGLK	11 154	11 860	12 695	13 695	14 425	15 126	15 950	16 758
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire	AIT8	13 406	14 270	15 513	17 226	18 473	19 492	20 524	21 460
Surrey, East and West Sussex	AIT9	11 230	11 896	12 743	13 569	14 220	14 984	15 934	16 899
Hampshire and Isle of Wight	AIU2	10 324	11 124	11 736	12 534	13 017	13 529	14 210	14 924
Kent	AIU3	8 996	9 439	9 953	10 507	10 953	11 343	11 853	12 371
South West	IGAQ	9 965	10 639	11 268	11 904	12 405	12 902	13 609	14 286
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and North Somerset	AIU4	11 632	12 548	13 460	14 241	14 937	15 515	16 386	17 311
Dorset and Somerset	AIU5	8 927	9 453	9 980	10 921	11 244	11 741	12 277	12 762
Cornwall and Isles of Scilly	AIU6	6 710	7 139	7 435	7 393	8 106	8 563	9 101	9 525
Devon	AIU7	9 255	9 710	10 034	10 354	10 550	10 922	11 583	12 120
Wales	IGAS	9 031	9 409	9 809	10 166	10 487	10 869	11 440	11 971
West Wales and the Valleys	AIU8	7 986	8 299	8 562	8 739	8 890	9 159	9 579	9 985
East Wales	AIU9	10 921	11 399	12 034	12 694	13 308	13 876	14 711	15 448
Scotland	IGAT	10 885	11 428	11 980	12 476	12 883	13 366	13 909	14 651
North Eastern Scotland	AIV2	15 112	15 904	16 603	17 245	17 729	18 753	19 438	20 234
Eastern Scotland	AIV3	11 334	11 862	12 402	12 857	13 160	13 487	14 001	14 829
South Western Scotland	AIV4	10 029	10 567	11 142	11 657	12 124	12 634	13 217	13 943
Highlands and Islands	AIV5	8 193	8 482	8 743	9 133	9 557	9 923	10 188	10 524
Northern Ireland	IGAU	8 644	9 214	9 705	10 282	10 761	11 239	11 737	12 282
United Kingdom less Extra-Regio ³	IGAV	10 786	11 400	12 085	12 807	13 337	13 867	14 545	15 273

1 The headline GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of workplace based GVA allocate income to the region in which commuters work.

3 The GVA for Extra-Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions.

NUTS2:3

Headline¹ gross value added (GVA)² per head indices by NUTS2 area at current basic prices

UK less Extra-Regio=100

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
NUTS Level 1									
NUTS Level 2									
UNITED KINGDOM	IGAW	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
England	IGBG	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
North East	IGAX	84	82	81	80	79	79	79	79
Tees Valley and Durham	AIV6	83	82	80	77	76	75	74	73
Northumberland and Tyne and Wear	AIV7	84	83	83	82	82	82	83	84
North West	IGAY	91	90	90	89	89	89	89	89
Cumbria	AIV8	92	91	88	84	79	78	76	74
Cheshire	AIV9	114	113	113	111	111	110	112	113
Greater Manchester	AIW2	93	93	93	93	95	94	95	95
Lancashire	AIW3	90	88	86	84	85	84	84	83
Merseyside	AIW4	71	71	71	71	71	72	72	73
Yorkshire and the Humber	IGAZ	90	90	90	89	88	88	88	88
East Riding and North Lincolnshire	AIW5	95	95	93	89	86	84	84	83
North Yorkshire	AIW6	95	94	93	92	91	92	92	92
South Yorkshire	AIW7	75	76	76	76	75	76	76	77
West Yorkshire	AIW8	95	95	96	96	96	96	96	96
East Midlands	IGBA	94	94	94	93	92	91	91	90
Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire	AIW9	92	92	91	89	89	89	89	88
Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire	AIX2	101	102	102	102	101	101	100	99
Lincolnshire	AIX3	87	86	83	79	76	75	75	74
West Midlands	IGBB	93	93	93	92	92	92	91	90
Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire	AIX4	92	92	91	91	92	93	92	90
Shropshire and Staffordshire	AIX5	84	84	84	83	81	80	79	78
West Midlands	AIX6	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	98
East of England	IGLL	97	97	96	96	96	96	96	95
East Anglia	AIX7	98	96	94	92	91	91	91	90
Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire	AIX8	108	109	111	114	115	116	115	115
Essex	AIX9	84	84	84	84	83	83	82	82
London	IGLM	146	146	148	151	152	151	150	151
Inner London	AIY2	227	228	231	238	238	235	235	240
Outer London	AIY3	96	95	96	97	98	98	95	93
South East	IGLN	103	104	105	107	108	109	110	110
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire	AIY4	124	125	128	135	139	141	141	141
Surrey, East and West Sussex	AIY5	104	104	105	106	107	108	110	111
Hampshire and Isle of Wight	AIY6	96	98	97	98	98	98	98	98
Kent	AIY7	83	83	82	82	82	82	81	81
South West	IGBF	92	93	93	93	93	93	94	94
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and North Somerset	AIY8	108	110	111	111	112	112	113	113
Dorset and Somerset	AIY9	83	83	83	85	84	85	84	84
Cornwall and Isles of Scilly	AIZ2	62	63	62	58	61	62	63	62
Devon	AIZ3	86	85	83	81	79	79	80	79
Wales	IGBH	84	83	81	79	79	78	79	78
West Wales and the Valleys	AIZ4	74	73	71	68	67	66	66	65
East Wales	AIZ5	101	100	100	99	100	100	101	101
Scotland	IGBI	101	100	99	97	97	96	96	96
North Eastern Scotland	AIZ6	140	140	137	135	133	135	134	132
Eastern Scotland	AIZ7	105	104	103	100	99	97	96	97
South Western Scotland	AIZ8	93	93	92	91	91	91	91	91
Highlands and Islands	AIZ9	76	74	72	71	72	72	70	69
Northern Ireland	IGBJ	80	81	80	80	81	81	81	80

1 The headline GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of workplace based GVA allocate income to the region in which commuters work.

NUTS3:1

Headline ¹ gross value added (GVA)^{2,3} by NUTS3 area at current basic prices 1995 to 2002

£million

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
NUTS Level 1									
NUTS Level 2									
NUTS Level 3									
UNITED KINGDOM	ABML	639 115	679 526	719 565	761 539	797 116	838 490	881 163	926 275
England	IGAA	529 959	562 368	599 231	638 802	668 857	698 369	736 233	776 107
North East	IFZR	23 282	24 210	25 253	26 219	26 959	27 910	29 287	30 655
Tees Valley and Durham	AIM6	10 402	10 736	11 102	11 388	11 649	11 939	12 381	12 816
Hartlepool and Stockton-on-Tees	AZW4	2 834	2 886	2 984	3 043	3 075	3 224	3 290	3 311
South Teesside	AZW5	2 446	2 549	2 684	2 787	2 798	2 816	2 823	2 888
Darlington	AZW6	1 087	1 135	1 181	1 201	1 241	1 303	1 425	1 488
Durham CC	AZW7	4 034	4 166	4 253	4 357	4 535	4 596	4 842	5 129
Northumberland and Tyne and Wear	AIM7	12 880	13 474	14 151	14 831	15 310	15 971	16 906	17 839
Northumberland	AZW8	2 518	2 590	2 629	2 697	2 666	2 786	2 924	3 077
Tyneside	AZW9	7 793	8 191	8 680	9 181	9 568	9 982	10 625	11 211
Sunderland	AZX2	2 569	2 693	2 841	2 953	3 076	3 203	3 358	3 551
North West	IFZS	66 848	69 962	73 555	77 291	80 317	83 270	87 720	92 251
Cumbria	AIM8	4 853	5 033	5 171	5 254	5 114	5 261	5 367	5 495
West Cumbria	AZX3	2 254	2 349	2 429	2 478	2 379	2 408	2 421	2 414
East Cumbria	AZX4	2 599	2 684	2 742	2 777	2 735	2 853	2 946	3 081
Cheshire	AIM9	11 993	12 623	13 381	13 990	14 474	15 034	15 962	16 953
Halton and Warrington	AZX5	3 715	3 917	4 199	4 410	4 558	4 753	5 019	5 330
Cheshire CC	AZX6	8 277	8 706	9 182	9 579	9 916	10 281	10 943	11 623
Greater Manchester	AIN2	25 554	26 814	28 410	30 157	31 763	32 802	34 650	36 470
Greater Manchester South	AZX7	15 318	16 272	17 557	19 004	20 367	21 313	22 633	23 884
Greater Manchester North	AZX8	10 235	10 541	10 853	11 153	11 396	11 489	12 017	12 586
Lancashire	AIN3	13 700	14 207	14 681	15 250	15 984	16 500	17 347	18 075
Blackburn with Darwen	AZX9	1 451	1 488	1 511	1 547	1 577	1 581	1 629	1 693
Blackpool	AZY2	1 245	1 284	1 302	1 349	1 396	1 418	1 489	1 556
Lancashire CC	AZY3	11 005	11 435	11 868	12 353	13 011	13 501	14 229	14 826
Merseyside	AIN4	10 748	11 285	11 913	12 640	12 982	13 673	14 394	15 258
East Merseyside	AZY4	2 354	2 419	2 554	2 679	2 748	2 946	3 279	3 411
Liverpool	AZY5	4 252	4 492	4 796	5 149	5 341	5 602	5 676	6 085
Sefton	AZY6	2 064	2 176	2 228	2 331	2 362	2 524	2 696	2 861
Wirral	AZY7	2 079	2 199	2 335	2 482	2 531	2 602	2 744	2 902
Yorkshire and the Humber	IFZT	48 009	50 871	53 783	56 438	58 256	60 457	63 804	67 447
East Riding and North Lincolnshire	AIN5	9 000	9 493	9 843	9 987	9 995	10 213	10 720	11 178
Kingston upon Hull, City of	AZY8	2 710	2 804	2 867	2 949	3 027	3 168	3 361	3 461
East Riding of Yorkshire	AZY9	2 756	2 915	2 965	2 996	2 968	3 064	3 278	3 423
North and North East Lincolnshire	AZZ2	3 535	3 774	4 011	4 042	4 000	3 981	4 081	4 294
North Yorkshire	AIN6	7 436	7 815	8 230	8 637	8 990	9 451	10 069	10 664
York	AZZ3	2 117	2 306	2 462	2 630	2 790	2 892	3 096	3 255
North Yorkshire CC	AZZ4	5 319	5 509	5 769	6 007	6 200	6 559	6 973	7 410
South Yorkshire	AIN7	10 336	11 044	11 730	12 397	12 751	13 271	14 037	14 838
Barnsley, Doncaster and Rotherham	AZZ5	5 452	5 834	6 189	6 528	6 672	6 974	7 268	7 744
Sheffield	AZZ6	4 884	5 210	5 541	5 869	6 079	6 297	6 769	7 094
West Yorkshire	AIN8	21 237	22 519	23 979	25 416	26 520	27 522	28 978	30 767
Bradford	AZZ7	4 375	4 629	4 900	5 182	5 335	5 629	5 839	6 083
Leeds	AZZ8	8 712	9 222	9 897	10 530	11 114	11 520	12 258	13 114
Calderdale, Kirklees and Wakefield	AZZ9	8 151	8 668	9 181	9 704	10 071	10 373	10 881	11 569
East Midlands	IFZU	41 666	44 214	46 833	48 950	50 712	52 638	55 414	58 048
Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire	AIN9	19 466	20 561	21 738	22 620	23 471	24 413	25 742	26 928
Derby	DMRI	2 536	2 765	3 113	3 598	3 954	4 043	4 255	4 458
East Derbyshire	DMTE	1 942	2 047	2 174	2 328	2 408	2 558	2 773	2 944
South and West Derbyshire	DMTF	4 693	4 868	5 129	5 152	5 165	5 229	5 509	5 681
Nottingham	DMTG	4 268	4 547	4 714	4 567	4 759	4 987	5 257	5 454
North Nottinghamshire	DMXA	3 675	3 867	4 013	4 204	4 264	4 435	4 632	4 870
South Nottinghamshire	DMXB	2 353	2 468	2 594	2 770	2 920	3 161	3 316	3 522
Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire	AIO2	16 475	17 614	18 879	20 018	20 813	21 590	22 645	23 707
Leicester	DMXC	3 514	3 727	3 927	4 135	4 261	4 419	4 601	4 797
Leicestershire CC and Rutland	DMXD	6 624	7 060	7 444	7 628	7 644	7 833	8 216	8 584
Northamptonshire	DMXE	6 336	6 827	7 508	8 255	8 908	9 339	9 828	10 326
Lincolnshire	AIO3	5 725	6 039	6 217	6 312	6 429	6 635	7 027	7 413

1 The headline GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of workplace based GVA allocate income to the region in which commuters work.

3 Components may not sum to totals as a result of rounding.

4 The GVA for Extra-Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions.

NUTS3:1

Headline ¹ gross value added (GVA)^{2,3} by NUTS3 area
at current basic prices 1995 to 2002

continued

£million

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
NUTS Level 1									
NUTS Level 2									
NUTS Level 3									
West Midlands	IFZV	52 902	55 827	59 245	62 361	64 558	67 009	70 153	73 215
Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire	AIO4	11 814	12 461	13 224	14 082	14 843	15 588	16 363	17 022
Herefordshire County of	DMXG	1 614	1 692	1 722	1 746	1 828	1 912	1 998	2 089
Worcestershire	DMXH	4 950	5 148	5 338	5 654	6 049	6 420	6 593	6 780
Warwickshire	DMXI	5 250	5 620	6 164	6 682	6 965	7 256	7 772	8 154
Shropshire and Staffordshire	AIO5	13 286	14 075	14 926	15 635	16 013	16 466	17 083	17 753
Telford and Wrekin	DMXJ	1 771	1 859	1 972	2 077	2 114	2 151	2 204	2 294
Shropshire CC	DMXK	2 337	2 469	2 575	2 704	2 810	2 908	3 072	3 237
Stoke-on-Trent	DMXL	2 578	2 712	2 804	2 842	2 780	2 789	2 846	2 911
Staffordshire CC	DMXM	6 600	7 035	7 575	8 012	8 309	8 618	8 961	9 310
West Midlands	AIO6	27 802	29 291	31 094	32 644	33 702	34 955	36 707	38 439
Birmingham	DMXN	11 044	11 696	12 528	13 258	13 966	14 439	15 496	16 300
Solihull	DMXO	1 986	2 159	2 332	2 546	2 641	3 076	3 213	3 460
Coventry	DMXP	3 496	3 698	4 115	4 394	4 651	4 656	4 640	4 745
Dudley and Sandwell	DMXQ	6 100	6 374	6 546	6 702	6 705	6 869	7 196	7 526
Walsall and Wolverhampton	DMXR	5 176	5 363	5 572	5 743	5 740	5 915	6 162	6 409
East of England	IGLF	54 356	57 659	61 254	65 177	68 114	71 261	75 032	78 692
East Anglia	AIO7	22 097	23 228	24 218	25 323	26 178	27 309	28 797	30 204
Peterborough	HFTS	1 871	1 980	2 135	2 284	2 383	2 393	2 541	2 670
Cambridgeshire CC	HFTT	5 950	6 324	6 758	7 240	7 594	8 033	8 577	9 063
Norfolk	HFTU	7 345	7 716	7 962	8 290	8 531	8 834	9 141	9 521
Suffolk	HFTV	6 931	7 209	7 363	7 509	7 670	8 049	8 538	8 951
Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire	AIO8	18 006	19 297	20 946	22 858	24 251	25 536	26 907	28 133
Luton	HFTW	2 043	2 174	2 327	2 477	2 599	2 682	2 752	2 868
Bedfordshire CC	HFTX	3 967	4 121	4 282	4 485	4 558	4 726	4 872	5 099
Hertfordshire	HFTY	11 996	13 001	14 337	15 896	17 094	18 128	19 282	20 166
Essex	AIO9	14 253	15 134	16 090	16 996	17 686	18 416	19 328	20 355
Southend-on-Sea	HFTZ	1 344	1 432	1 543	1 637	1 724	1 813	1 916	2 039
Thurrock	HFUA	1 438	1 523	1 641	1 764	1 798	1 761	1 765	1 788
Essex CC	HFUB	11 471	12 179	12 906	13 596	14 164	14 841	15 648	16 528
London	IGLG	108 655	116 118	125 215	136 600	144 642	151 519	159 576	170 036
Inner London	AIP2	64 455	69 180	74 759	82 113	87 226	91 593	97 762	106 180
Inner London - West	HFUC	42 193	45 503	49 573	54 699	57 867	60 382	64 171	69 643
Inner London - East	HFUD	22 262	23 677	25 185	27 413	29 359	31 210	33 591	36 537
Outer London	AIP3	44 200	46 938	50 456	54 487	57 417	59 926	61 813	63 856
Outer London - East and North East	HFUE	12 462	13 041	13 634	14 642	14 966	15 435	15 744	16 144
Outer London - South	HFUF	11 656	12 104	12 616	13 242	13 707	14 211	14 640	15 189
Outer London -West and North West	HFUG	20 082	21 793	24 206	26 603	28 744	30 280	31 429	32 523
South East	IGLH	86 590	92 514	99 698	108 036	114 750	120 866	127 971	134 800
Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire	AIP4	27 145	29 116	31 914	35 618	38 482	40 831	43 149	45 147
Berkshire	HFUH	11 052	12 043	13 530	15 479	17 062	18 139	19 267	20 192
Milton Keynes	HFUI	2 881	3 103	3 392	3 712	3 960	4 193	4 502	4 741
Buckinghamshire CC	HFUJ	5 971	6 299	6 720	7 282	7 629	8 028	8 391	8 674
Oxfordshire	HFUK	7 241	7 671	8 271	9 144	9 831	10 471	10 989	11 541
Surrey, East and West Sussex	AIP5	27 780	29 521	31 886	34 096	36 151	38 204	40 762	43 297
Brighton and Hove	HFUL	2 543	2 640	2 722	2 791	2 908	3 135	3 440	3 723
East Sussex CC	HFUM	4 163	4 306	4 386	4 448	4 560	4 729	5 025	5 320
Surrey	HFUN	12 652	13 670	15 276	16 858	18 280	19 405	20 735	21 957
West Sussex	HFUO	8 421	8 906	9 503	9 998	10 403	10 936	11 563	12 298
Hampshire and Isle of Wight	AIP6	17 854	19 350	20 517	22 013	22 997	23 986	25 321	26 684
Portsmouth	HFUP	2 117	2 302	2 445	2 617	2 725	2 883	3 049	3 285
Southampton	HFUQ	2 657	2 864	3 005	3 123	3 399	3 275	3 420	3 686
Hampshire CC	HFUR	12 237	13 282	14 144	15 290	15 821	16 661	17 598	18 431
Isle of Wight	HFUS	843	902	923	983	1 052	1 167	1 255	1 281
Kent	AIP7	13 810	14 526	15 381	16 308	17 120	17 845	18 739	19 671
Medway	C22Q	1 704	1 819	1 941	2 106	2 258	2 363	2 469	2 586
Kent CC	C22R	12 107	12 708	13 440	14 202	14 862	15 482	16 270	17 085

See footnotes on first page of table.

NUTS3:1

Headline ¹ gross value added (GVA)^{2,3} by NUTS3 area
at current basic prices 1995 to 2002

continued

£million

		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
NUTS Level 1									
NUTS Level 2									
NUTS Level 3									
South West	IFZZ	47 650	50 992	54 394	57 730	60 547	63 439	67 276	70 964
Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and North Somerset	AIP8	24 443	26 456	28 606	30 410	32 144	33 573	35 602	37 703
Bristol City of	C22S	5 408	5 892	6 472	6 903	7 129	7 456	7 928	8 383
North and North East Somerset, South Gloucestershire	C22T	6 153	6 695	7 221	7 753	8 200	8 614	9 250	9 902
Gloucestershire	C22U	5 761	6 222	6 686	7 126	7 696	8 137	8 683	9 020
Swindon	C22V	2 762	3 030	3 405	3 657	3 927	4 029	4 010	4 351
Wiltshire CC	C22W	4 360	4 617	4 822	4 971	5 192	5 336	5 730	6 047
Dorset and Somerset	AIP9	10 281	10 927	11 626	12 787	13 221	13 908	14 636	15 305
Bournemouth and Poole	C22X	2 709	2 964	3 279	3 676	3 850	4 098	4 285	4 558
Dorset CC	C22Y	3 166	3 327	3 465	3 733	3 827	4 063	4 278	4 445
Somerset	C22Z	4 407	4 636	4 882	5 378	5 544	5 747	6 072	6 301
Cornwall and Isles of Scilly	AIQ2	3 223	3 433	3 607	3 608	3 993	4 260	4 569	4 840
Devon	AIQ3	9 703	10 177	10 555	10 926	11 189	11 699	12 468	13 117
Plymouth	C233	2 517	2 588	2 724	2 765	2 790	2 837	3 115	3 333
Torbay	C234	1 107	1 154	1 190	1 216	1 234	1 290	1 275	1 343
Devon CC	C235	6 079	6 435	6 640	6 945	7 166	7 572	8 078	8 441
Wales	IGAB	26 087	27 203	28 395	29 475	30 418	31 595	33 294	34 997
West Wales and the Valleys	AIQ4	14 853	15 404	15 884	16 197	16 468	16 972	17 766	18 576
Isle of Anglesey	C236	400	416	432	450	454	485	535	553
Gwynedd	C237	1 025	1 054	1 044	1 040	1 034	1 065	1 147	1 222
Conwy and Denbighshire	C238	1 543	1 591	1 643	1 681	1 704	1 785	1 915	2 043
South West Wales	C239	2 764	2 799	2 848	2 886	2 919	3 057	3 224	3 315
Central Valleys	C23A	2 234	2 337	2 408	2 497	2 488	2 577	2 676	2 848
Gwent Valleys	C23B	2 474	2 560	2 630	2 741	2 842	2 873	2 926	3 012
Bridgend and Neath Port Talbot	C23C	2 416	2 583	2 717	2 623	2 639	2 598	2 678	2 758
Swansea	C23D	1 996	2 063	2 162	2 281	2 389	2 533	2 665	2 824
East Wales	AIQ5	11 234	11 800	12 510	13 278	13 949	14 623	15 528	16 421
Monmouthshire and Newport	C23E	2 165	2 287	2 434	2 691	2 912	3 090	3 195	3 336
Cardiff and Vale of Glamorgan	C23F	4 757	5 012	5 362	5 665	6 086	6 530	7 096	7 574
Flintshire and Wrexham	C23G	3 196	3 339	3 525	3 659	3 678	3 697	3 874	4 074
Powys	C23H	1 117	1 161	1 189	1 262	1 274	1 306	1 363	1 438
Scotland	IGAC	55 555	58 196	60 898	63 344	65 340	67 670	70 440	74 058
North Eastern Scotland	AIQ6	7 724	8 114	8 433	8 728	8 973	9 461	9 781	10 130
Aberdeen City, Aberdeenshire and North East Moray	C23I	7 724	8 114	8 433	8 728	8 973	9 461	9 781	10 130
Eastern Scotland	AIQ7	21 359	22 357	23 422	24 320	24 946	25 632	26 662	28 243
Angus and Dundee City	C23J	2 767	2 883	2 924	3 025	3 039	3 047	3 109	3 214
Clackmannanshire and Fife	C23K	3 367	3 486	3 631	3 714	3 814	3 964	4 145	4 339
East Lothian and Midlothian	C23L	1 262	1 299	1 348	1 407	1 456	1 492	1 595	1 630
Scottish Borders	C23M	983	1 003	1 009	1 007	1 022	1 037	1 067	1 111
Edinburgh, City of	C23N	7 322	7 667	8 157	8 684	9 008	9 459	10 005	10 761
Falkirk	C23O	1 546	1 640	1 755	1 688	1 704	1 690	1 798	1 908
Perth & Kinross and Stirling	C23P	2 240	2 340	2 430	2 531	2 551	2 589	2 657	2 833
West Lothian	C23Q	1 872	2 041	2 168	2 263	2 352	2 352	2 285	2 448
South Western Scotland	AIQ8	23 413	24 560	25 789	26 900	27 872	28 906	30 234	31 811
East and West Dunbartonshire and Helensburgh & Lomond	C23R	1 645	1 719	1 790	1 835	1 892	1 981	2 017	2 105
Dumfries and Galloway	C23S	1 360	1 388	1 383	1 402	1 480	1 528	1 639	1 690
East Ayrshire and North Ayrshire Mainland	C23T	2 224	2 310	2 376	2 408	2 493	2 415	2 559	2 500
Glasgow City	C23U	8 024	8 490	9 095	9 663	10 199	10 630	11 258	11 879
Inverclyde, East Renfrewshire and Renfrewshire	C23V	3 813	3 990	4 165	4 313	4 417	4 192	4 270	4 703
North Lanarkshire	C23W	2 540	2 688	2 784	2 832	2 968	3 177	3 350	3 563
South Ayrshire	C23X	1 143	1 187	1 265	1 293	1 337	1 417	1 485	1 594
South Lanarkshire	C23Y	2 663	2 789	2 931	3 154	3 386	3 566	3 656	3 776
Highlands and Islands	AIQ9	3 059	3 165	3 255	3 395	3 550	3 672	3 763	3 874
Caitness & Sutherland and Ross & Cromarty	C23Z	626	636	644	673	713	717	783	795
Inverness & Nairn and Moray, Badenoch & Strathspey	C242	945	992	1 029	1 073	1 142	1 212	1 243	1 320
Lochaber, Skye & Lochalsh and Argyll and the Islands	C243	834	858	874	903	948	985	986	1 002
Eilean Siar (Western Isles)	C244	201	211	224	243	246	257	257	261
Orkney Islands	C245	205	206	217	219	208	210	206	206
Shetland Islands	C246	248	261	267	285	292	291	289	290
Northern Ireland	IGAD	14 255	15 311	16 220	17 251	18 067	18 915	19 828	20 838
Belfast	C247	3 849	4 172	4 583	4 957	5 331	5 510	5 759	6 064
Outer Belfast	C248	2 442	2 628	2 807	2 990	3 200	3 363	3 590	3 846
East of Northern Ireland	C249	3 343	3 574	3 700	3 883	4 023	4 285	4 451	4 651
North of Northern Ireland	C24A	1 953	2 092	2 217	2 356	2 428	2 535	2 655	2 722
West and South of Northern Ireland	C24B	2 667	2 845	2 913	3 064	3 085	3 222	3 372	3 554
UK less Extra-Region ⁴	IGAE	625 856	663 078	704 744	748 872	782 682	816 549	859 795	906 000
Extra-Region ⁴	IGAF	13 260	16 449	14 822	12 671	14 434	21 942	21 368	20 275

See footnotes on first page of table.