

20 August 2003

Coverage
United Kingdom
Theme
Economy

Regional gross value added

The Office for National Statistics (ONS) is today publishing estimates of regional gross value added (GVA) at current basic prices for years 2000 and 2001 for the first time. These estimates supplement and are consistent with the 1989 to 1999 results published on 14 August 2003.

The headline estimates that are presented are a moving average based 'trend' of the unadjusted estimates for each region. These adjusted series remove some year to year volatility in the unadjusted series.

The estimates show:

- Total GVA has been increasing in all the UK regions, although there is variation in the rate of increase between regions. GVA per head of population has also been growing in all regions, although much more quickly in London and the South East than in the other regions in recent years. In London, the South East and the East of England, GVA per head is above the UK average (£14500), while all other regions are below the UK average, as can be seen from the index level.
- In 2001, the region with the largest GVA was London, with 16.5 per cent of total UK GVA excluding Extra-Regio, while Northern Ireland had the smallest share, at 2.2 per cent. The greatest growth was in London, 5.4 per cent higher than in 2000, with Scotland having the smallest growth, up 3.0 per cent from 2000.

Regional GVA 2001^{1,2,3}

| Region | Total (£bn) | Share of UK (%) | Growth on 2000 (%) | Per head (£) | Per head index (UK=100) |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| United Kingdom⁴ | 851.4 | 100.0 | 4.3 | 14500 | 100.0 |
| North East | 27.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 11000 | 76.1 |
| North West | 87.6 | 10.3 | 4.2 | 13000 | 89.9 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | 61.9 | 7.3 | 3.8 | 12500 | 86.2 |
| East Midlands | 55.4 | 6.5 | 3.4 | 13300 | 91.7 |
| West Midlands | 68.8 | 8.1 | 3.5 | 13100 | 90.3 |
| East of England | 85.8 | 10.1 | 5.0 | 15900 | 109.9 |
| London | 140.4 | 16.5 | 5.4 | 19500 | 134.9 |
| South East | 138.9 | 16.3 | 5.1 | 17300 | 119.9 |
| South West | 63.6 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 12900 | 89.0 |
| England | 730.0 | 85.7 | 4.5 | 14800 | 102.6 |
| Wales | 33.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 11400 | 78.8 |
| Scotland | 69.2 | 8.1 | 3.0 | 13700 | 94.4 |
| Northern Ireland | 19.1 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 11300 | 78.2 |

¹ GVA at current basic prices.

² Estimates are on a residence basis.

³ Figures may not sum to totals due to rounding.

⁴ Excluding Extra-Regio and statistical discrepancy. The GVA for Extra-Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions. Including Extra-Regio and statistical discrepancy, UK total GVA was £874.2bn in 2001, an increase of 4.3 per cent on 2000.

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Due to the absence of Inland Revenue regional data on wages and salaries, the estimates for 1997 to 2001 are marked as provisional.

Calculating a moving average 'trend' headline series

Sampling and non-sampling errors in the raw data sources used for regional accounts (including the Annual Business Inquiry (ABI)) at a regional level give rise to volatility in the data. The headline regional GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average. These adjusted series remove some year to year volatility in the unadjusted series. The unadjusted raw GVA results are provided in the Regional GVA tables of the accompanying article available on the National Statistics website:

<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=7359>

Final regional GVA estimates (1989 to 2001)

Growth rates of total GVA

Total GVA has been increasing in all the UK regions. The growth in total GVA between 2000 and 2001 was greatest in London (5.4 per cent) and the South East (5.1 per cent). These two regions plus the East of England were the only regions to experience growth in 2001 above the UK (less Extra-Regio) average of 4.3 per cent. The regions with the lowest growth between 2000 and 2001 were Scotland (3.0 per cent) and the East Midlands (3.4 per cent).

GVA per head of population

For the UK as a whole, excluding Extra-Regio, average GVA per head of population in 2001 was £14,500. The regions above the UK average were London, which had the highest level of GVA per head (£19,500), along with the South East (£17,300) and the East of England (£15,900). All other regions were below the UK average. The North East had the lowest GVA per head, £11,000, followed by Northern Ireland (£11,300) and Wales (£11,400). GVA per head of population has been growing in all regions.

Shares of GVA

In 2001, London (16.5 per cent) and the South East (16.3 per cent) had the largest share while Northern Ireland (2.2 per cent) and the North East (3.3 per cent) had the smallest share. Over the period 1996 to 2001, the regional shares of London, the East of England and the South East have increased, while the shares of most of the other regions have, consequently, fallen.

GVA per head indices

London had the largest GVA per head index in 2001, at 134.9 - meaning that GVA per head was over a third greater than the UK average for 2001 - while GVA per head in the North East was a little over three-quarters of the UK average. The GVA per head of London and the South East has grown much more quickly than in the other regions in recent years. This has led to the index falling for most of the other regions, despite the fact that GVA per head has actually been increasing in every region.

Extra-Regio GVA

There was a significant increase in Extra-Regio GVA in 2000 and 2001. The Blue Book 2002 shows an increase between 1999 and 2000 in GVA in mining and quarrying, which is largely attributable to increases in the gross trading profits of UK Continental Shelf Companies (CSCs). CSCs are the oil and gas extracting companies, and for the UK are largely based in the North Sea. In 2000 and 2001, the oil price has been high, which gave strong profits for oil extraction companies. The gross trading profits from CSCs are allocated to Extra-Regio, rather than to a particular region.

Industrial breakdown of regional GVA

Estimates of the industrial breakdown of regional GVA are shown in Table 3. For 1989 to 2000, these are consistent with published UK industry totals. Regional estimates of the industry breakdown of GVA are not yet available for 2001; these are only produced for those years where the UK industry totals have been balanced through an Input-Output (supply-use) based balancing process. Regional industrial breakdowns for 2001, consistent with the 2003 edition of the Blue Book, will be published in 2004.

Future work plans

Estimates of local area GVA for 1995 to 2001, giving figures for the UK broken down into the 37 NUTS2 and 133 NUTS3 areas, are due to be published in October 2003.

NUTS1 Regional GVA estimates for 2002 are due to be published in March 2004. We expect that these estimates will include Inland Revenue data for 1997 to 2001 for the first time.

Further detail

This release is accompanied by a more comprehensive article which can be found on the National Statistics website:

<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vInk=7359>

BACKGROUND NOTES

1. For more detailed analysis of these changes, refer to:
<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=7359> . This will be published as an article in *Economic Trends* in October 2003.

Regional GVA at basic prices

2. The regional GVA estimates presented in this article are consistent with the national accounts published in the *United Kingdom National Accounts 2002 (The Blue Book)*, which also defines the terms used. Regional GVA estimates for 2002, consistent with the 2003 edition of *The Blue Book*, will be published in 2004.
3. Under European System of Accounts 1995 (ESA95), the term GVA is used to denote estimates that were previously known as gross domestic product (GDP) at basic prices. Under ESA95 the term GDP denotes GVA plus taxes (less subsidies) on products, i.e. at market prices. Regional accounts are currently only published at basic prices, so the figures are now referred to as GVA rather than GDP as in previous publications.

Geography

4. The Nomenclature of Units for Territorial Statistics (NUTS) provides a single uniform breakdown for the production of regional statistics for the European Union. There are five levels of NUTS in the UK, although GVA estimates are only published for the first three. These are:
 - NUTS1: Government Office Regions and Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
 - NUTS2: 37 areas - sometimes referred to as sub-regions.
 - NUTS3: 133 areas - generally groups of unitary authorities or districts, also known as local areas.
Some areas appear at more than one level, for example, Northern Ireland appears at NUTS levels 1 and 2.
5. The GVA estimates relate to the nine Government Office Regions of England, as well as totals for Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland. These form level 1 of the NUTS geography described above.

Methodological changes

6. The regional GVA series headlined in this publication have been calculated using a five point moving average.
7. The method for regional allocation of FISIM has been changed to make it consistent with the regional allocation of the GVA of the Financial Intermediation industry.

General

8. 1989 to 2001 regional GVA per head figures will feed into the regional growth baselines calculated for the regional economic performance Public Service Agreement target, jointly shared by DTI, the Treasury and ODPM. However, the regional GVA figures do not take account of the impact of price inflation at either the national or regional level. Due to this, the growth rates in this current price GVA per head series will not necessarily be comparable with any forthcoming regional growth baselines that will be set for this PSA target. The latter will be adjusted by statisticians in the DTI to take account of the impact of inflation at the regional level.
9. The GVA estimates presented here are on a residence basis, and the breakdown of the totals by components of income and by industry are currently only available on a residence basis. However, workplace-based estimates are also provided in Table 4.
10. The tables in this release contain minor corrections to the GVA per head and GVA per head indices for England for 1989 and 1990 published on 14 August 2003. England GVA totals were correct but incorrect England population totals were used to calculate the per heads figures. The corresponding figures for the NUTS1 regions within England and the other UK NUTS1 regions were calculated correctly.

Extra-Regio

11. The contribution to GVA of UK embassies abroad and UK forces stationed overseas is included in Extra-Regio, along with the element of GVA relating to activities taking place on the continental shelf. As these cannot be assigned to specific regions they are assigned as "Extra-Regio GVA".

Accuracy

12. As with the national accounts, the regional estimates, although calculated as reliably as possible, cannot be regarded as accurate to the last digit shown. The regional GVA estimates are partly based on sample surveys and the quality of the results therefore varies according to sample size. This means that the results for smaller regions are subject to a greater degree of uncertainty than those for larger regions.
13. The article contains only a summary of the information available. A more detailed breakdown of manufacturing, and total regional compensation of employee information are available on request from: Customer Contact Centre, Office for National Statistics, 1 Drummond Gate, London SW1V 2QQ, tel: 0845 601 3034, e-mail: info@statistics.gov.uk.
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1 Headline¹ Gross Value Added^{2,3} (GVA) at current basic prices by region 1989 to 2001

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ | 2001 ⁴ |
|--|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total GVA (£ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | ABML | 461 522 | 501 438 | 523 935 | 546 434 | 575 461 | 608 740 | 639 908 | 679 620 | 720 692 | 762 363 | 796 273 | 838 065 | 874 227 |
| North East | IFZR | 17 232 | 18 639 | 19 560 | 20 511 | 21 399 | 22 402 | 23 229 | 23 963 | 24 762 | 25 497 | 25 910 | 26 740 | 27 729 |
| North West | IFZS | 49 434 | 53 583 | 55 596 | 58 078 | 60 954 | 64 159 | 66 887 | 69 905 | 73 670 | 77 698 | 80 836 | 84 058 | 87 584 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IFZT | 35 349 | 38 258 | 39 925 | 41 486 | 43 288 | 45 558 | 47 970 | 50 612 | 53 501 | 56 099 | 57 706 | 59 675 | 61 929 |
| East Midlands | IFZU | 30 355 | 32 769 | 34 069 | 35 532 | 37 287 | 39 547 | 41 793 | 44 575 | 47 552 | 50 102 | 51 743 | 53 588 | 55 394 |
| West Midlands | IFZV | 38 355 | 41 560 | 43 035 | 44 812 | 47 282 | 50 245 | 52 800 | 55 596 | 58 904 | 62 140 | 64 103 | 66 498 | 68 839 |
| East of England | IFZW | 44 035 | 47 952 | 50 122 | 52 100 | 54 768 | 57 964 | 60 974 | 64 726 | 69 137 | 73 927 | 77 562 | 81 713 | 85 775 |
| London | IFZX | 69 218 | 75 655 | 79 745 | 83 393 | 88 248 | 92 613 | 96 310 | 102 802 | 111 117 | 120 271 | 127 124 | 133 179 | 140 354 |
| South East | IFZY | 65 851 | 71 694 | 75 209 | 78 480 | 82 914 | 88 204 | 93 376 | 99 855 | 108 091 | 117 440 | 124 875 | 132 147 | 138 877 |
| South West | IFZZ | 34 316 | 37 281 | 38 977 | 40 498 | 42 762 | 45 245 | 47 632 | 50 635 | 53 740 | 56 598 | 58 739 | 61 085 | 63 554 |
| England | IGAA | 384 145 | 417 391 | 436 238 | 454 890 | 478 900 | 505 937 | 530 971 | 562 669 | 600 474 | 639 772 | 668 598 | 698 684 | 730 036 |
| Wales | IGAB | 19 136 | 20 636 | 21 405 | 22 273 | 23 357 | 24 710 | 26 028 | 27 217 | 28 492 | 29 718 | 30 652 | 31 864 | 33 086 |
| Scotland | IGAC | 39 363 | 42 949 | 45 276 | 47 597 | 49 949 | 52 943 | 55 431 | 58 079 | 60 828 | 63 285 | 64 932 | 67 150 | 69 179 |
| Northern Ireland | IGAD | 9 405 | 10 283 | 10 990 | 11 715 | 12 574 | 13 412 | 14 273 | 15 182 | 16 057 | 16 913 | 17 665 | 18 414 | 19 108 |
| United Kingdom /less Extra-Regio ⁵ & statistical discrepancy | IGAE | 452 049 | 491 259 | 513 909 | 536 475 | 564 781 | 597 002 | 626 703 | 663 148 | 705 851 | 749 688 | 781 847 | 816 111 | 851 408 |
| Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGAF | 9 473 | 10 177 | 10 028 | 9 958 | 10 681 | 11 740 | 13 206 | 16 473 | 14 842 | 12 679 | 14 426 | 21 954 | 22 437 |
| Statistical discrepancy (income adjusted) | IGAG | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 382 |
| GVA per head (£) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | IGAH | 8 086 | 8 761 | 9 122 | 9 493 | 9 978 | 10 532 | 11 047 | 11 709 | 12 390 | 13 075 | 13 616 | 14 291 | 14 852 |
| North East | IGAI | 6 673 | 7 212 | 7 561 | 7 922 | 8 267 | 8 676 | 9 027 | 9 344 | 9 696 | 10 021 | 10 235 | 10 600 | 11 019 |
| North West | IGAJ | 7 243 | 7 846 | 8 124 | 8 497 | 8 916 | 9 403 | 9 823 | 10 300 | 10 884 | 11 490 | 11 997 | 12 477 | 13 011 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGAK | 7 196 | 7 774 | 8 088 | 8 384 | 8 737 | 9 189 | 9 678 | 10 216 | 10 807 | 11 334 | 11 666 | 12 057 | 12 468 |
| East Midlands | IGAL | 7 634 | 8 207 | 8 493 | 8 805 | 9 199 | 9 716 | 10 221 | 10 860 | 11 554 | 12 145 | 12 486 | 12 890 | 13 268 |
| West Midlands | IGAM | 7 357 | 7 964 | 8 229 | 8 556 | 9 013 | 9 575 | 10 047 | 10 569 | 11 197 | 11 799 | 12 175 | 12 642 | 13 070 |
| East of England | IGAN | 8 685 | 9 425 | 9 788 | 10 133 | 10 631 | 11 197 | 11 714 | 12 361 | 13 120 | 13 933 | 14 522 | 15 203 | 15 899 |
| London | IGAO | 10 252 | 11 128 | 11 677 | 12 223 | 12 918 | 13 532 | 14 040 | 14 896 | 16 039 | 17 259 | 18 054 | 18 746 | 19 526 |
| South East | IGAP | 8 701 | 9 436 | 9 858 | 10 251 | 10 808 | 11 439 | 12 026 | 12 794 | 13 757 | 14 882 | 15 698 | 16 555 | 17 345 |
| South West | IGAQ | 7 374 | 7 986 | 8 314 | 8 596 | 9 042 | 9 519 | 9 970 | 10 572 | 11 152 | 11 686 | 12 053 | 12 443 | 12 880 |
| England | IGAR | 8 078 | 8 750 | 9 112 | 9 481 | 9 964 | 10 504 | 10 996 | 11 625 | 12 375 | 13 148 | 13 691 | 14 260 | 14 844 |
| Wales | IGAS | 6 702 | 7 212 | 7 450 | 7 742 | 8 106 | 8 565 | 9 020 | 9 427 | 9 860 | 10 273 | 10 593 | 10 987 | 11 396 |
| Scotland | IGAT | 7 751 | 8 452 | 8 907 | 9 359 | 9 809 | 10 376 | 10 861 | 11 406 | 11 966 | 12 465 | 12 802 | 13 263 | 13 660 |
| Northern Ireland | IGAU | 5 913 | 6 444 | 6 837 | 7 217 | 7 688 | 8 160 | 8 655 | 9 136 | 9 608 | 10 081 | 10 521 | 10 941 | 11 311 |
| United Kingdom /less Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGAV | 7 920 | 8 583 | 8 947 | 9 320 | 9 793 | 10 329 | 10 819 | 11 425 | 12 135 | 12 858 | 13 369 | 13 917 | 14 470 |
| GVA per head; Indices (UK /less Extra-Regio=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | IGAW | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| North East | IGAX | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 83.4 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 77.9 | 76.6 | 76.2 | 76.1 |
| North West | IGAY | 91.5 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.9 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGAZ | 90.9 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 86.6 | 86.2 |
| East Midlands | IGBA | 96.4 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 91.7 |
| West Midlands | IGBB | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.3 |
| East of England | IGBC | 109.7 | 109.8 | 109.4 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 108.4 | 108.3 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 108.4 | 108.6 | 109.2 | 109.9 |
| London | IGBD | 129.4 | 129.7 | 130.5 | 131.2 | 131.9 | 131.0 | 129.8 | 130.4 | 132.2 | 134.2 | 135.0 | 134.7 | 134.9 |
| South East | IGBE | 109.9 | 109.9 | 110.2 | 110.0 | 110.4 | 110.7 | 111.2 | 112.0 | 113.4 | 115.7 | 117.4 | 119.0 | 119.9 |
| South West | IGBF | 93.1 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 89.4 | 89.0 |
| England | IGBG | 102.0 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 | 102.6 |
| Wales | IGBH | 84.6 | 84.0 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 82.5 | 81.3 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 78.8 |
| Scotland | IGBI | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 98.6 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 94.4 |
| Northern Ireland | IGBJ | 74.7 | 75.1 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 78.2 |

1 The headline regional GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of regional GVA in this table are on a residence basis, where the income of commuters is allocated to where they live rather than their place of work.

3 Components may not sum to totals as a result of rounding.

4 Provisional

5 The GVA for Extra-Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions.

2 Headline¹ Gross Value Added^{2,3} (GVA) by component of income at current basic prices 1989 to 2001

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ | 2001 ⁴ |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total GVA (£ million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | ABML | 461 522 | 501 438 | 523 935 | 546 434 | 575 461 | 608 740 | 639 908 | 679 620 | 720 692 | 762 363 | 796 273 | 838 065 | 874 227 |
| North East | IGBK | 17 232 | 18 639 | 19 560 | 20 511 | 21 399 | 22 402 | 23 229 | 23 963 | 24 762 | 25 497 | 25 910 | 26 740 | 27 729 |
| North West | IGBL | 49 434 | 53 583 | 55 596 | 58 078 | 60 954 | 64 159 | 66 887 | 69 905 | 73 670 | 77 698 | 80 836 | 84 058 | 87 584 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGBM | 35 349 | 38 258 | 39 925 | 41 486 | 43 288 | 45 558 | 47 970 | 50 612 | 53 501 | 56 099 | 57 706 | 59 675 | 61 929 |
| East Midlands | IGBN | 30 355 | 32 769 | 34 069 | 35 532 | 37 287 | 39 547 | 41 793 | 44 575 | 47 552 | 50 102 | 51 743 | 53 588 | 55 394 |
| West Midlands | IGBO | 38 355 | 41 560 | 43 035 | 44 812 | 47 282 | 50 245 | 52 800 | 55 596 | 58 904 | 62 140 | 64 103 | 66 498 | 68 839 |
| East of England | IGBP | 44 035 | 47 952 | 50 122 | 52 100 | 54 768 | 57 964 | 60 974 | 64 726 | 69 137 | 73 927 | 77 562 | 81 713 | 85 775 |
| London | IGBQ | 69 218 | 75 655 | 79 745 | 83 393 | 88 248 | 92 613 | 96 310 | 102 802 | 111 117 | 120 271 | 127 124 | 133 179 | 140 354 |
| South East | IGBR | 65 851 | 71 694 | 75 209 | 78 480 | 82 914 | 88 204 | 93 376 | 99 855 | 108 091 | 117 440 | 124 875 | 132 147 | 138 877 |
| South West | IGBS | 34 316 | 37 281 | 38 977 | 40 498 | 42 762 | 45 245 | 47 632 | 50 635 | 53 740 | 56 598 | 58 739 | 61 085 | 63 554 |
| England | IGBT | 384 145 | 417 391 | 436 238 | 454 890 | 478 900 | 505 937 | 530 971 | 562 669 | 600 474 | 639 772 | 668 598 | 698 684 | 730 036 |
| Wales | IGBU | 19 136 | 20 636 | 21 405 | 22 273 | 23 357 | 24 710 | 26 028 | 27 217 | 28 492 | 29 718 | 30 652 | 31 864 | 33 086 |
| Scotland | IGBV | 39 363 | 42 949 | 45 276 | 47 597 | 49 949 | 52 943 | 55 431 | 58 079 | 60 828 | 63 285 | 64 932 | 67 150 | 69 179 |
| Northern Ireland | IGBW | 9 405 | 10 283 | 10 990 | 11 715 | 12 574 | 13 412 | 14 273 | 15 182 | 16 057 | 16 913 | 17 665 | 18 414 | 19 108 |
| United Kingdom less Extra-Regio ⁵ & statistical discrepancy | IGBX | 452 049 | 491 259 | 513 909 | 536 475 | 564 781 | 597 002 | 626 703 | 663 148 | 705 851 | 749 688 | 781 847 | 816 111 | 851 408 |
| Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGBY | 9 473 | 10 177 | 10 028 | 9 958 | 10 681 | 11 740 | 13 206 | 16 473 | 14 842 | 12 679 | 14 426 | 21 954 | 22 437 |
| Statistical discrepancy (income adjusted) | IGBZ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 382 |
| Of which: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Compensation of Employees (£m) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | HAEA | 286 271 | 316 102 | 335 704 | 347 713 | 357 662 | 369 645 | 386 718 | 405 469 | 432 960 | 465 058 | 492 724 | 524 891 | 556 371 |
| North East | IGCA | 11 585 | 12 760 | 13 591 | 14 078 | 14 348 | 14 661 | 15 157 | 15 543 | 16 090 | 16 675 | 17 070 | 17 833 | 18 739 |
| North West | IGCB | 31 682 | 34 926 | 36 681 | 37 981 | 38 920 | 39 951 | 41 527 | 43 203 | 45 724 | 48 717 | 51 387 | 54 368 | 57 541 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGCC | 22 378 | 24 616 | 26 168 | 27 154 | 27 887 | 28 761 | 30 102 | 31 431 | 33 382 | 35 545 | 37 201 | 39 118 | 41 165 |
| East Midlands | IGCD | 19 137 | 20 969 | 22 173 | 22 880 | 23 536 | 24 414 | 25 707 | 27 124 | 29 087 | 31 197 | 32 734 | 34 436 | 36 098 |
| West Midlands | IGCE | 24 481 | 27 020 | 28 602 | 29 520 | 30 557 | 31 732 | 33 226 | 34 625 | 36 639 | 39 074 | 40 712 | 42 737 | 44 787 |
| East of England | IGCF | 28 048 | 30 985 | 32 865 | 33 887 | 34 864 | 36 123 | 37 924 | 40 050 | 43 007 | 46 351 | 49 293 | 52 857 | 56 330 |
| London | IGCG | 43 162 | 47 854 | 50 839 | 52 407 | 53 854 | 55 699 | 58 414 | 62 035 | 67 382 | 73 880 | 79 973 | 86 808 | 93 151 |
| South East | IGCH | 41 218 | 45 499 | 48 286 | 50 111 | 51 862 | 54 019 | 57 048 | 60 600 | 65 921 | 72 305 | 78 114 | 84 338 | 90 009 |
| South West | IGCI | 20 806 | 22 966 | 24 342 | 25 186 | 25 938 | 26 710 | 27 958 | 29 410 | 31 300 | 33 205 | 34 825 | 36 784 | 38 827 |
| England | IGCJ | 242 497 | 267 596 | 283 547 | 293 202 | 301 767 | 312 069 | 327 063 | 344 022 | 368 532 | 396 950 | 421 310 | 449 280 | 476 647 |
| Wales | IGCK | 11 570 | 12 758 | 13 579 | 14 113 | 14 535 | 15 003 | 15 708 | 16 354 | 17 250 | 18 301 | 19 223 | 20 322 | 21 423 |
| Scotland | IGCL | 24 740 | 27 478 | 29 605 | 31 001 | 31 786 | 32 732 | 33 794 | 34 697 | 36 315 | 38 386 | 40 290 | 42 733 | 45 086 |
| Northern Ireland | IGCM | 5 909 | 6 588 | 7 138 | 7 553 | 7 898 | 8 143 | 8 494 | 8 846 | 9 329 | 9 855 | 10 369 | 10 959 | 11 559 |
| United Kingdom less Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGCN | 284 716 | 314 419 | 333 869 | 345 869 | 355 986 | 367 948 | 385 059 | 403 920 | 431 427 | 463 491 | 491 191 | 523 294 | 554 715 |
| Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGCO | 1 555 | 1 683 | 1 835 | 1 844 | 1 676 | 1 697 | 1 659 | 1 549 | 1 533 | 1 567 | 1 533 | 1 597 | 1 656 |
| Operating Surplus/Mixed Income⁶ (£m) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | IGCP | 175 251 | 185 334 | 188 233 | 198 720 | 217 799 | 239 097 | 253 191 | 274 152 | 287 733 | 297 309 | 303 549 | 313 175 | 317 856 |
| North East | IGCQ | 5 647 | 5 878 | 5 968 | 6 434 | 7 051 | 7 741 | 8 072 | 8 420 | 8 672 | 8 822 | 8 840 | 8 907 | 8 990 |
| North West | IGCR | 17 753 | 18 657 | 18 915 | 20 096 | 22 034 | 24 208 | 25 360 | 26 702 | 27 946 | 28 981 | 29 448 | 29 690 | 30 042 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGCS | 12 971 | 13 641 | 13 758 | 14 332 | 15 401 | 16 797 | 17 868 | 19 180 | 20 118 | 20 554 | 20 504 | 20 557 | 20 765 |
| East Midlands | IGCT | 11 217 | 11 800 | 11 896 | 12 652 | 13 750 | 15 133 | 16 087 | 17 451 | 18 465 | 18 905 | 19 009 | 19 152 | 19 296 |
| West Midlands | IGCU | 13 874 | 14 539 | 14 434 | 15 292 | 16 725 | 18 514 | 19 574 | 20 971 | 22 264 | 23 066 | 23 391 | 23 761 | 24 051 |
| East of England | IGCV | 15 987 | 16 968 | 17 257 | 18 214 | 19 904 | 21 842 | 23 049 | 24 676 | 26 131 | 27 576 | 28 269 | 28 856 | 29 445 |
| London | IGCW | 26 056 | 27 801 | 28 906 | 30 986 | 34 393 | 36 913 | 37 896 | 40 767 | 43 735 | 46 391 | 47 152 | 46 370 | 47 203 |
| South East | IGCX | 24 633 | 26 195 | 26 923 | 28 369 | 31 051 | 34 185 | 36 329 | 39 255 | 42 170 | 45 134 | 46 761 | 47 809 | 48 869 |
| South West | IGCY | 13 510 | 14 315 | 14 635 | 15 313 | 16 824 | 18 534 | 19 675 | 21 225 | 22 441 | 23 393 | 23 914 | 24 302 | 24 726 |
| England | IGCZ | 141 648 | 149 795 | 152 691 | 161 687 | 177 133 | 193 867 | 203 908 | 218 647 | 231 942 | 242 822 | 247 288 | 249 403 | 253 388 |
| Wales | IGDA | 7 566 | 7 879 | 7 826 | 8 160 | 8 822 | 9 707 | 10 320 | 10 863 | 11 242 | 11 417 | 11 429 | 11 542 | 11 663 |
| Scotland | IGDB | 14 624 | 15 471 | 15 671 | 16 596 | 18 163 | 20 210 | 21 637 | 23 382 | 24 513 | 24 899 | 24 643 | 24 417 | 24 094 |
| Northern Ireland | IGDC | 3 496 | 3 695 | 3 852 | 4 163 | 4 676 | 5 269 | 5 779 | 6 336 | 6 728 | 7 059 | 7 296 | 7 455 | 7 549 |
| United Kingdom less Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGDD | 167 333 | 176 839 | 180 040 | 190 606 | 208 795 | 229 054 | 241 644 | 259 228 | 274 424 | 286 197 | 290 656 | 292 817 | 296 693 |
| Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGDE | 7 918 | 8 495 | 8 194 | 8 114 | 9 005 | 10 042 | 11 547 | 14 924 | 13 309 | 11 112 | 12 893 | 20 357 | 20 781 |

1 The headline regional GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average. 6 Including taxes on production.

2 Estimates of regional GVA in this table are on a residence basis, where the income of commuters is allocated to where they live rather than their place of work.

3 Components may not sum to totals as a result of rounding.

4 Provisional

5 The GVA for Extra-Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions.

3 Headline¹ Gross Value Added^{2,3} by industry groups, current basic prices by region 1989-2000

£ million

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ |
|--|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| North East | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGDF | 169 | 177 | 174 | 182 | 190 | 191 | 209 | 213 | 194 | 189 | 189 | 177 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGDG | 304 | 313 | 331 | 269 | 183 | 152 | 127 | 114 | 100 | 83 | 77 | 87 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGDH | 113 | 106 | 91 | 98 | 82 | 73 | 75 | 81 | 87 | 85 | 94 | 108 |
| Manufacturing | IGDI | 5 275 | 5 437 | 5 359 | 5 579 | 5 892 | 6 345 | 6 686 | 6 772 | 6 799 | 6 660 | 6 433 | 6 427 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGDJ | 401 | 398 | 477 | 495 | 563 | 599 | 589 | 608 | 609 | 651 | 718 | 756 |
| Construction | IGDK | 1 322 | 1 406 | 1 338 | 1 270 | 1 175 | 1 205 | 1 279 | 1 320 | 1 399 | 1 430 | 1 455 | 1 509 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGDL | 1 763 | 1 913 | 2 048 | 2 160 | 2 255 | 2 318 | 2 362 | 2 464 | 2 617 | 2 755 | 2 850 | 2 876 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGDM | 381 | 434 | 461 | 488 | 508 | 540 | 580 | 631 | 691 | 746 | 796 | 855 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGDN | 1 347 | 1 455 | 1 528 | 1 563 | 1 584 | 1 675 | 1 737 | 1 820 | 1 895 | 1 939 | 1 876 | 1 893 |
| Financial intermediation | IGDO | 673 | 719 | 658 | 751 | 785 | 803 | 743 | 754 | 751 | 852 | 811 | 867 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGDP | 2 074 | 2 423 | 2 700 | 2 905 | 3 079 | 3 222 | 3 378 | 3 568 | 3 842 | 4 188 | 4 383 | 4 638 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGDQ | 1 014 | 1 170 | 1 325 | 1 493 | 1 554 | 1 530 | 1 513 | 1 481 | 1 438 | 1 421 | 1 403 | 1 479 |
| Education | IGDR | 1 073 | 1 178 | 1 344 | 1 416 | 1 476 | 1 521 | 1 548 | 1 587 | 1 605 | 1 656 | 1 805 | 1 966 |
| Health and social work | IGDS | 1 087 | 1 224 | 1 366 | 1 470 | 1 626 | 1 754 | 1 877 | 1 963 | 2 045 | 2 154 | 2 310 | 2 489 |
| Other services | IGDT | 572 | 626 | 643 | 707 | 773 | 849 | 893 | 947 | 1 042 | 1 126 | 1 176 | 1 199 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGDU | -335 | -342 | -282 | -334 | -327 | -375 | -368 | -358 | -354 | -439 | -467 | -588 |
| Total | IFZR | 17 232 | 18 639 | 19 560 | 20 511 | 21 399 | 22 402 | 23 229 | 23 963 | 24 762 | 25 497 | 25 910 | 26 740 |
| North West | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGDV | 735 | 764 | 760 | 800 | 851 | 837 | 904 | 875 | 746 | 714 | 724 | 684 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGDW | 74 | 111 | 91 | 59 | 39 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 35 | 54 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGDX | 99 | 90 | 73 | 78 | 74 | 80 | 101 | 125 | 148 | 141 | 141 | 140 |
| Manufacturing | IGDY | 16 027 | 16 765 | 16 082 | 16 449 | 16 927 | 17 944 | 18 816 | 19 151 | 19 471 | 19 388 | 19 323 | 19 423 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGDZ | 1 468 | 1 386 | 1 581 | 1 500 | 1 581 | 1 577 | 1 553 | 1 678 | 1 695 | 1 691 | 1 707 | 1 700 |
| Construction | IGEA | 3 377 | 3 529 | 3 293 | 3 119 | 3 033 | 3 230 | 3 400 | 3 532 | 3 758 | 3 940 | 4 166 | 4 406 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGEB | 5 674 | 6 250 | 6 800 | 7 246 | 7 635 | 7 937 | 8 242 | 8 834 | 9 653 | 10 406 | 10 956 | 11 234 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGEC | 1 395 | 1 549 | 1 591 | 1 626 | 1 655 | 1 727 | 1 825 | 1 986 | 2 191 | 2 365 | 2 509 | 2 700 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGED | 3 933 | 4 250 | 4 486 | 4 669 | 4 835 | 5 138 | 5 201 | 5 241 | 5 526 | 5 987 | 6 324 | 6 702 |
| Financial intermediation | IGEE | 2 198 | 2 409 | 2 355 | 2 798 | 3 069 | 3 207 | 2 919 | 2 898 | 2 882 | 3 319 | 3 229 | 3 462 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGEF | 6 637 | 7 629 | 8 333 | 8 875 | 9 537 | 10 229 | 10 961 | 11 789 | 12 956 | 14 501 | 15 470 | 16 549 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGEG | 2 244 | 2 521 | 2 758 | 3 039 | 3 165 | 3 173 | 3 223 | 3 249 | 3 327 | 3 433 | 3 496 | 3 653 |
| Education | IGEH | 2 439 | 2 685 | 3 097 | 3 328 | 3 538 | 3 715 | 3 875 | 4 117 | 4 366 | 4 708 | 5 262 | 5 764 |
| Health and social work | IGEI | 2 837 | 3 238 | 3 637 | 3 911 | 4 266 | 4 598 | 4 947 | 5 245 | 5 461 | 5 718 | 6 057 | 6 477 |
| Other services | IGEJ | 1 575 | 1 753 | 1 830 | 2 040 | 2 223 | 2 423 | 2 515 | 2 690 | 2 979 | 3 289 | 3 530 | 3 739 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGEK | -1 277 | -1 344 | -1 171 | -1 459 | -1 473 | -1 685 | -1 621 | -1 529 | -1 513 | -1 927 | -2 094 | -2 630 |
| Total | IFZS | 49 434 | 53 583 | 55 596 | 58 078 | 60 954 | 64 159 | 66 887 | 69 905 | 73 670 | 77 698 | 80 836 | 84 058 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGEL | 741 | 769 | 763 | 791 | 854 | 882 | 1 024 | 1 056 | 917 | 862 | 833 | 766 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGEM | 526 | 574 | 649 | 553 | 368 | 261 | 190 | 180 | 203 | 207 | 218 | 261 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGEN | 86 | 86 | 80 | 103 | 108 | 132 | 156 | 164 | 142 | 114 | 102 | 102 |
| Manufacturing | IGEO | 10 405 | 10 871 | 10 606 | 10 827 | 11 174 | 11 970 | 12 976 | 13 621 | 14 125 | 13 948 | 13 438 | 13 322 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGEP | 1 031 | 1 040 | 1 269 | 1 235 | 1 249 | 1 167 | 1 094 | 1 176 | 1 215 | 1 227 | 1 224 | 1 188 |
| Construction | IGEQ | 2 597 | 2 707 | 2 524 | 2 416 | 2 388 | 2 594 | 2 739 | 2 826 | 2 968 | 3 128 | 3 338 | 3 566 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGER | 4 180 | 4 549 | 4 875 | 5 127 | 5 420 | 5 688 | 5 934 | 6 303 | 6 787 | 7 256 | 7 661 | 7 917 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGES | 878 | 988 | 1 034 | 1 095 | 1 148 | 1 236 | 1 330 | 1 464 | 1 618 | 1 759 | 1 893 | 2 053 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGET | 2 704 | 2 896 | 3 031 | 3 124 | 3 257 | 3 538 | 3 749 | 3 978 | 4 306 | 4 612 | 4 701 | 4 850 |
| Financial intermediation | IGEU | 1 391 | 1 565 | 1 578 | 1 942 | 2 186 | 2 348 | 2 198 | 2 233 | 2 258 | 2 597 | 2 495 | 2 604 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGEV | 4 578 | 5 225 | 5 628 | 5 902 | 6 250 | 6 653 | 7 116 | 7 602 | 8 316 | 9 255 | 9 864 | 10 512 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGEW | 1 985 | 2 206 | 2 377 | 2 586 | 2 685 | 2 698 | 2 719 | 2 708 | 2 691 | 2 718 | 2 724 | 2 868 |
| Education | IGEX | 1 826 | 2 024 | 2 352 | 2 548 | 2 701 | 2 806 | 2 877 | 3 020 | 3 190 | 3 423 | 3 770 | 4 052 |
| Health and social work | IGEY | 2 057 | 2 328 | 2 599 | 2 777 | 3 000 | 3 180 | 3 412 | 3 668 | 3 946 | 4 253 | 4 573 | 4 891 |
| Other services | IGEZ | 1 146 | 1 270 | 1 317 | 1 440 | 1 527 | 1 625 | 1 675 | 1 798 | 2 018 | 2 262 | 2 484 | 2 676 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGFA | -780 | -841 | -757 | -981 | -1 027 | -1 221 | -1 218 | -1 183 | -1 199 | -1 521 | -1 613 | -1 955 |
| Total | IFZT | 35 349 | 38 258 | 39 925 | 41 486 | 43 288 | 45 558 | 47 970 | 50 612 | 53 501 | 56 099 | 57 706 | 59 675 |
| East Midlands | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGFB | 875 | 904 | 916 | 963 | 1 038 | 1 035 | 1 149 | 1 134 | 969 | 925 | 916 | 851 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGFC | 522 | 566 | 650 | 561 | 381 | 281 | 207 | 184 | 182 | 163 | 156 | 178 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGFD | 165 | 162 | 146 | 171 | 158 | 168 | 189 | 206 | 201 | 194 | 205 | 235 |
| Manufacturing | IGFE | 9 446 | 9 883 | 9 690 | 10 125 | 10 734 | 11 718 | 12 569 | 13 412 | 14 155 | 14 183 | 13 952 | 14 011 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGFF | 831 | 869 | 1 123 | 1 162 | 1 215 | 1 177 | 1 131 | 1 229 | 1 198 | 1 126 | 1 059 | 1 016 |
| Construction | IGFG | 2 241 | 2 347 | 2 189 | 2 073 | 2 023 | 2 138 | 2 211 | 2 310 | 2 522 | 2 749 | 2 975 | 3 159 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGFH | 3 598 | 3 938 | 4 254 | 4 520 | 4 822 | 5 104 | 5 408 | 5 811 | 6 304 | 6 700 | 7 008 | 7 168 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGFI | 721 | 790 | 798 | 819 | 854 | 918 | 996 | 1 090 | 1 184 | 1 261 | 1 336 | 1 448 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGFJ | 2 071 | 2 224 | 2 334 | 2 400 | 2 486 | 2 629 | 2 671 | 2 693 | 2 876 | 3 167 | 3 409 | 3 668 |
| Financial intermediation | IGFK | 1 062 | 1 158 | 1 108 | 1 323 | 1 449 | 1 520 | 1 396 | 1 403 | 1 412 | 1 642 | 1 571 | 1 653 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGFL | 3 859 | 4 409 | 4 768 | 5 052 | 5 400 | 5 815 | 6 288 | 6 869 | 7 659 | 8 634 | 9 212 | 9 806 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGFM | 1 548 | 1 696 | 1 777 | 1 876 | 1 903 | 1 904 | 1 941 | 1 968 | 1 993 | 2 027 | 2 033 | 2 135 |
| Education | IGFN | 1 398 | 1 558 | 1 800 | 1 909 | 1 999 | 2 099 | 2 243 | 2 454 | 2 680 | 2 909 | 3 200 | 3 415 |
| Health and social work | IGFO | 1 594 | 1 781 | 1 943 | 2 060 | 2 257 | 2 471 | 2 696 | 2 891 | 3 035 | 3 211 | 3 439 | 3 714 |
| Other services | IGFP | 998 | 1 082 | 1 083 | 1 147 | 1 198 | 1 284 | 1 373 | 1 550 | 1 813 | 2 022 | 2 144 | 2 205 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGFQ | -575 | -598 | -511 | -628 | -629 | -714 | -676 | -632 | -629 | -813 | -872 | -1 073 |
| Total | IFZU | 30 355 | 32 769 | 34 069 | 35 532 | 37 287 | 39 547 | 41 793 | 44 575 | 47 552 | 50 102 | 51 743 | 53 588 |

1 The headline regional GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of regional GVA in this table are on a residence basis, where the income of commuters is allocated to where they live rather than their place of work.

3 Components may not sum due to rounding.

4 Provisional

5 Public administration, national defence and compulsory social security.

6 Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured.

3 Headline¹ Gross Value Added^{2,3} by industry groups, current basic prices by region 1989-2000

continued £ million

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ |
|--|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| West Midlands | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGFR | 809 | 847 | 848 | 896 | 945 | 951 | 1 063 | 1 070 | 927 | 881 | 864 | 799 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGFS | 189 | 217 | 214 | 159 | 99 | 71 | 60 | 64 | 63 | 55 | 49 | 53 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGFT | 104 | 97 | 80 | 88 | 85 | 92 | 101 | 103 | 111 | 118 | 134 | 144 |
| Manufacturing | IGFU | 12 850 | 13 440 | 12 877 | 12 999 | 13 624 | 14 863 | 15 893 | 16 517 | 17 185 | 17 161 | 16 625 | 16 565 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGFV | 903 | 921 | 1 194 | 1 274 | 1 426 | 1 394 | 1 314 | 1 369 | 1 424 | 1 552 | 1 693 | 1 781 |
| Construction | IGFW | 2 761 | 2 869 | 2 660 | 2 514 | 2 466 | 2 648 | 2 767 | 2 885 | 3 024 | 3 187 | 3 323 | 3 511 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGFX | 4 385 | 4 803 | 5 206 | 5 582 | 5 972 | 6 328 | 6 632 | 7 075 | 7 613 | 8 103 | 8 489 | 8 705 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGFY | 986 | 1 068 | 1 069 | 1 092 | 1 151 | 1 250 | 1 381 | 1 585 | 1 848 | 2 066 | 2 179 | 2 293 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGFZ | 2 497 | 2 711 | 2 877 | 2 979 | 3 070 | 3 321 | 3 523 | 3 738 | 4 003 | 4 300 | 4 486 | 4 783 |
| Financial intermediation | IGGA | 1 528 | 1 671 | 1 623 | 1 933 | 2 160 | 2 343 | 2 249 | 2 314 | 2 327 | 2 626 | 2 487 | 2 598 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGGB | 5 391 | 6 163 | 6 677 | 7 085 | 7 571 | 8 102 | 8 648 | 9 244 | 10 146 | 11 392 | 12 261 | 13 157 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGGC | 1 872 | 2 093 | 2 249 | 2 415 | 2 450 | 2 425 | 2 434 | 2 435 | 2 441 | 2 463 | 2 438 | 2 518 |
| Education | IGGD | 1 799 | 2 024 | 2 384 | 2 583 | 2 721 | 2 813 | 2 901 | 3 072 | 3 266 | 3 508 | 3 889 | 4 222 |
| Health and social work | IGGE | 2 050 | 2 312 | 2 573 | 2 781 | 3 057 | 3 248 | 3 373 | 3 464 | 3 611 | 3 864 | 4 209 | 4 563 |
| Other services | IGGF | 1 157 | 1 280 | 1 317 | 1 422 | 1 496 | 1 601 | 1 689 | 1 867 | 2 130 | 2 372 | 2 570 | 2 741 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGGG | -926 | -957 | -811 | -991 | -1 013 | -1 205 | -1 227 | -1 205 | -1 216 | -1 508 | -1 592 | -1 936 |
| Total | IFZV | 38 355 | 41 560 | 43 035 | 44 812 | 47 282 | 50 245 | 52 800 | 55 596 | 58 904 | 62 140 | 64 103 | 66 498 |
| East of England | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGGH | 1 305 | 1 360 | 1 367 | 1 417 | 1 475 | 1 454 | 1 596 | 1 587 | 1 355 | 1 283 | 1 253 | 1 155 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGGI | 137 | 174 | 182 | 183 | 181 | 234 | 247 | 226 | 184 | 153 | 154 | 188 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGGJ | 71 | 68 | 57 | 63 | 63 | 72 | 87 | 96 | 103 | 98 | 104 | 110 |
| Manufacturing | IGGK | 9 793 | 10 230 | 10 025 | 10 206 | 10 664 | 11 485 | 12 182 | 12 714 | 13 306 | 13 429 | 13 229 | 13 333 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGGL | 901 | 935 | 1 207 | 1 292 | 1 485 | 1 504 | 1 420 | 1 404 | 1 369 | 1 389 | 1 421 | 1 401 |
| Construction | IGGM | 3 908 | 4 035 | 3 644 | 3 315 | 3 197 | 3 405 | 3 645 | 3 975 | 4 386 | 4 727 | 5 024 | 5 312 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGGN | 5 328 | 5 746 | 6 105 | 6 420 | 6 768 | 7 064 | 7 431 | 8 036 | 8 869 | 9 621 | 10 176 | 10 485 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGGO | 913 | 1 017 | 1 058 | 1 129 | 1 207 | 1 298 | 1 410 | 1 578 | 1 773 | 1 935 | 2 051 | 2 215 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGGP | 4 115 | 4 494 | 4 765 | 5 011 | 5 211 | 5 583 | 5 754 | 5 892 | 6 237 | 6 732 | 7 140 | 7 660 |
| Financial intermediation | IGGQ | 3 398 | 3 764 | 3 856 | 4 112 | 4 269 | 4 417 | 4 239 | 4 444 | 4 507 | 4 901 | 4 707 | 4 935 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGGR | 7 199 | 8 275 | 8 967 | 9 504 | 10 175 | 10 999 | 11 935 | 13 018 | 14 576 | 16 748 | 18 492 | 20 359 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGGS | 2 621 | 2 929 | 3 177 | 3 445 | 3 510 | 3 430 | 3 421 | 3 442 | 3 511 | 3 576 | 3 583 | 3 732 |
| Education | IGGT | 1 910 | 2 089 | 2 388 | 2 580 | 2 777 | 2 970 | 3 120 | 3 315 | 3 496 | 3 764 | 4 215 | 4 641 |
| Health and social work | IGGU | 2 104 | 2 366 | 2 601 | 2 784 | 3 027 | 3 260 | 3 495 | 3 723 | 3 908 | 4 108 | 4 364 | 4 680 |
| Other services | IGGV | 1 553 | 1 754 | 1 830 | 1 985 | 2 086 | 2 287 | 2 465 | 2 726 | 3 033 | 3 314 | 3 565 | 3 821 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGGW | -1 223 | -1 285 | -1 107 | -1 346 | -1 326 | -1 498 | -1 473 | -1 449 | -1 475 | -1 851 | -1 915 | -2 316 |
| Total | IFZW | 44 035 | 47 952 | 50 122 | 52 100 | 54 768 | 57 964 | 60 974 | 64 726 | 69 137 | 73 927 | 77 562 | 81 713 |
| London | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGHN | 118 | 111 | 67 | 55 | 57 | 59 | 59 | 49 | 25 | 13 | 6 | 17 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGHO | 152 | 257 | 239 | 219 | 206 | 227 | 223 | 217 | 203 | 188 | 180 | 199 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGHP | 27 | 29 | 29 | 38 | 43 | 47 | 54 | 60 | 58 | 52 | 49 | 48 |
| Manufacturing | IGHQ | 10 412 | 10 740 | 10 481 | 10 624 | 10 944 | 11 569 | 12 203 | 12 747 | 13 335 | 13 799 | 14 297 | 14 750 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGHR | 1 489 | 1 492 | 1 822 | 1 842 | 1 916 | 1 799 | 1 625 | 1 521 | 1 443 | 1 421 | 1 474 | 1 512 |
| Construction | IGHS | 4 175 | 4 324 | 3 973 | 3 626 | 3 450 | 3 663 | 3 898 | 4 137 | 4 423 | 4 698 | 5 007 | 5 345 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGHT | 8 546 | 9 206 | 9 812 | 10 433 | 11 015 | 11 507 | 11 893 | 12 497 | 13 400 | 14 393 | 15 393 | 16 036 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGHU | 2 259 | 2 553 | 2 651 | 2 848 | 2 989 | 3 207 | 3 470 | 3 774 | 4 110 | 4 457 | 4 870 | 5 364 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGHV | 8 542 | 9 121 | 9 470 | 9 607 | 9 717 | 10 254 | 10 529 | 11 014 | 11 993 | 13 213 | 13 987 | 14 847 |
| Financial intermediation | IGHW | 8 496 | 9 287 | 9 035 | 11 235 | 12 868 | 14 149 | 13 384 | 13 656 | 13 987 | 14 893 | 14 042 | 14 964 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGHX | 16 977 | 19 166 | 20 391 | 21 346 | 22 907 | 24 843 | 27 041 | 29 614 | 33 446 | 38 769 | 42 952 | 47 287 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGHY | 3 914 | 4 373 | 4 733 | 5 186 | 5 331 | 5 283 | 5 192 | 4 961 | 4 641 | 4 417 | 4 178 | 4 309 |
| Education | IGHZ | 3 408 | 3 641 | 4 053 | 4 198 | 4 354 | 4 505 | 4 778 | 5 289 | 5 843 | 6 275 | 6 782 | 7 215 |
| Health and social work | IGIA | 3 822 | 4 201 | 4 512 | 4 690 | 4 927 | 5 131 | 5 438 | 5 867 | 6 298 | 6 685 | 7 087 | 7 560 |
| Other services | IGIB | 3 871 | 4 473 | 4 810 | 5 363 | 5 738 | 6 281 | 6 749 | 7 537 | 8 563 | 9 497 | 10 331 | 11 030 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGIC | -6 990 | -7 319 | -6 334 | -7 918 | -8 214 | -9 910 | -10 224 | -10 138 | -10 051 | -12 500 | -13 512 | -17 303 |
| Total | IFZX | 69 218 | 75 655 | 79 745 | 83 393 | 88 248 | 92 613 | 96 310 | 102 802 | 111 117 | 120 271 | 127 124 | 133 179 |
| South East | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGGX | 1 126 | 1 150 | 1 117 | 1 139 | 1 176 | 1 164 | 1 261 | 1 246 | 1 086 | 1 031 | 1 016 | 942 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGGY | 86 | 151 | 165 | 186 | 195 | 239 | 237 | 210 | 168 | 129 | 114 | 122 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGGZ | 122 | 114 | 98 | 118 | 127 | 143 | 165 | 168 | 168 | 153 | 156 | 159 |
| Manufacturing | IGHA | 12 632 | 13 072 | 12 802 | 13 092 | 13 736 | 14 984 | 16 213 | 17 143 | 18 243 | 18 947 | 19 335 | 19 738 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGHB | 1 591 | 1 615 | 2 080 | 2 204 | 2 513 | 2 514 | 2 382 | 2 340 | 2 226 | 2 138 | 2 142 | 2 088 |
| Construction | IGHC | 5 263 | 5 423 | 4 903 | 4 451 | 4 302 | 4 627 | 4 963 | 5 275 | 5 661 | 6 042 | 6 496 | 6 946 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGHD | 8 170 | 8 753 | 9 234 | 9 682 | 10 252 | 10 773 | 11 376 | 12 374 | 13 884 | 15 410 | 16 687 | 17 367 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGHE | 1 691 | 1 872 | 1 917 | 2 000 | 2 099 | 2 267 | 2 449 | 2 639 | 2 839 | 3 057 | 3 347 | 3 714 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGHF | 6 209 | 6 716 | 7 044 | 7 367 | 7 684 | 8 361 | 8 819 | 9 382 | 10 268 | 11 312 | 11 926 | 12 661 |
| Financial intermediation | IGHG | 3 919 | 4 345 | 4 433 | 5 087 | 5 591 | 6 000 | 5 782 | 6 023 | 6 090 | 6 758 | 6 553 | 6 981 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGHH | 13 016 | 14 905 | 16 104 | 17 077 | 18 380 | 19 950 | 21 704 | 23 741 | 26 895 | 31 322 | 35 054 | 38 769 |
| Public administration and defence ⁶ | IGHI | 5 187 | 5 747 | 6 112 | 6 508 | 6 558 | 6 434 | 6 426 | 6 502 | 6 648 | 6 768 | 6 730 | 6 929 |
| Education | IGHJ | 2 837 | 3 110 | 3 550 | 3 772 | 3 963 | 4 148 | 4 344 | 4 642 | 4 888 | 5 159 | 5 617 | 6 059 |
| Health and social work | IGHK | 3 701 | 4 173 | 4 583 | 4 834 | 5 145 | 5 434 | 5 748 | 6 099 | 6 376 | 6 702 | 7 081 | 7 557 |
| Other services | IGHL | 2 549 | 2 878 | 3 027 | 3 318 | 3 498 | 3 800 | 4 066 | 4 525 | 5 101 | 5 636 | 6 063 | 6 484 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGHM | -2 247 | -2 331 | -1 960 | -2 355 | -2 305 | -2 632 | -2 560 | -2 453 | -2 448 | -3 125 | -3 441 | -4 371 |
| Total | IFZY | 65 851 | 71 694 | 75 209 | 78 480 | 82 914 | 88 204 | 93 376 | 99 855 | 108 091 | 117 440 | 124 875 | 132 147 |

See footnotes on first page of table.

3 Headline¹ Gross Value Added^{2,3} by industry groups, current basic prices by region 1989-2000

continued £ million

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ |
|--|------|-------------|-----------------|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| South West | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGID | 1 160 | 1 208 | 1 221 | 1 297 | 1 412 | 1 470 | 1 678 | 1 689 | 1 467 | 1 381 | 1 347 | 1 244 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGIE | 16 | 42 | 37 | 35 | 33 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 25 | 26 | 32 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGIF | 215 | 210 | 188 | 215 | 200 | 208 | 249 | 291 | 327 | 320 | 328 | 337 |
| Manufacturing | IGIG | 7 434 | 7 842 | 7 725 | 7 898 | 8 353 | 9 150 | 9 790 | 10 461 | 11 179 | 11 497 | 11 642 | 11 872 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGIH | 1 038 | 1 091 | 1 434 | 1 500 | 1 648 | 1 640 | 1 606 | 1 722 | 1 704 | 1 619 | 1 529 | 1 436 |
| Construction | IGII | 2 903 | 2 971 | 2 657 | 2 414 | 2 351 | 2 496 | 2 576 | 2 689 | 2 863 | 3 052 | 3 260 | 3 451 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGIJ | 4 076 | 4 365 | 4 582 | 4 772 | 5 054 | 5 311 | 5 544 | 5 888 | 6 382 | 6 801 | 7 178 | 7 393 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGIK | 1 071 | 1 229 | 1 314 | 1 385 | 1 429 | 1 491 | 1 563 | 1 669 | 1 814 | 1 938 | 2 073 | 2 256 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGIL | 2 280 | 2 454 | 2 570 | 2 635 | 2 689 | 2 868 | 3 010 | 3 199 | 3 452 | 3 694 | 3 772 | 3 935 |
| Financial intermediation | IGIM | 1 700 | 1 896 | 1 949 | 2 369 | 2 750 | 3 031 | 2 852 | 2 801 | 2 667 | 2 909 | 2 743 | 2 895 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGIN | 5 651 | 6 313 | 6 642 | 6 904 | 7 344 | 7 887 | 8 466 | 9 087 | 10 006 | 11 270 | 12 221 | 13 184 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGIO | 3 141 | 3 534 | 3 846 | 4 143 | 4 226 | 4 200 | 4 309 | 4 408 | 4 433 | 4 346 | 4 192 | 4 272 |
| Education | IGIP | 1 582 | 1 745 | 2 004 | 2 133 | 2 226 | 2 300 | 2 405 | 2 610 | 2 829 | 3 052 | 3 408 | 3 751 |
| Health and social work | IGIQ | 1 931 | 2 198 | 2 448 | 2 632 | 2 872 | 3 084 | 3 292 | 3 486 | 3 664 | 3 882 | 4 118 | 4 393 |
| Other services | IGIR | 1 224 | 1 358 | 1 400 | 1 502 | 1 590 | 1 760 | 1 923 | 2 135 | 2 372 | 2 569 | 2 771 | 2 966 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGIS | -1 106 | -1 175 | -1 042 | -1 335 | -1 414 | -1 688 | -1 663 | -1 534 | -1 448 | -1 757 | -1 869 | -2 332 |
| Total | IFZZ | 34 316 | 37 281 | 38 977 | 40 498 | 42 762 | 45 245 | 47 632 | 50 635 | 53 740 | 56 598 | 58 739 | 61 085 |
| England | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGIT | 7 040 | 7 290 | 7 234 | 7 541 | 7 998 | 8 042 | 8 944 | 8 919 | 7 685 | 7 279 | 7 147 | 6 635 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGIU | 2 005 | 2 407 | 2 559 | 2 224 | 1 684 | 1 531 | 1 351 | 1 254 | 1 156 | 1 028 | 1 009 | 1 174 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGIV | 1 003 | 961 | 843 | 973 | 939 | 1 015 | 1 176 | 1 295 | 1 346 | 1 275 | 1 312 | 1 383 |
| Manufacturing | IGIW | 94 273 | 98 279 | 95 647 | 97 799 | 102 049 | 110 027 | 117 327 | 122 539 | 127 797 | 129 014 | 128 275 | 129 441 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGIX | 9 651 | 9 749 | 12 186 | 12 504 | 13 595 | 13 369 | 12 715 | 13 046 | 12 883 | 12 815 | 12 968 | 12 880 |
| Construction | IGIY | 28 546 | 29 611 | 27 181 | 25 197 | 24 386 | 26 006 | 27 478 | 28 949 | 31 005 | 32 953 | 35 043 | 37 206 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGIZ | 45 721 | 49 523 | 52 916 | 55 942 | 59 193 | 62 029 | 64 822 | 69 281 | 75 508 | 81 447 | 86 397 | 89 182 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGJA | 10 294 | 11 501 | 11 893 | 12 481 | 13 039 | 13 935 | 15 003 | 16 416 | 18 069 | 19 585 | 21 055 | 22 899 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGJB | 33 697 | 36 321 | 38 106 | 39 355 | 40 535 | 43 368 | 44 993 | 46 957 | 50 556 | 54 957 | 57 620 | 61 000 |
| Financial intermediation | IGJC | 24 364 | 26 813 | 26 594 | 31 549 | 35 125 | 37 820 | 35 761 | 36 526 | 36 280 | 40 497 | 38 639 | 40 959 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGJD | 65 383 | 74 509 | 80 210 | 84 651 | 90 642 | 97 700 | 105 539 | 114 530 | 127 841 | 146 079 | 159 909 | 174 261 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGJE | 23 526 | 26 269 | 28 354 | 30 693 | 31 381 | 31 076 | 31 177 | 31 154 | 31 124 | 31 169 | 30 777 | 31 895 |
| Education | IGJF | 18 272 | 20 054 | 22 972 | 24 467 | 25 755 | 26 877 | 28 090 | 30 107 | 32 162 | 34 454 | 37 949 | 41 086 |
| Health and social work | IGJG | 21 182 | 23 821 | 26 262 | 27 939 | 30 178 | 32 160 | 34 279 | 36 405 | 38 344 | 40 577 | 43 237 | 46 324 |
| Other services | IGJH | 14 645 | 16 474 | 17 257 | 18 923 | 20 128 | 21 910 | 23 348 | 25 774 | 29 051 | 32 086 | 34 634 | 36 862 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGJI | -15 458 | -16 192 | -13 975 | -17 348 | -17 728 | -20 928 | -21 030 | -20 482 | -20 333 | -25 440 | -27 374 | -34 502 |
| Total | IGAA | 384 145 417 | 391 436 238 454 | 890 478 900 505 937 530 971 562 669 600 474 639 772 668 598 698 684 | | | | | | | | | |
| Wales | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGJJ | 507 | 522 | 513 | 532 | 546 | 522 | 541 | 538 | 486 | 498 | 514 | 491 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGJK | 141 | 149 | 153 | 131 | 109 | 119 | 117 | 104 | 84 | 65 | 57 | 60 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGJL | 120 | 105 | 80 | 79 | 72 | 74 | 85 | 99 | 113 | 123 | 128 | 133 |
| Manufacturing | IGJM | 6 054 | 6 292 | 6 038 | 6 105 | 6 307 | 6 884 | 7 520 | 7 797 | 8 007 | 7 941 | 7 775 | 7 826 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGJN | 587 | 567 | 675 | 677 | 751 | 779 | 783 | 828 | 785 | 740 | 735 | 752 |
| Construction | IGJO | 1 338 | 1 379 | 1 268 | 1 199 | 1 203 | 1 318 | 1 393 | 1 442 | 1 508 | 1 562 | 1 617 | 1 680 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGJP | 1 842 | 2 014 | 2 173 | 2 302 | 2 418 | 2 489 | 2 550 | 2 701 | 2 947 | 3 192 | 3 381 | 3 491 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGJQ | 518 | 590 | 629 | 669 | 703 | 755 | 811 | 884 | 983 | 1 066 | 1 146 | 1 239 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGJR | 1 193 | 1 278 | 1 331 | 1 341 | 1 347 | 1 390 | 1 397 | 1 410 | 1 484 | 1 590 | 1 672 | 1 788 |
| Financial intermediation | IGJS | 551 | 631 | 654 | 806 | 911 | 972 | 921 | 934 | 931 | 1 060 | 1 017 | 1 089 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGJT | 2 293 | 2 615 | 2 845 | 3 028 | 3 243 | 3 437 | 3 634 | 3 813 | 4 124 | 4 549 | 4 859 | 5 168 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGJU | 1 254 | 1 422 | 1 563 | 1 707 | 1 763 | 1 777 | 1 813 | 1 815 | 1 772 | 1 729 | 1 686 | 1 750 |
| Education | IGJV | 1 102 | 1 205 | 1 379 | 1 469 | 1 546 | 1 613 | 1 665 | 1 764 | 1 859 | 2 012 | 2 252 | 2 466 |
| Health and social work | IGJW | 1 233 | 1 414 | 1 610 | 1 756 | 1 926 | 2 040 | 2 177 | 2 327 | 2 488 | 2 641 | 2 816 | 3 012 |
| Other services | IGJX | 729 | 795 | 798 | 855 | 907 | 995 | 1 065 | 1 182 | 1 341 | 1 478 | 1 573 | 1 639 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGJY | -325 | -344 | -305 | -385 | -395 | -455 | -444 | -421 | -419 | -528 | -574 | -720 |
| Total | IGAB | 19 136 | 20 636 | 21 405 | 22 273 | 23 357 | 24 710 | 26 028 | 27 217 | 28 492 | 29 718 | 30 652 | 31 864 |
| Scotland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGJZ | 1 144 | 1 219 | 1 194 | 1 280 | 1 377 | 1 405 | 1 509 | 1 478 | 1 292 | 1 242 | 1 273 | 1 235 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGKA | 802 | 907 | 1 088 | 1 105 | 977 | 1 131 | 1 192 | 1 261 | 1 249 | 1 161 | 1 089 | 1 220 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGKB | 112 | 106 | 92 | 102 | 97 | 101 | 116 | 135 | 156 | 172 | 190 | 207 |
| Manufacturing | IGKC | 9 288 | 9 673 | 9 408 | 9 604 | 10 105 | 11 135 | 12 040 | 12 638 | 13 182 | 13 034 | 12 787 | 12 673 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGKD | 981 | 1 010 | 1 288 | 1 365 | 1 511 | 1 599 | 1 686 | 1 972 | 2 044 | 1 990 | 1 860 | 1 710 |
| Construction | IGKE | 2 869 | 3 097 | 3 025 | 3 016 | 2 947 | 3 178 | 3 348 | 3 346 | 3 437 | 3 563 | 3 715 | 3 898 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGKF | 3 982 | 4 371 | 4 772 | 5 146 | 5 421 | 5 614 | 5 719 | 6 003 | 6 404 | 6 800 | 7 146 | 7 354 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGKG | 1 138 | 1 321 | 1 444 | 1 585 | 1 696 | 1 833 | 2 076 | 2 447 | 2 901 | 3 217 | 3 402 | 3 622 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGKH | 3 290 | 3 539 | 3 722 | 3 818 | 3 901 | 4 125 | 4 218 | 4 329 | 4 520 | 4 748 | 4 818 | 5 011 |
| Financial intermediation | IGKI | 1 817 | 2 018 | 1 976 | 2 475 | 2 803 | 3 039 | 2 889 | 2 930 | 2 868 | 3 201 | 3 011 | 3 181 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGKJ | 5 333 | 6 157 | 6 757 | 7 169 | 7 612 | 8 007 | 8 384 | 8 781 | 9 449 | 10 481 | 11 148 | 11 907 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGKK | 2 936 | 3 234 | 3 432 | 3 659 | 3 762 | 3 788 | 3 845 | 3 849 | 3 887 | 3 986 | 4 084 | 4 324 |
| Education | IGKL | 2 502 | 2 700 | 3 001 | 3 074 | 3 165 | 3 272 | 3 389 | 3 516 | 3 551 | 3 603 | 3 872 | 4 212 |
| Health and social work | IGKM | 2 691 | 3 010 | 3 302 | 3 476 | 3 747 | 3 957 | 4 188 | 4 379 | 4 573 | 4 818 | 5 129 | 5 473 |
| Other services | IGKN | 1 366 | 1 543 | 1 651 | 1 883 | 2 066 | 2 240 | 2 312 | 2 443 | 2 718 | 3 008 | 3 270 | 3 459 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGKO | -886 | -956 | -877 | -1 160 | -1 238 | -1 480 | -1 481 | -1 427 | -1 402 | -1 737 | -1 861 | -2 335 |
| Total | IGAC | 39 363 | 42 949 | 45 276 | 47 597 | 49 949 | 52 943 | 55 431 | 58 079 | 60 828 | 63 285 | 64 932 | 67 150 |

See footnotes on first page of table.

3 Headline¹ Gross Value Added^{2,3} by industry groups, current basic prices by region 1989-2000

continued £ million

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ |
|--|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Northern Ireland | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGKP | 489 | 516 | 527 | 565 | 622 | 649 | 773 | 801 | 682 | 609 | 544 | 440 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGKQ | 7 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGKR | 69 | 63 | 53 | 57 | 54 | 57 | 65 | 71 | 78 | 79 | 85 | 90 |
| Manufacturing | IGKS | 2 027 | 2 179 | 2 231 | 2 385 | 2 525 | 2 724 | 2 901 | 3 104 | 3 313 | 3 423 | 3 565 | 3 731 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGKT | 299 | 301 | 377 | 382 | 413 | 411 | 403 | 434 | 430 | 416 | 405 | 389 |
| Construction | IGKU | 600 | 636 | 611 | 608 | 631 | 714 | 786 | 850 | 929 | 1 020 | 1 141 | 1 264 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGKV | 977 | 1 074 | 1 150 | 1 205 | 1 294 | 1 404 | 1 522 | 1 682 | 1 888 | 2 064 | 2 220 | 2 305 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGKW | 211 | 238 | 255 | 274 | 300 | 331 | 362 | 392 | 430 | 464 | 495 | 537 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGKX | 507 | 543 | 572 | 595 | 626 | 688 | 732 | 778 | 851 | 936 | 987 | 1 043 |
| Financial intermediation | IGKY | 211 | 244 | 270 | 357 | 451 | 528 | 518 | 524 | 505 | 556 | 521 | 556 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGKZ | 833 | 936 | 1 012 | 1 092 | 1 216 | 1 351 | 1 497 | 1 651 | 1 872 | 2 168 | 2 402 | 2 628 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGLA | 1 504 | 1 670 | 1 801 | 1 929 | 1 983 | 1 964 | 1 967 | 1 955 | 1 956 | 1 953 | 1 921 | 1 951 |
| Education | IGLB | 645 | 711 | 829 | 899 | 963 | 1 008 | 1 063 | 1 154 | 1 231 | 1 286 | 1 345 | 1 399 |
| Health and social work | IGLC | 880 | 993 | 1 093 | 1 157 | 1 257 | 1 338 | 1 408 | 1 455 | 1 488 | 1 535 | 1 602 | 1 687 |
| Other services | IGLD | 291 | 325 | 342 | 391 | 436 | 489 | 522 | 569 | 633 | 688 | 732 | 771 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGLE | -146 | -158 | -144 | -193 | -208 | -256 | -260 | -250 | -242 | -293 | -312 | -392 |
| Total | IGAD | 9 405 | 10 283 | 10 990 | 11 715 | 12 574 | 13 412 | 14 273 | 15 182 | 16 057 | 16 913 | 17 665 | 18 414 |
| UK excluding Extra-Regio | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing | IGLO | 9 180 | 9 547 | 9 468 | 9 918 | 10 544 | 10 618 | 11 767 | 11 736 | 10 146 | 9 628 | 9 478 | 8 802 |
| Mining and quarrying of energy producing materials | IGLP | 2 954 | 3 475 | 3 810 | 3 471 | 2 782 | 2 794 | 2 673 | 2 632 | 2 501 | 2 265 | 2 166 | 2 468 |
| Other mining and quarrying | IGLQ | 1 303 | 1 236 | 1 068 | 1 211 | 1 162 | 1 247 | 1 443 | 1 599 | 1 694 | 1 649 | 1 715 | 1 813 |
| Manufacturing | IGLR | 111 642 | 116 423 | 113 323 | 115 894 | 120 986 | 130 769 | 139 788 | 146 078 | 152 299 | 153 412 | 152 402 | 153 671 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | IGLS | 11 518 | 11 626 | 14 527 | 14 929 | 16 270 | 16 158 | 15 587 | 16 280 | 16 141 | 15 960 | 15 968 | 15 731 |
| Construction | IGLT | 33 352 | 34 723 | 32 084 | 30 020 | 29 166 | 31 216 | 33 005 | 34 587 | 36 879 | 39 097 | 41 516 | 44 047 |
| Wholesale and retail trade (including motor trade) | IGLU | 52 521 | 56 983 | 61 011 | 64 596 | 68 326 | 71 537 | 74 612 | 79 667 | 86 747 | 93 503 | 99 144 | 102 332 |
| Hotels and restaurants | IGLV | 12 161 | 13 650 | 14 221 | 15 009 | 15 738 | 16 854 | 18 253 | 20 138 | 22 383 | 24 331 | 26 099 | 28 297 |
| Transport, storage and communication | IGLW | 38 687 | 41 681 | 43 731 | 45 108 | 46 409 | 49 572 | 51 340 | 53 474 | 57 412 | 62 230 | 65 096 | 68 842 |
| Financial intermediation | IGLX | 26 943 | 29 707 | 29 494 | 35 188 | 39 290 | 42 358 | 40 089 | 40 913 | 40 584 | 45 313 | 43 189 | 45 785 |
| Real estate, renting and business activities | IGLY | 73 842 | 84 216 | 90 824 | 95 940 | 102 714 | 110 496 | 119 053 | 128 776 | 143 286 | 163 277 | 178 318 | 193 963 |
| Public administration and defence ⁵ | IGMA | 29 220 | 32 595 | 35 150 | 37 987 | 38 889 | 38 605 | 38 802 | 38 773 | 38 738 | 38 836 | 38 467 | 39 920 |
| Education | IGMB | 22 522 | 24 670 | 28 182 | 29 909 | 31 429 | 32 770 | 34 208 | 36 540 | 38 802 | 41 355 | 45 418 | 49 163 |
| Health and social work | IGMC | 25 987 | 29 239 | 32 268 | 34 328 | 37 107 | 39 495 | 42 052 | 44 566 | 46 892 | 49 570 | 52 783 | 56 495 |
| Other services | IGMD | 17 031 | 19 138 | 20 048 | 22 053 | 23 537 | 25 634 | 27 246 | 29 969 | 33 743 | 37 261 | 40 209 | 42 731 |
| FISIM ⁶ | IGME | -16 816 | -17 651 | -15 301 | -19 086 | -19 569 | -23 119 | -23 215 | -22 580 | -22 396 | -27 998 | -30 121 | -37 949 |
| Total | IGAE | 452 049 | 491 259 | 513 909 | 536 475 | 564 781 | 597 002 | 626 703 | 663 148 | 705 851 | 749 688 | 781 847 | 816 111 |

See footnotes on first page of table.

4 Headline¹ Workplace based Gross Value Added^{2,3} (GVA) at current basic prices by region 1989 to 2001

| | | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 ⁴ | 1998 ⁴ | 1999 ⁴ | 2000 ⁴ | 2001 ⁴ |
|--|-------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Total GVA (£million) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | ABML | 461 522 | 501 438 | 523 935 | 546 434 | 575 461 | 608 740 | 639 908 | 679 620 | 720 692 | 762 363 | 796 273 | 838 065 | 874 227 |
| North East | IFZR | 17 232 | 18 639 | 19 560 | 20 511 | 21 399 | 22 402 | 23 229 | 23 963 | 24 762 | 25 497 | 25 910 | 26 740 | 27 729 |
| North West | IFZS | 49 434 | 53 583 | 55 596 | 58 078 | 60 954 | 64 159 | 66 887 | 69 905 | 73 670 | 77 698 | 80 836 | 84 058 | 87 584 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IFZT | 35 349 | 38 258 | 39 925 | 41 486 | 43 288 | 45 558 | 47 970 | 50 612 | 53 501 | 56 099 | 57 706 | 59 675 | 61 929 |
| East Midlands | IFZU | 30 355 | 32 769 | 34 069 | 35 532 | 37 287 | 39 547 | 41 793 | 44 575 | 47 552 | 50 102 | 51 743 | 53 588 | 55 394 |
| West Midlands | IFZV | 38 355 | 41 560 | 43 035 | 44 812 | 47 282 | 50 245 | 52 800 | 55 596 | 58 904 | 62 140 | 64 103 | 66 498 | 68 839 |
| East of England | IGLF | 37 411 | 41 035 | 44 134 | 45 821 | 48 305 | 51 958 | 54 359 | 57 392 | 61 795 | 65 645 | 67 820 | 71 701 | 75 128 |
| London | IGLG | 80 657 | 87 390 | 91 441 | 95 230 | 100 248 | 104 860 | 108 630 | 116 967 | 126 567 | 137 402 | 145 413 | 154 182 | 162 501 |
| South East | IGLH | 61 037 | 66 877 | 69 501 | 72 922 | 77 376 | 81 963 | 87 672 | 93 024 | 99 983 | 108 591 | 116 329 | 121 156 | 127 377 |
| South West | IFZZ | 34 316 | 37 281 | 38 977 | 40 498 | 42 762 | 45 245 | 47 632 | 50 635 | 53 740 | 56 598 | 58 739 | 61 085 | 63 554 |
| England | IGAA | 384 145 | 417 391 | 436 238 | 454 890 | 478 900 | 505 937 | 530 971 | 562 669 | 600 474 | 639 772 | 668 598 | 698 684 | 730 036 |
| Wales | IGAB | 19 136 | 20 636 | 21 405 | 22 273 | 23 357 | 24 710 | 26 028 | 27 217 | 28 492 | 29 718 | 30 652 | 31 864 | 33 086 |
| Scotland | IGAC | 39 363 | 42 949 | 45 276 | 47 597 | 49 949 | 52 943 | 55 431 | 58 079 | 60 828 | 63 285 | 64 932 | 67 150 | 69 179 |
| Northern Ireland | IGAD | 9 405 | 10 283 | 10 990 | 11 715 | 12 574 | 13 412 | 14 273 | 15 182 | 16 057 | 16 913 | 17 665 | 18 414 | 19 108 |
| United Kingdom /less Extra-Regio ⁵ & statistical discrepancy | IGAE | 452 049 | 491 259 | 513 909 | 536 475 | 564 781 | 597 002 | 626 703 | 663 148 | 705 851 | 749 688 | 781 847 | 816 111 | 851 408 |
| Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGAF | 9 473 | 10 177 | 10 028 | 9 958 | 10 681 | 11 740 | 13 206 | 16 473 | 14 842 | 12 679 | 14 426 | 21 954 | 22 437 |
| Statistical discrepancy (income adjusted) | IGAG | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 382 |
| GVA per head (£) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | IGAH | 8 086 | 8 761 | 9 122 | 9 493 | 9 978 | 10 532 | 11 047 | 11 709 | 12 390 | 13 075 | 13 616 | 14 291 | 14 852 |
| North East | IGAI | 6 673 | 7 212 | 7 561 | 7 922 | 8 267 | 8 676 | 9 027 | 9 344 | 9 696 | 10 021 | 10 235 | 10 600 | 11 019 |
| North West | IGAJ | 7 243 | 7 846 | 8 124 | 8 497 | 8 916 | 9 403 | 9 823 | 10 300 | 10 884 | 11 490 | 11 997 | 12 477 | 13 011 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGAK | 7 196 | 7 774 | 8 088 | 8 384 | 8 737 | 9 189 | 9 678 | 10 216 | 10 807 | 11 334 | 11 666 | 12 057 | 12 468 |
| East Midlands | IGAL | 7 634 | 8 207 | 8 493 | 8 805 | 9 199 | 9 716 | 10 221 | 10 860 | 11 554 | 12 145 | 12 486 | 12 890 | 13 268 |
| West Midlands | IGAM | 7 357 | 7 964 | 8 229 | 8 556 | 9 013 | 9 575 | 10 047 | 10 569 | 11 197 | 11 799 | 12 175 | 12 642 | 13 070 |
| East of England | IGLI | 7 379 | 8 065 | 8 618 | 8 912 | 9 376 | 10 037 | 10 443 | 10 961 | 11 726 | 12 372 | 12 698 | 13 340 | 13 926 |
| London | IGLJ | 11 946 | 12 854 | 13 390 | 13 958 | 14 674 | 15 322 | 15 836 | 16 949 | 18 270 | 19 717 | 20 651 | 21 702 | 22 607 |
| South East | IGLK | 8 065 | 8 802 | 9 110 | 9 525 | 10 086 | 10 629 | 11 292 | 11 918 | 12 725 | 13 761 | 14 623 | 15 178 | 15 908 |
| South West | IGAQ | 7 374 | 7 986 | 8 314 | 8 596 | 9 042 | 9 519 | 9 970 | 10 572 | 11 152 | 11 686 | 12 053 | 12 443 | 12 880 |
| England | IGAR | 8 078 | 8 750 | 9 112 | 9 481 | 9 964 | 10 504 | 10 996 | 11 625 | 12 375 | 13 148 | 13 691 | 14 260 | 14 844 |
| Wales | IGAS | 6 702 | 7 212 | 7 450 | 7 742 | 8 106 | 8 565 | 9 020 | 9 427 | 9 860 | 10 273 | 10 593 | 10 987 | 11 396 |
| Scotland | IGAT | 7 751 | 8 452 | 8 907 | 9 359 | 9 809 | 10 376 | 10 861 | 11 406 | 11 966 | 12 465 | 12 802 | 13 263 | 13 660 |
| Northern Ireland | IGAU | 5 913 | 6 444 | 6 837 | 7 217 | 7 688 | 8 160 | 8 655 | 9 136 | 9 608 | 10 081 | 10 521 | 10 941 | 11 311 |
| United Kingdom /less Extra-Regio ⁵ | IGAV | 7 920 | 8 583 | 8 947 | 9 320 | 9 793 | 10 329 | 10 819 | 11 425 | 12 135 | 12 858 | 13 369 | 13 917 | 14 470 |
| GVA per head; Indices (UK /less Extra-Regio=100) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| United Kingdom | IGAW | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| North East | IGAX | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 83.4 | 81.8 | 79.9 | 77.9 | 76.6 | 76.2 | 76.1 |
| North West | IGAY | 91.5 | 91.4 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.2 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.9 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | IGAZ | 90.9 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 88.1 | 87.3 | 86.6 | 86.2 |
| East Midlands | IGBA | 96.4 | 95.6 | 94.9 | 94.5 | 93.9 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 94.5 | 93.4 | 92.6 | 91.7 |
| West Midlands | IGBB | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.3 |
| East of England | IGLL | 93.2 | 94.0 | 96.3 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 97.2 | 96.5 | 95.9 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 95.9 | 96.2 |
| London | IGLM | 150.8 | 149.8 | 149.7 | 149.8 | 149.8 | 148.3 | 146.4 | 148.3 | 150.6 | 153.3 | 154.5 | 155.9 | 156.2 |
| South East | IGLN | 101.8 | 102.6 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 103.0 | 102.9 | 104.4 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 109.4 | 109.1 | 109.9 |
| South West | IGBF | 93.1 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 91.9 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 89.4 | 89.0 |
| England | IGBG | 102.0 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 101.6 | 101.7 | 102.0 | 102.3 | 102.4 | 102.5 | 102.6 |
| Wales | IGBH | 84.6 | 84.0 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 82.5 | 81.3 | 79.9 | 79.2 | 79.0 | 78.8 |
| Scotland | IGBI | 97.9 | 98.5 | 99.5 | 100.4 | 100.2 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 98.6 | 96.9 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 94.4 |
| Northern Ireland | IGBJ | 74.7 | 75.1 | 76.4 | 77.4 | 78.5 | 79.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 79.2 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 78.2 |

1 The headline regional GVA series for this publication have been calculated using a five-period moving average.

2 Estimates of workplace based GVA allocate income to the region in which commuters work.

3 Components may not sum to totals as a result of rounding.

4 Provisional

5 The GVA for Extra-Regio comprises compensation of employees and gross operating surplus which cannot be assigned to regions.

Diversity of the NUTS1 regions

Scotland, Wales, Northern Ireland and the regions of England are all different in character, industrial structure and economic performance. The table below shows some of the differences. Scotland has the largest area, but has a small population; London has by far the smallest area, but the second largest population - over 7 million in 2001. At the other extreme, Northern Ireland has only a population of 1.7 million. These large variations in the regions' populations are reflected in the size of regional GVA and incomes.

The wide variation in the size of the regions makes it difficult to compare the regions' economic performance using monetary totals; comparisons are therefore usually expressed in terms of amounts per head of the population. However, it is important to note that the growth in totals may be quite different to the growth per head in regions where the population has increased or decreased. Furthermore, the level of GVA per head is partly determined by the age structure of the population, since value added is generated by people who are economically active. For instance, in Northern Ireland for example, households have a high proportion of children (25 per cent of the population were aged 16 or under in 1999 compared with 19 to 21 per cent in other regions). This will tend to depress GVA per head. Ideally the age structure of the population should therefore be taken into account when comparing figures on a per head basis.

Key regional statistics - percentages of the UK¹

| Region | Area (sq km) 2001 | Population ² (millions) 2001 | Total economically active ³ (millions) June 2001 | GVA ⁴ (£ billion) 2001 | Individual consumption expenditure (£ billion) 1999 | Household income ⁵ (£ billion) 1999 |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---|--|---|---|---|
| United Kingdom (=100%) | 243,820 | 58.8 | 29.7 | 851.4 | 586.9 | 929.3 |
| North East | 3.5% | 4.3% | 4.0% | 3.3% | 3.5% | 3.7% |
| North West | 5.8% | 11.4% | 11.0% | 10.3% | 10.9% | 10.5% |
| Yorkshire and the Humber | 6.4% | 8.4% | 8.3% | 7.3% | 7.7% | 7.5% |
| East Midlands | 6.4% | 7.1% | 7.1% | 6.5% | 6.5% | 6.5% |
| West Midlands | 5.3% | 9.0% | 8.8% | 8.1% | 8.4% | 8.3% |
| East of England | 7.8% | 9.2% | 9.6% | 10.1% | 9.3% | 9.8% |
| London | 0.6% | 12.2% | 12.5% | 16.5% | 15.2% | 15.4% |
| South East | 7.8% | 13.6% | 14.5% | 16.3% | 15.7% | 15.5% |
| South West | 9.8% | 8.4% | 8.5% | 7.5% | 8.1% | 8.1% |
| England | 53.4% | 83.6% | 84.3% | 85.7% | 85.3% | 85.4% |
| Wales | 8.5% | 4.9% | 4.6% | 3.9% | 4.1% | 4.1% |
| Scotland | 32.0% | 8.6% | 8.6% | 8.1% | 8.2% | 8.2% |
| Northern Ireland | 5.8% | 2.9% | 2.6% | 2.2% | 2.4% | 2.3% |

¹ Percentages may not sum exactly, due to rounding.

² Revised mid-year population estimates based on the 2001 Census.

³ Labour Force Survey data. Based on statistical samples and, as such, are subject to sampling variability.

⁴ Excluding Extra-Regio and the statistical discrepancy.

⁵ Excluding Extra-Regio.

Annex B Revisions¹ Gross Value Added (GVA) at current basic prices by region February 2001 Publication to August 2003 Publication

Other revisions due to quality assurance

| Total GVA (£million) | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|-------|---------|---------|
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| North East | - 10 | - 5 | - 7 | - 6 | - 4 | - 3 | 105 | 7 | 101 | 38 | 117 |
| North West | - 3 | - 4 | - 10 | - 13 | - 3 | 1 | 265 | 13 | 354 | 466 | 577 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | - 12 | - 10 | - 18 | - 16 | - 17 | - 17 | 90 | - 26 | 110 | 568 | 936 |
| East Midlands | - 17 | - 15 | - 16 | - 15 | - 23 | - 26 | 150 | - 31 | 71 | 750 | - 64 |
| West Midlands | - 8 | - 8 | - 11 | - 13 | - 15 | - 17 | 172 | 2 | 269 | 740 | 1 422 |
| East of England | - 37 | 35 | 40 | 39 | 26 | 28 | - 435 | - 17 | 35 | 294 | 303 |
| London | - 49 | - 64 | - 56 | - 61 | - 33 | - 3 | 894 | - 12 | - 714 | - 2 327 | - 2 897 |
| South East | 210 | 123 | 136 | 139 | 135 | 150 | - 1 471 | 77 | 221 | - 994 | - 1 301 |
| South West | - 70 | - 57 | - 58 | - 51 | - 61 | - 65 | 100 | - 66 | 72 | 80 | 338 |
| England | 4 | - 4 | - 1 | 3 | 6 | 49 | - 130 | - 54 | 519 | - 386 | - 569 |
| Wales | - 19 | - 20 | - 20 | - 25 | - 28 | - 36 | 52 | 16 | 20 | 674 | 340 |
| Scotland | - 8 | - 14 | - 15 | - 10 | - 5 | - 35 | 35 | 60 | 32 | 286 | 444 |
| Northern Ireland | 0 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 4 | 24 | - 46 | - 569 | - 575 | - 215 |
| United Kingdom less Extra-Region & statistical discrepancy | - 25 | - 27 | - 23 | - 20 | - 21 | - 20 | - 22 | - 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Extra-Region | 25 | 27 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Statistical discrepancy (income adjusted) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Final residence-based headline dataset

| Total GVA (£million) | 1989 | 1990 | 1991 | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| United Kingdom | 461 522 | 501 438 | 523 935 | 546 434 | 575 461 | 608 740 | 639 908 | 679 620 | 720 692 | 762 363 | 796 273 |
| North East | 17 232 | 18 639 | 19 560 | 20 511 | 21 399 | 22 402 | 23 229 | 23 963 | 24 762 | 25 497 | 25 910 |
| North West | 49 434 | 53 583 | 55 596 | 58 078 | 60 954 | 64 159 | 66 887 | 69 905 | 73 670 | 77 698 | 80 836 |
| Yorkshire & the Humber | 35 349 | 38 258 | 39 925 | 41 486 | 43 288 | 45 558 | 47 970 | 50 612 | 53 501 | 56 099 | 57 706 |
| East Midlands | 30 355 | 32 769 | 34 069 | 35 532 | 37 287 | 39 547 | 41 793 | 44 575 | 47 552 | 50 102 | 51 743 |
| West Midlands | 38 355 | 41 560 | 43 035 | 44 812 | 47 282 | 50 245 | 52 800 | 55 596 | 58 904 | 62 140 | 64 103 |
| East of England | 44 035 | 47 952 | 50 122 | 52 100 | 54 768 | 57 964 | 60 974 | 64 726 | 69 137 | 73 927 | 77 562 |
| London | 69 218 | 75 655 | 79 745 | 83 393 | 88 248 | 92 613 | 96 310 | 102 802 | 111 117 | 120 271 | 127 124 |
| South East | 65 851 | 71 694 | 75 209 | 78 480 | 82 914 | 88 204 | 93 376 | 99 855 | 108 091 | 117 440 | 124 875 |
| South West | 34 316 | 37 281 | 38 977 | 40 498 | 42 762 | 45 245 | 47 632 | 50 635 | 53 740 | 56 598 | 58 739 |
| England | 384 145 | 417 391 | 436 238 | 454 890 | 478 900 | 505 937 | 530 971 | 562 669 | 600 474 | 639 772 | 668 598 |
| Wales | 19 136 | 20 636 | 21 405 | 22 273 | 23 357 | 24 710 | 26 028 | 27 217 | 28 492 | 29 718 | 30 652 |
| Scotland | 39 363 | 42 949 | 45 276 | 47 597 | 49 949 | 52 943 | 55 431 | 58 079 | 60 828 | 63 285 | 64 932 |
| Northern Ireland | 9 405 | 10 283 | 10 990 | 11 715 | 12 574 | 13 412 | 14 273 | 15 182 | 16 057 | 16 913 | 17 665 |
| United Kingdom less Extra-Region & statistical discrepancy | 452 049 | 491 259 | 513 909 | 536 475 | 564 781 | 597 002 | 626 703 | 663 148 | 705 851 | 749 688 | 781 847 |
| Extra-Region | 9 473 | 10 177 | 10 028 | 9 958 | 10 681 | 11 740 | 13 206 | 16 473 | 14 842 | 12 679 | 14 426 |
| Statistical discrepancy (income adjusted) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1 Components may not sum to totals as a result of rounding.

2 Figure for 1999 excludes statistical discrepancy.