

26 January 2009

# **CORRECTION**

## **First Release:**

### **“Consumer Prices Index December 2008”**

This First Release has been re-issued to provide data for CPI-CT (Table 1) and to publish a small revision to the December 2008 estimates for CPIY (Table 1) and RPIY (Tables 1 and 8).

The series for CPI at constant taxes (CPI-CT) was not included in the December 2008 Consumer Price Indices First Release when it was published on 20 January. A background note explained that the change in the rate of VAT from 1 December 2008 resulted in additional work collecting prices and compiling estimates of CPI/RPI for December. This, along with some technical difficulties, resulted in a small delay to the publication of CPI-CT.

The small revisions to the December 2008 estimates of CPIY and RPIY result from correcting a processing error that occurred for a few items within the index when adjusting for the change in the rate of VAT. The error does not affect CPIY and RPIY data for earlier periods. However, Seasonally Adjusted RPIY (SARPIY) has been revised for earlier periods to show any revisions from re-seasonally adjusting the time series.

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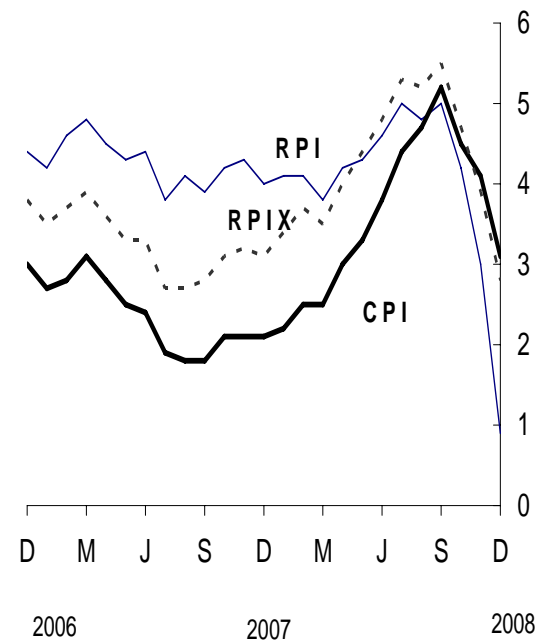
**Next publication date**  
17 February 2009

## Consumer price indices December 2008

In the year to December, the consumer prices index (CPI) rose by 3.1 per cent, down from 4.1 per cent in November.

In the year to December, the all items retail prices index (RPI) rose by 0.9 per cent, down from 3.0 per cent in November.

Over the same period, the all items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments index (RPIX) rose by 2.8 per cent, down from 3.9 per cent in November.



	Consumer prices index (CPI)		All items retail prices index (RPI)		All items RPI excluding mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	
	Index (2005 =100)	Per cent change over 12 months	Index (Jan 1987 =100)	Per cent change over 12 months	Index (Jan 1987 =100)	Per cent change over 12 months
2008 Jul	109.0	4.4	216.5	5.0	210.0	5.3
Aug	109.7	4.7	217.2	4.8	210.6	5.2
Sep	110.3	5.2	218.4	5.0	211.8	5.5
Oct	110.0	4.5	217.7	4.2	211.1	4.7
Nov	109.9	4.1	216.0	3.0	210.2	3.9
Dec	109.5	3.1	212.9	0.9	209.2	2.8

## Main contributions to the change in the CPI 12-month rate<sup>1</sup>

The largest downward contribution to the change in the CPI annual rate came from clothing and footwear. The reduction in the rate of VAT lowered the price of men's and women's clothing and footwear. Additionally, there was greater discounting of women's clothing and footwear than last year. Overall the price of children's clothing fell by more than last year due to discounting in sales.

There was also a large downward contribution from transport costs. The largest effect came from the price of fuels and lubricants which fell this year but rose last year. The average price of petrol fell by 6.0p per litre between November and December this year, to stand at 89.2p, compared with a rise of 1.7p last year. Diesel prices fell by 6.4p per litre this year, to stand at 102.4p, compared with a rise of 3.0p last year. There was also an effect from the price of cars which fell by more than last year. There was a partially offsetting effect from transport services where air fares, and to a lesser extent coach fares, rose by more than last year.

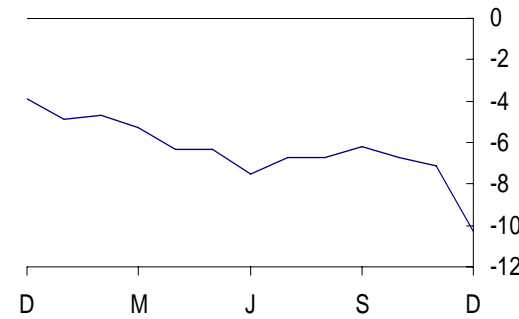
Further large downward contributions came from:

- recreation and culture. The largest effect came from toys, where prices rose last year and fell this year due to discounting in sales and a reduction in the rate of VAT. There were smaller effects from shrubs, cultural services and 'newspapers, books and stationary' with prices falling this year but rising last year
- furniture, household equipment and maintenance, partly due to the reduction in the rate of VAT. There were fewer recoveries from sale prices for items of furniture, particularly settees. The price of ovenware and plastic food containers fell, mainly due to discounting in sales and a reduction in the rate of VAT. There were also downward effects from household textiles, household appliances and tools, mainly reflecting the lower rate of VAT
- restaurants and hotels where overall prices rose last year but fell this year. The larger effects came from restaurants, cafes and canteens, mainly reflecting the reduction in the rate of VAT
- miscellaneous goods and services where prices fell this year but rose last year. The effect mainly came from 'appliances and products for personal care' and 'jewellery clocks and watches' and reflects a reduction in the rate of VAT and discounting in sales
- housing and household services where prices fell this year but rose a year ago with the main effect coming from products for maintenance and repair and heating oil.
- communication where landline, mobile and cable telephone charges decreased to reflect the reduction in the rate of VAT

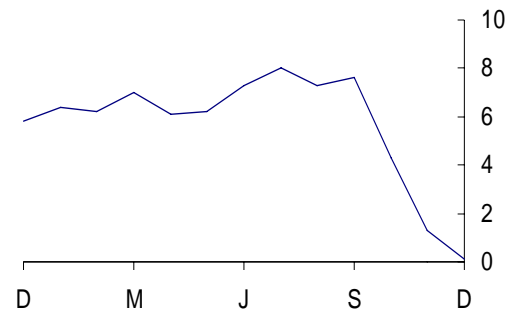
There was a small downward contribution from health, mainly due to a fall in the price of pharmaceutical products and spectacle frames, partly reflecting the reduced rate of VAT.

There was a small upward contribution from alcohol and tobacco with alcohol prices decreasing by less than last year and tobacco prices rising.

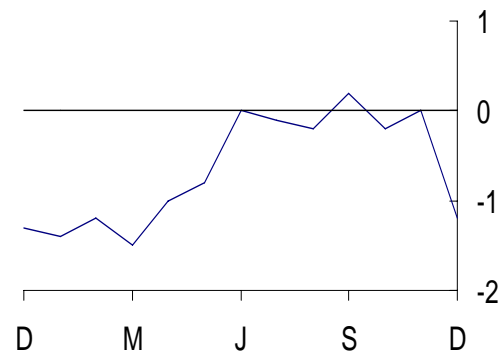
**Clothing and footwear**  
CPI percentage changes over 12 months



**Transport**  
CPI percentage changes over 12 months



**Recreation and culture**  
CPI percentage changes over 12 months



<sup>1</sup> The CPI and RPI use different classification systems. Background Note 16 shows how, for each of the two indices, the main categories contributing to changes in the 12-month rate relate to each other

## RPI

The largest downward contribution to the change in the RPI annual rate came from housing costs, where the largest effect was from mortgage interest payments. Most lenders passed on November's one and a half point decrease in the Bank rate (fell from 4.5 per cent to 3.0 per cent). There were also downward effects from depreciation (with the smoothed DCLG house price index used to calculate this component falling), 'dwelling insurance and ground rent' and DIY materials.

Further large downward contributions came from:

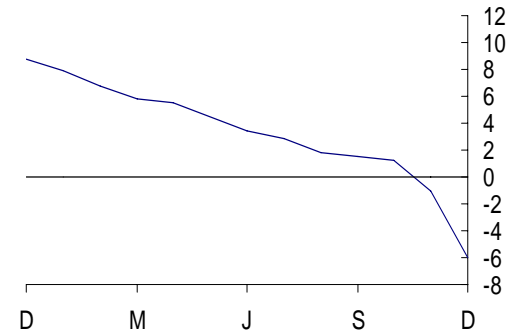
- motoring expenditure, principally from 'petrol and oil'. As with CPI the price of petrol and diesel fell this year but rose last year. There was also a downward effect from the purchase of motor vehicles with prices falling by more than last year
- clothing and footwear due to prices falling by more than last year, particularly for women's outerwear. As with CPI, the decrease was due to a reduction in the rate of VAT and discounting in sales
- household goods where, overall, prices rose by less than last year. The largest downward effect came from furniture. There were also downward effects from carpets, 'other household equipment' (which contains ovenware and plastic food containers) and household consumables
- leisure goods where the effect mainly came from toys and gardening. The price of toys rose last year but fell this year due to discounting in sales and a reduction in the rate of VAT. Within gardening the price of shrubs fell by more than last year
- personal goods and services, where prices rose last year but fell this year mainly due to a reduction in the rate of VAT. The effect came from personal articles, such as jewellery and mirrors, and chemists' goods
- household services principally due to telephone charges which decreased to reflect the reduction in the rate of VAT
- fuel and light due to the price of heating oil which fell this year but rose last year

Small downward contributions came from:

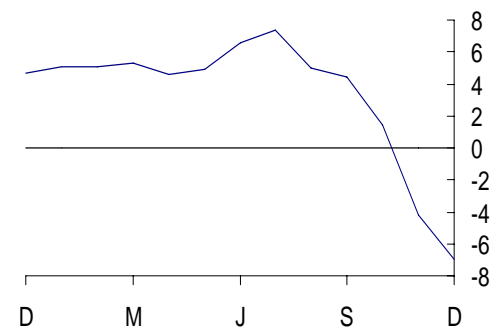
- food where the price of sweets, chocolates and soft drinks fell, largely reflecting a reduction in the rate of VAT. This was partially offset by fresh vegetables
- catering where the effect came from restaurant meals

There was a large upward contribution from fares and other travel, principally from air fares where prices rose by more than last year.

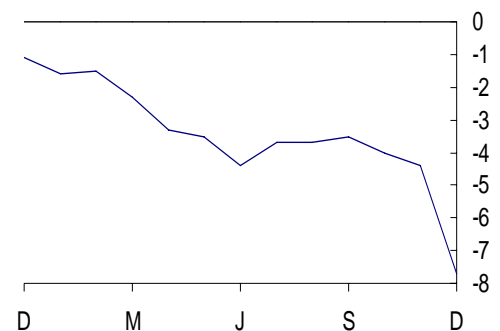
**Housing**  
RPI percentage changes over 12 months



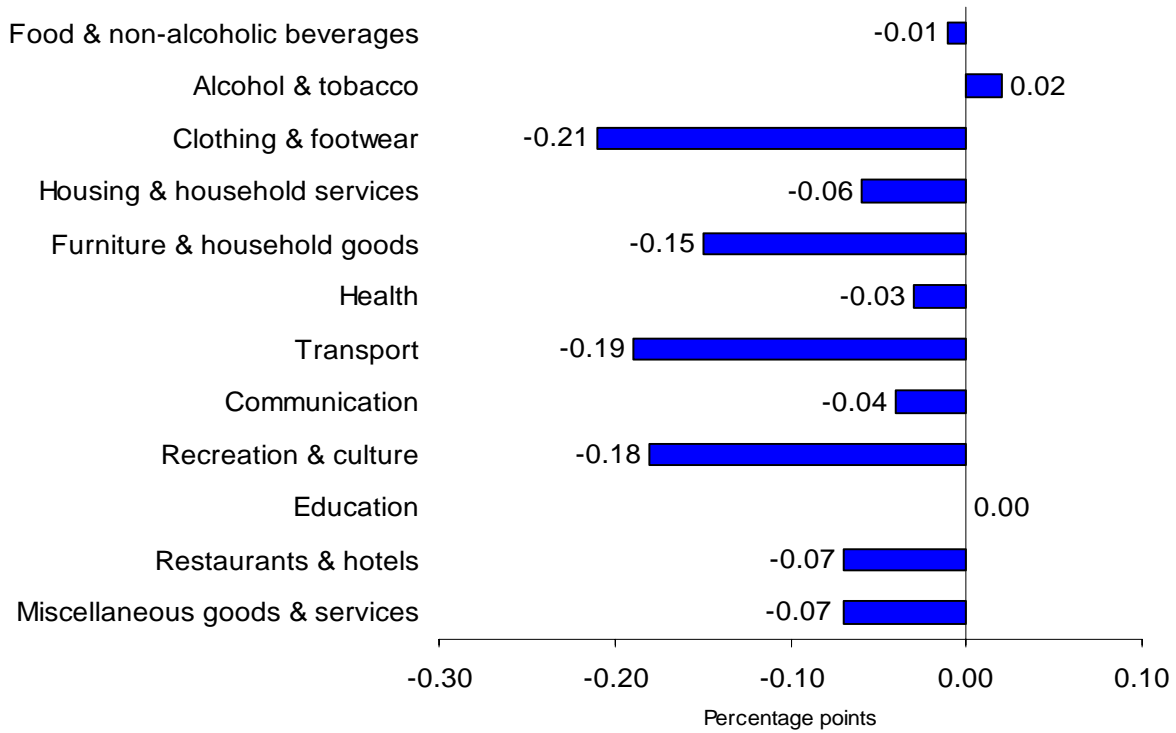
**Motoring expenditure**  
RPI percentage changes over 12 months



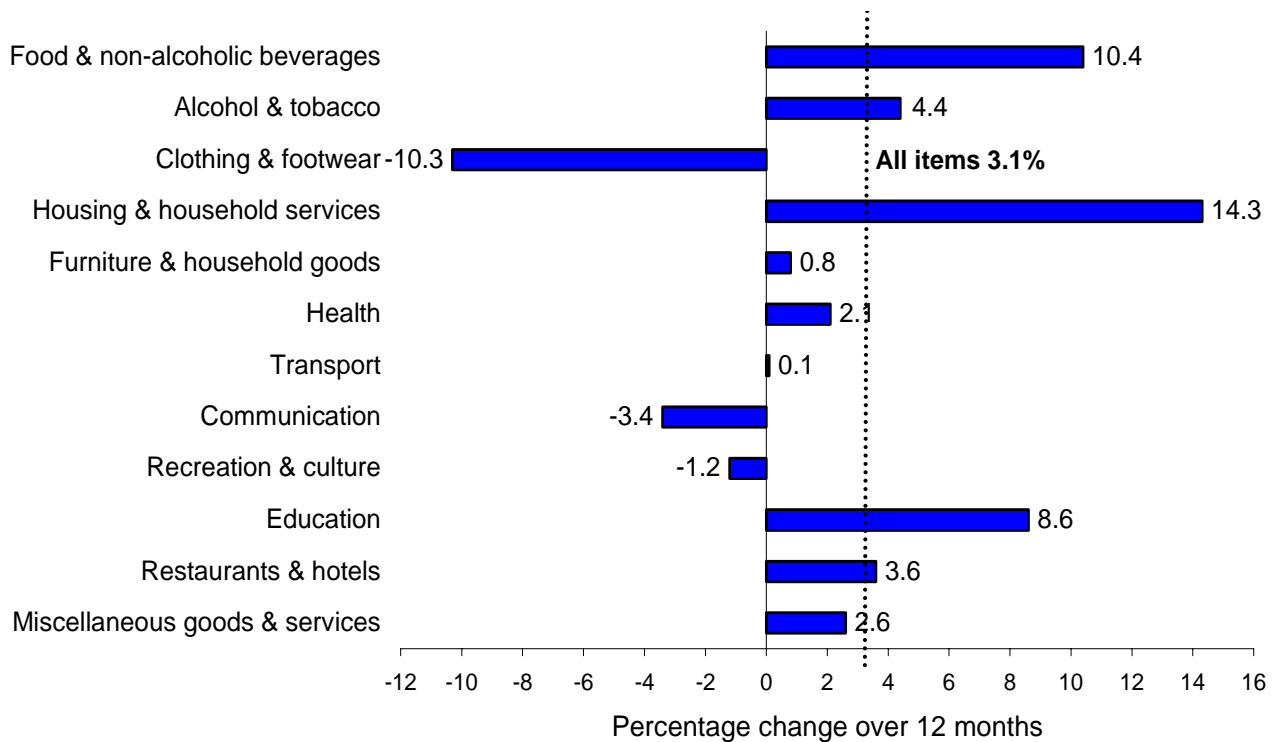
**Clothing and footwear**  
RPI percentage changes over 12 months



**CPI main contributions<sup>1</sup> to the change in the all items 12-month rate between November 2008 and December 2008 (-1.0 percentage points)**

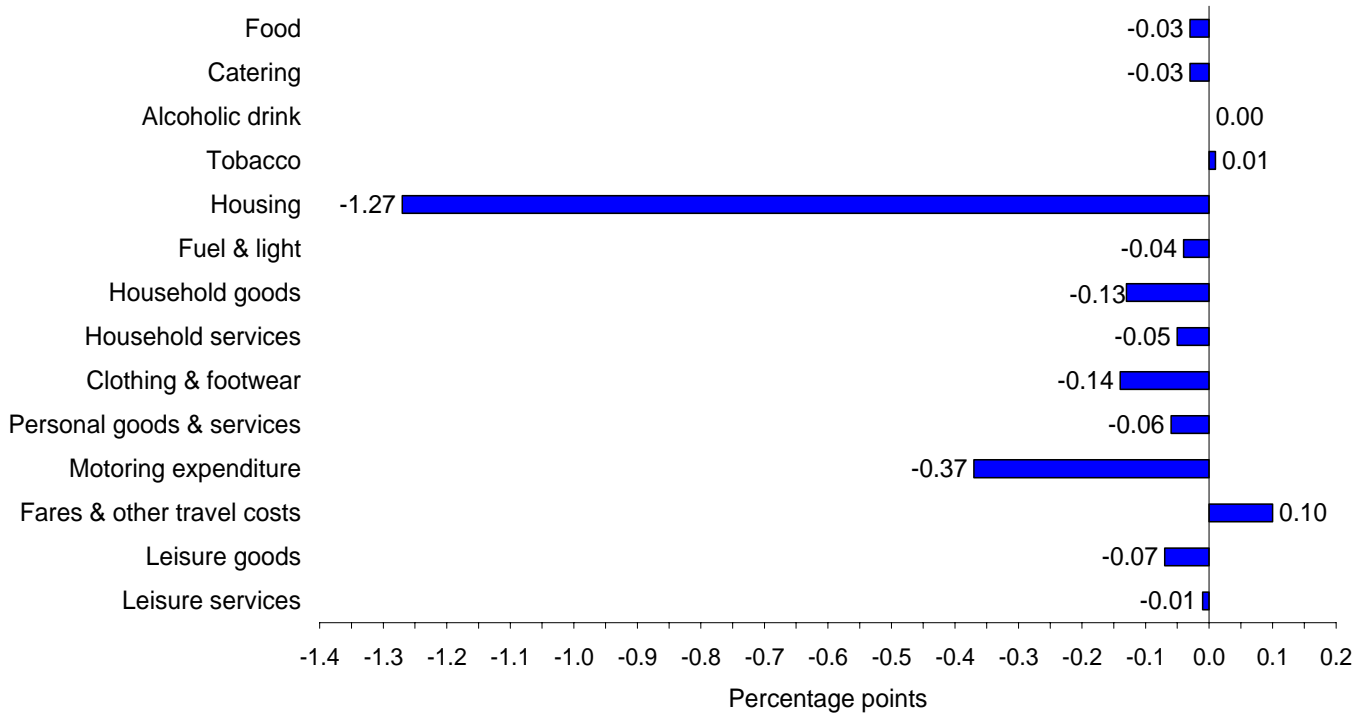


**CPI comparison of the 12-month percentage changes**

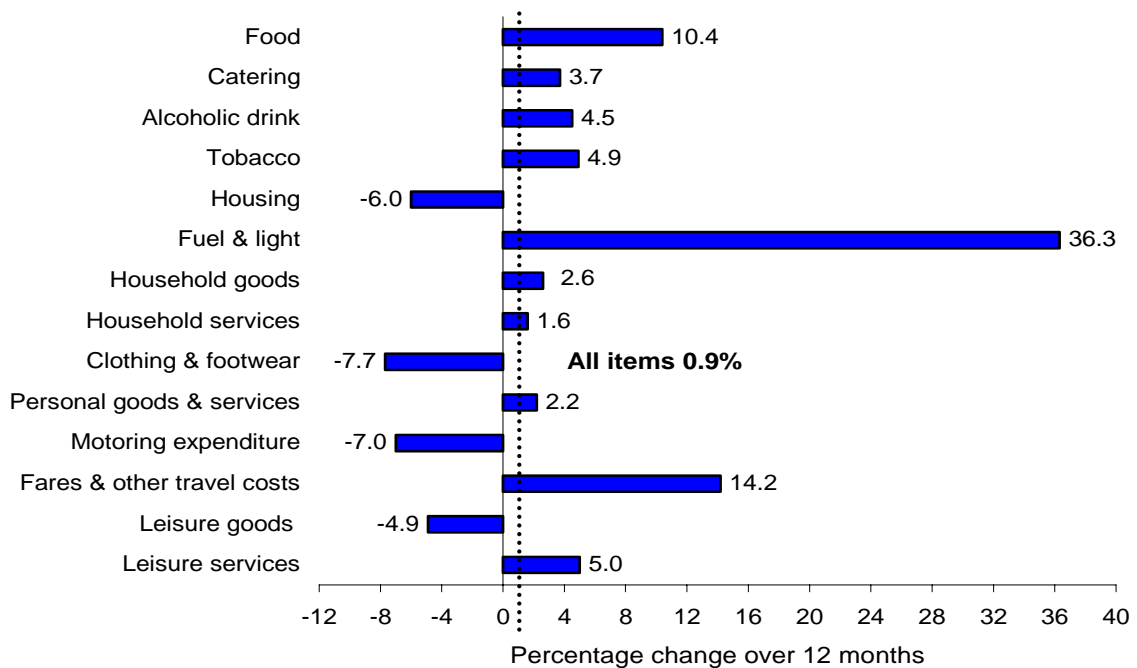


1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

**RPI main contributions<sup>1</sup> to the change in the all items 12-month rate between November 2008 and December 2008 (-2.1 percentage points)**

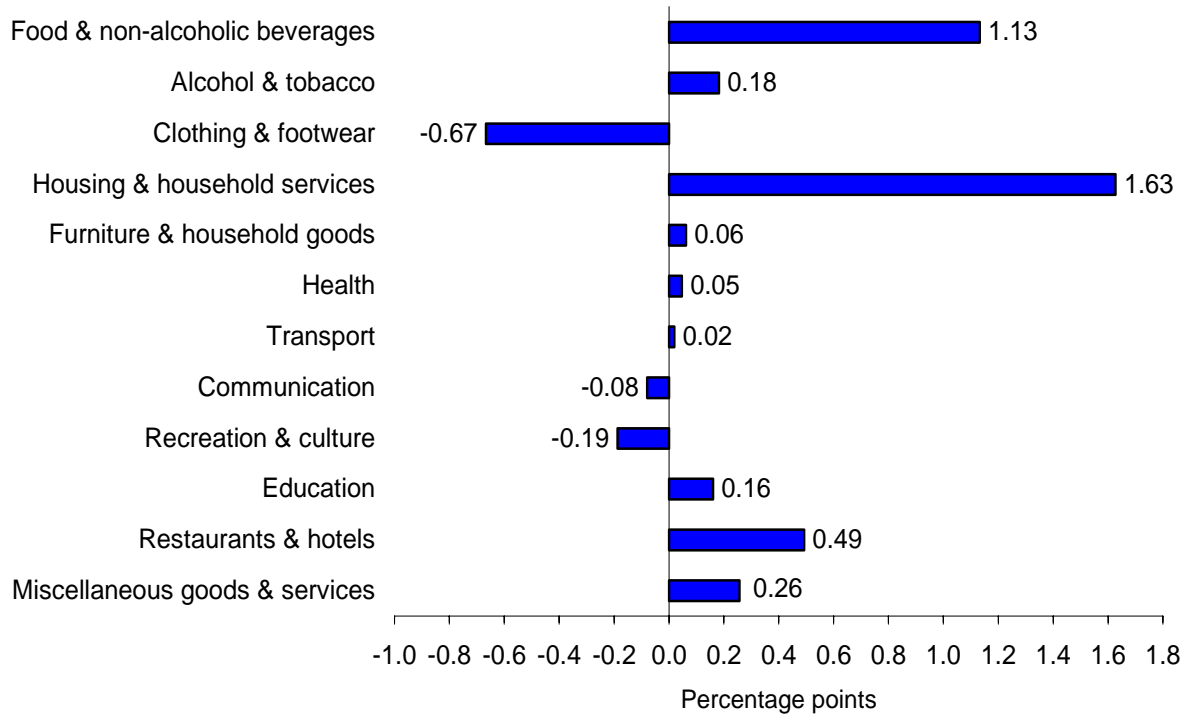


**RPI comparison of the 12-month percentage changes**



1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

**CPI main contributions<sup>1</sup> to the all items 12-month rate (3.1 percentage points)**



**Main contributions to the all items 12-month rate (3.1 percentage points)**

The largest contribution to the 3.1 per cent 12-month rate came from housing and household services (1.6 percentage points) where gas prices have risen by 50.5 per cent over the year and electricity prices have risen by 31.3 per cent.

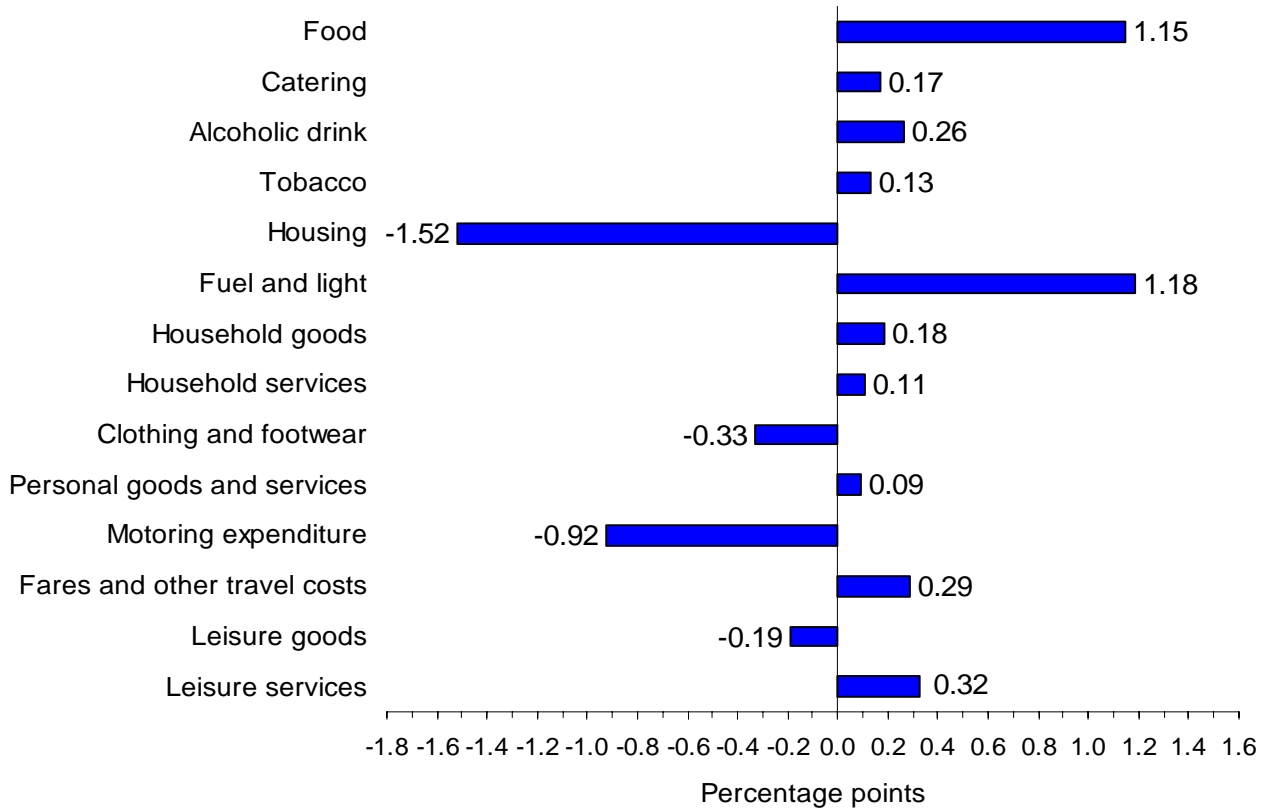
Food and non-alcoholic drink contributed 1.1 percentage points to the 12-month rate. Overall prices rose by 10.4 per cent with the largest price rises recorded against bread and cereals, meat, milk, cheese and eggs, fruit, vegetables and 'food products' which contains items such as sauces.

Restaurants and hotels contributed 0.5 percentage points to the 12-month rate. Overall, prices rose by 3.6 per cent with the largest rise of 4.2 per cent recorded against restaurants and cafes.

In contrast, prices of clothing and footwear fell by 10.3 per cent over the 12 months to December and this had a downward pull of 0.7 percentage points on the rate.

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

**RPI main contributions<sup>1</sup> to the all items 12-month rate (0.9 percentage points)**



**Main contributions to the all items 12-month rate (0.9 percentage points)**

A large contribution to the 0.9 per cent 12-month rate came from fuel and light (1.2 percentage points) with the largest effect coming from increases in gas and electricity bills.

Food contributed 1.2 percentage points to the 12-month rate. Overall prices rose by 10.4 per cent with the higher price rises recorded against beef, lamb, pork, bacon, processed fish, cereals, potatoes and vegetables.

There were offsetting effects from:

- housing which had a downward pull of 1.5 percentage points on the 12-month rate. Prices fell by 6.0 per cent with the main contributions coming from mortgage interest payments and house depreciation
- motoring which had a downward pull of 0.9 percentage points on the 12-month rate. Overall, prices fell by 7.0 per cent over the year due to falls in the price of motor vehicles and petrol
- clothing and footwear where prices fell by 7.7 per cent over the year

1. Individual contributions may not sum to the total due to rounding.

## BACKGROUND NOTES

### New next month

1. In line with usual practice, the January 2009 index will include updates to the published CPI weights.

### Relevance

2. The consumer prices index (CPI) is the main United Kingdom domestic measure of consumer price inflation for macroeconomic purposes. It forms the basis for the Government's inflation target that the Bank of England's Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) is required to achieve.
3. Internationally, the CPI is known as the Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP). HICPs are calculated in each Member State of the European Union, according to rules specified in a series of European Regulations developed by Eurostat in conjunction with the EU Member States. HICPs are used to compare inflation rates across the European Union. Since January 1999 it has also been used by the European Central Bank (ECB) as the measure of price stability across the euro area.
4. The retail prices index (RPI) is the most long-standing general purpose measure of inflation in the United Kingdom and is available from June 1947. It is used for a variety of purposes by both government and external users including the indexation of various incomes and prices and the uprating of pensions, benefits and index-linked gilts.

### Methodology

5. The CPI and the RPI are compiled using the same underlying price data, based on a large and representative selection of around 650 individual goods and services for which price movements are measured in around 150 randomly selected areas throughout the UK. Around 120,000 separate price quotations are used every month to compile the indices. The outlets in which the prices are collected are selected randomly. Expenditure weights are held constant for one year at a time.
6. The selection of goods and services that are priced to compile the CPI and RPI is reviewed annually. The contents of the 2008 basket are described in an article published on the National Statistics website at:  
<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=1951>  
The expenditure weights used to compile the indices are also updated each year. Additional details of the updated CPI and RPI weights for 2008 are available from the National Statistics website in an article entitled Consumer Prices Index and Retail Prices Index: Updating Weights for 2008:  
<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1991>

7. Rates of change for the CPI are calculated from unrounded index levels, rather than on the published indices, which are rounded to one decimal place. The use of unrounded indices increases the accuracy of the calculation. The unrounded index levels are available on request. By contrast, rates of change for the RPI are calculated from the published rounded indices.

### **Reduction in VAT**

8. The standard rate of Value Added Tax (VAT) was temporarily reduced from 17.5 per cent to 15 per cent from 1 December 2008. Excise duty for road fuel, alcohol and tobacco were raised so that the total VAT and duty remain broadly unchanged for these particular commodities. Where retailers and service providers had passed on these tax changes to the consumer the new price has been included in the December CPI and RPI.
9. The majority of the 120,000 prices for the CPI and RPI are collected by visiting shops and noting the price on the shelf. In December a large number of retailers who passed on the VAT reduction to customers had left the shelf price unchanged but adjusted the price at the till. Each shop and service provider that was visited has provided information about whether they have passed on the VAT reduction to customers and, if so, whether the adjustment to the price has been made at the shelf or only at the till. Where the price has been changed only at the till, and the item is subject to standard rate VAT, ONS has adjusted the shelf price to reflect the new VAT rate, rounding each price to the nearest penny. For those items that are subject to VAT, around two thirds of the prices collected from shops had been reduced, either at the shelf or the till, to reflect the lower rate of VAT.
10. ONS collects around 12,000 prices centrally, from the internet and by writing to organisations. The internet prices have been extracted from the “checkout” to ensure the price collected is the price charged to the consumer. Prices obtained through correspondence have included any change in the rate of VAT, although many of these prices are not subject to standard rate VAT, for example, gas and electricity tariffs.

### **Closing down sales**

11. Price quotes for items in closing down sales have been included in the CPI and RPI where the item was in stock on the day the price was collected. The Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual states that “prices in closing down sales.....are not recorded as they are deemed not to be of the same quality as or comparable with, goods previously priced or those likely to be available in future”. In December prices had been reduced for items that were of consistent quality and so the prices were included in the calculation of the CPI and RPI. This approach is consistent with international guidance.

## Reliability

12. Once the RPI indices are published they are never revised. CPI indices are revisable although past revisions have been minimal with the exception of those arising from re-referencing of the CPI to 2005=100, which took place with the publication of the January 2006 indices.

## Comparability

13. The CPI's coverage of goods and services was extended in stages in the areas of health, education, childcare and insurance, with effect from the January 2000, 2001, and 2002 indices. In 2000, there was also a change to the population basis for the weights which was broadened from private households to include expenditure by foreign visitors and residents of institutional households. Further details can be found in a series of articles:  
[http://www.statistics.gov.uk/about/methodology\\_by\\_theme/cpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/about/methodology_by_theme/cpi)
14. The official CPI series starts in 1996 but estimates for earlier periods are available back to 1988. These estimates are broadly consistent with data from 1996 but should be treated with some caution. The following article provides more detail: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?ID=31>
15. RPI data are available back to 1947 but have been re-referenced on several occasions since then, generally accompanied by changes to the coverage and/or structure of the detailed sub-components. Details of these changes are given in Appendices 1 and 2 of the CPI Technical Manual:  
<http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=2328>

## Coherence

16. The CPI and RPI both measure the average change from month to month in the prices of consumer goods and services purchased in the UK. However, they differ in both coverage and methodology. A detailed description of these differences is given in an article entitled "The New Inflation Target: the Statistical Perspective":  
[www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=10913](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/StatBase/Product.asp?vlnk=10913). The differences are summarised below:
  - In the CPI, the geometric mean is used to combine the individual prices into elementary indices at the most basic level whereas the RPI uses arithmetic means
  - The CPI excludes a number of RPI series mainly relating to housing costs (for example, council tax), and in particular to owner occupiers' housing costs (including mortgage interest payments, house depreciation and buildings insurance). In addition, the CPI excludes the annual road fund licence and, from 2006, TV licences which are classified as taxes in the UK National Accounts, and Trades Union subscriptions which by convention are not part of household expenditure
  - The CPI includes series for university accommodation fees, foreign students' university tuition fees, and unit trust and stockbrokers' charges, none of which are included in the RPI

- The CPI is categorised according to the international classification system, COICOP (Classification Of Individual Consumption by Purpose). The way in which this maps to the RPI groupings is shown in the following table:

COICOP Divisions	RPI Groups
01 Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Food
02 Alcohol & tobacco	Alcoholic drink (off sales) Tobacco
03 Clothing & footwear	Clothing & footwear
04 Housing & household services	Housing (exc. Mortgage interest payments, depreciation, council tax & building insurance) Fuel & light
05 Furniture & household goods	Household goods Domestic services
06 Health	Personal goods & services (health-related items)
07 Transport	Motoring expenditure Fares & other travel costs
08 Communication	Household services (exc. domestic services & fees and subscriptions)
09 Recreation & culture	Leisure goods Leisure services
10 Education	Fees & subscriptions (education-related items)
11 Restaurants & hotels	Catering Alcoholic drink (on sales)
12 Miscellaneous goods & services	Personal goods & services (non health-related items) Fees & subscriptions (non education-related items)

- The index for the purchase of new cars in the CPI is quality adjusted and based on actual published prices for new cars. New car prices in the RPI are imputed from movements in second hand car prices
- The CPI weights are based on expenditure by all private households, foreign visitors to the UK and residents of institutional households. In the RPI, weights are based on expenditure by private households only, excluding the highest income households and pensioner households mainly dependent on state benefits

- In the construction of the CPI weights, amounts paid out in insurance claims are distributed among the COICOP headings according to the nature of the claims' expenditure, with the residual (the service charge) being allocated to the relevant insurance heading. For the RPI weights, total expenditure (that is, gross of claims paid out) is assigned to the relevant insurance heading

17. A breakdown of the difference between the CPI and RPI annual rates of inflation is shown in Table 10 of the CPI First Release.

### Accessibility

18. This release includes the December 2008 data, collected on 16 December 2008. Future publication dates are 17 February, 24 March, 21 April, 19 May, 16 June and 14 July. The European Commission (Eurostat) released figures for the harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) for the month of December 2008 for EU member states excluding the UK, together with an EU average, on 15 January 2008. Further information on HICP for the European Union, Eurozone and other EU Member States is available from Eurostat's HICP web page: [http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/pls/portal/url/page/PGP\\_DS\\_HICP](http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/pls/portal/url/page/PGP_DS_HICP)

### Further information

19. A more detailed quality report for this First Release is available at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/CCI/article.asp?ID=1585>

20. A full description of how the CPI and RPI are compiled is given in the Consumer Price Indices Technical Manual 2007 edition: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/statbase/Product.asp?vlnk=2328>

### General

21. Details of the policy governing the release of new data are available from the press office. Also available is a list of the names of those given pre-publication access to contents of this release.

22. Complete runs of series in this release are available to download free of charge at: <http://www.statistics.gov.uk/timeseries> .

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# 1 CPI, RPI and other selected indices: the latest three years

	Consumer prices index (CPI) <sup>1</sup>		Consumer prices index excluding indirect taxes (CPIY) <sup>3</sup>		Consumer prices index at constant tax rates (CPI-CT)		All items retail prices index (RPI)		All items RPI excluding			
	Index (2005=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2005=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (2005=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	mortgage interest payments (RPIX)		mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) <sup>2</sup>	
									Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months	Index (Jan 13, 1987=100)	Percentage change over 12 months
2005 Dec	D7BT 101.0	D7G7 1.9	EL2Q 101.1	EL2S 2.1	EAC7 101.0	EAD6 1.8	CHAW 194.1	CZBH 2.2	CHMK 190.2	CDKQ 2.0	CBZW 181.5	CBZX 2.0
2006 Jan	100.5	1.9	100.6	2.1	100.5	1.9	193.4	2.4	189.4	2.3	180.7	2.3
Feb	100.9	2.0	100.9	2.1	100.8	2.0	194.2	2.4	190.1	2.3	181.4	2.3
Mar	101.1	1.8	101.1	1.9	101.1	1.7	195.0	2.4	190.8	2.1	182.2	2.2
Apr	101.7	2.0	101.7	2.1	101.6	2.0	196.5	2.6	192.3	2.4	183.2	2.3
May	102.2	2.2	102.3	2.3	102.1	2.2	197.7	3.0	193.6	2.9	184.5	2.8
Jun	102.5	2.5	102.6	2.6	102.4	2.4	198.5	3.3	194.2	3.1	185.2	3.2
Jul	102.5	2.4	102.6	2.4	102.4	2.3	198.5	3.3	194.2	3.1	185.2	3.2
Aug	102.9	2.5	103.0	2.6	102.8	2.4	199.2	3.4	194.9	3.3	186.0	3.4
Sep	103.0	2.4	103.2	2.6	102.9	2.3	200.1	3.6	195.3	3.2	186.4	3.3
Oct	103.2	2.4	103.5	2.7	103.1	2.3	200.4	3.7	195.5	3.2	186.7	3.3
Nov	103.4	2.7	103.8	3.0	103.4	2.6	201.1	3.9	196.2	3.4	187.5	3.6
Dec	104.0	3.0	104.3	3.2	103.9	2.9	202.7	4.4	197.4	3.8	188.6	3.9
2007 Jan	103.2	2.7	103.5	2.9	103.1	2.6	201.6	4.2	196.1	3.5	187.3	3.7
Feb	103.7	2.8	103.9	2.9	103.5	2.6	203.1	4.6	197.1	3.7	188.4	3.9
Mar	104.2	3.1	104.3	3.1	103.9	2.9	204.4	4.8	198.3	3.9	189.5	4.0
Apr	104.5	2.8	104.6	2.9	104.2	2.6	205.4	4.5	199.3	3.6	190.0	3.7
May	104.8	2.5	105.0	2.6	104.5	2.3	206.2	4.3	200.0	3.3	190.7	3.4
Jun	105.0	2.4	105.2	2.5	104.7	2.2	207.3	4.4	200.7	3.3	191.4	3.3
Jul	104.4	1.9	104.6	2.0	104.1	1.7	206.1	3.8	199.4	2.7	190.1	2.6
Aug	104.7	1.8	105.0	1.9	104.5	1.6	207.3	4.1	200.1	2.7	190.9	2.6
Sep	104.8	1.8	105.0	1.7	104.5	1.6	208.0	3.9	200.8	2.8	191.6	2.8
Oct	105.3	2.1	105.5	1.9	104.9	1.8	208.9	4.2	201.6	3.1	192.3	3.0
Nov	105.6	2.1	105.8	1.9	105.2	1.8	209.7	4.3	202.4	3.2	193.2	3.0
Dec	106.2	2.1	106.4	2.0	105.8	1.9	210.9	4.0	203.5	3.1	194.4	3.1
2008 Jan	105.5	2.2	105.7	2.1	105.1	2.0	209.8	4.1	202.7	3.4	193.5	3.3
Feb	106.3	2.5	106.5	2.5	105.9	2.3	211.4	4.1	204.3	3.7	195.2	3.6
Mar	106.7	2.5	107.0	2.6	106.3	2.3	212.1	3.8	205.3	3.5	196.3	3.6
Apr	107.6	3.0	107.7	3.0	107.0	2.7	214.0	4.2	207.2	4.0	197.5	3.9
May	108.3	3.3	108.5	3.3	107.7	3.1	215.1	4.3	208.7	4.4	199.0	4.4
Jun	109.0	3.8	109.3	3.9	108.5	3.6	216.8	4.6	210.4	4.8	200.8	4.9
Jul	109.0	4.4	109.3	4.5	108.4	4.2	216.5	5.0	210.0	5.3	200.4	5.4
Aug	109.7	4.7	110.1	4.9	109.1	4.5	217.2	4.8	210.6	5.2	201.2	5.4
Sep	110.3	5.2	110.7	5.4	109.7	5.0	218.4	5.0	211.8	5.5	202.4	5.6
Oct	110.0	4.5	110.4	4.7	109.5	4.3	217.7	4.2	211.1	4.7	201.7	4.9
Nov	109.9	4.1	110.3	4.3	109.3	3.9	216.0	3.0	210.2	3.9	200.8	3.9
Dec	109.5	3.1	111.3	4.6	110.2	4.1	212.9	0.9	209.2	2.8	201.9	3.9

1 Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in Economic Trends No.541 December 1998. These details are also available on the National Statistics website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article/asp?ID=31](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article/asp?ID=31)

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and air passenger duty.

3 The taxes excluded are VAT, duties, insurance premium tax, air passenger duty, stamp duty on share transactions.

Source: National Statistics

## 2 CPI: Detailed figures for 16 December 2008

	Percentage change over				Percentage change over		
	Index (2005 =100)	1 mth	12 mths		Index (2005 =100)	1 mth	12 mths
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	109.5	-0.4	3.1				
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	122.7	0.7	10.4	<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	112.6	0.2	2.7
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	110.4	-0.2	4.4	06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	109.6	0.2	2.3
03 Clothing and footwear	82.7	-4.2	-10.3	06.2.2 Dental services	116.0	0.2	3.0
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	131.1	-0.3	14.3	<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	121.3	-	5.4
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	105.0	0.3	0.8	<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	93.7	-2.0	-5.0
06 Health	109.9	-1.0	2.1	07.1.1A New cars	102.6	-2.1	-0.2
07 Transport	108.9	0.5	0.1	07.1.1B Second-hand cars	79.5	-2.1	-13.5
08 Communication	92.9	-2.0	-3.4	07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	105.8	-1.3	8.1
09 Recreation and culture	96.8	-0.9	-1.2	<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	111.0	-3.1	-3.6
10 Education	144.6	-	8.6	07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	105.1	-1.3	1.4
11 Restaurants and hotels	112.2	-0.3	3.6	07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	105.1	-6.2	-11.2
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	109.6	-0.5	2.6	07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	120.1	-0.1	6.1
<b>All goods</b>	105.9	-1.3	1.8	07.2.4 Other services	113.9	0.9	2.6
<b>All services</b>	113.8	0.7	4.6	<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	127.8	11.4	15.4
<b>01.1 Food</b>	124.3	0.8	11.5	07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	114.3	0.3	4.3
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	124.2	1.1	11.1	07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	116.2	1.4	6.8
01.1.2 Meat	121.8	1.7	15.1	07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	142.8	36.2	34.3
01.1.3 Fish	125.5	-1.8	6.3	07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	118.4	6.3	4.6
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	130.7	0.9	9.9	<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	129.8	-	6.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	133.4	1.1	7.0	<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	91.4	-2.1	-3.9
01.1.6 Fruit	118.2	-2.4	9.8	<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	65.1	-0.1	-14.0
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	130.7	2.9	15.0	09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	61.4	-1.4	-15.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	118.5	-0.3	6.9	09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	37.8	-3.4	-22.7
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	114.1	1.2	12.1	09.1.3 Data processing equipment	48.4	-3.9	-22.7
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	111.5	-0.3	3.0	09.1.4 Recording media	89.6	3.1	-8.2
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	121.0	-0.1	12.2	09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	112.7	-0.1	3.3
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	108.7	-0.4	0.5	<b>09.2 Oth. major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	103.3	-1.4	1.5
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	102.9	-0.7	3.7	09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	103.3	-1.4	1.5
02.1.1 Spirits	103.7	0.6	6.0	<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	95.3	-2.4	-3.0
02.1.2 Wine	104.4	-2.0	3.6	09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	88.0	-2.7	-6.4
02.1.3 Beer	98.3	0.6	1.3	09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	97.8	-3.6	-0.4
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	116.0	0.2	4.9	09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	101.3	-3.1	-0.4
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	82.1	-4.1	-10.8	09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	114.0	-0.6	4.4
03.1.2 Garments	80.7	-4.3	-11.6	<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	113.9	-0.4	2.8
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	97.4	-1.7	-2.9	09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	118.5	-	4.6
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	113.2	-0.4	4.3	09.4.2 Cultural services	111.8	-0.6	1.9
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	87.0	-4.9	-7.1	<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	108.9	-1.2	1.9
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	111.4	-	3.5	09.5.1 Books	106.5	-1.4	0.2
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	113.5	-1.0	5.0	09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	117.1	-	3.8
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	112.2	-1.5	5.8	09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	99.9	-2.6	1.0
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	115.4	-0.4	3.9	<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	107.3	0.3	6.2
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	122.9	-	6.5	<b>10.0 Education</b>	144.6	-	8.6
04.4.1 Water supply	122.2	-	5.7	<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	112.6	-0.2	4.0
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	123.3	-	7.3	11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	112.7	-0.1	4.2
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	178.6	-0.4	37.3	11.1.2 Canteens	111.2	-1.5	1.9
04.5.1 Electricity	168.8	-	31.3	<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	110.2	-0.6	1.2
04.5.2 Gas	200.6	-	50.5	<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	107.1	-1.5	1.7
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	124.5	-11.0	-9.8	12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	112.7	-0.2	3.3
04.5.4 Solid fuels	161.3	0.8	31.8	12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	105.2	-2.0	1.1
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	110.7	2.7	2.4	<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	110.1	-1.8	3.2
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	111.0	2.6	2.0	12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	114.5	-2.0	4.5
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	109.0	3.1	4.0	12.3.2 Other personal effects	101.9	-1.5	0.1
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	89.6	-1.8	-4.0	<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	119.1	0.3	4.7
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	95.7	-1.6	-3.5	<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	108.0	0.6	0.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	93.9	-1.8	-4.6	12.5.2 House contents insurance	97.7	0.7	-6.8
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	110.6	0.1	6.2	12.5.3 Health insurance	123.8	-	5.4
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	98.5	-4.0	-2.8	12.5.4 Transport insurance	106.4	0.9	1.7
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	101.6	-2.2	-0.1	<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	105.1	0.2	2.6
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	114.6	0.9	5.6	12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	105.1	0.2	2.6
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	111.4	1.3	5.8	<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	117.0	0.4	3.8
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	117.3	0.5	5.5				
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	100.5	-2.3	-0.6				
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	101.2	-2.7	-0.6				
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	100.0	-1.8	-0.6				

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: National Statistics

### 3 CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2008	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	1 000	109.0	109.7	110.3	110.0	109.9	109.5	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages	109	118.4	120.0	119.6	120.1	121.8	122.7	12.3	13.0	11.3	10.1	10.6	10.4
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	42	111.4	111.8	111.7	111.4	110.6	110.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.4
03 Clothing and footwear	63	83.8	84.9	86.8	86.3	86.3	82.7	-6.7	-6.7	-6.2	-6.7	-7.1	-10.3
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	115	123.0	125.6	131.1	131.6	131.5	131.1	7.6	10.1	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.3
05 Furniture, household equipment and maintenance	67	102.6	103.4	105.1	104.0	104.7	105.0	2.8	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	0.8
06 Health	22	110.1	110.3	110.2	110.4	111.0	109.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.5	2.1
07 Transport	152	116.6	116.5	113.8	111.3	108.4	108.9	8.0	7.3	7.6	4.3	1.3	0.1
08 Communication	23	94.1	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.8	92.9	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2	-1.5	-3.4
09 Recreation and culture	152	96.9	97.3	97.8	97.4	97.6	96.8	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.2
10 Education	19	133.2	133.2	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6	13.2	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6
11 Restaurants and hotels	137	111.6	111.7	112.2	112.5	112.5	112.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.6
12 Miscellaneous goods and services	99	109.0	109.2	109.4	109.6	110.1	109.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	2.6
<b>All goods</b>	547	106.4	107.1	108.4	107.6	107.3	105.9	4.7	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.7	1.8
<b>All services</b>	453	112.2	112.9	112.6	113.0	113.1	113.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6
<b>01.1 Food</b>	95	119.4	121.0	120.9	121.4	123.3	124.3	13.7	14.5	12.7	11.2	11.7	11.5
01.1.1 Bread and cereals	16	121.2	123.0	122.8	122.1	122.9	124.2	15.9	17.4	15.7	14.0	12.1	11.1
01.1.2 Meat	21	119.3	120.5	121.5	119.8	119.9	121.8	16.3	17.1	19.1	14.3	14.2	15.1
01.1.3 Fish	5	121.7	125.4	126.0	126.9	127.7	125.5	5.1	7.5	7.5	6.1	6.6	6.3
01.1.4 Milk, cheese and eggs	14	125.5	126.4	126.1	129.1	129.5	130.7	19.0	19.0	11.7	12.8	10.3	9.9
01.1.5 Oils and fats	2	137.2	136.7	136.3	133.2	131.9	133.4	29.5	30.1	15.5	11.3	6.5	7.0
01.1.6 Fruit	9	106.8	111.4	108.6	114.3	121.2	118.2	10.7	13.0	6.1	5.4	10.8	9.8
01.1.7 Vegetables including potatoes and tubers	15	122.4	122.6	122.3	122.0	127.1	130.7	11.1	10.2	10.8	9.9	13.9	15.0
01.1.8 Sugar, jam, syrups, chocolate and confectionery	11	114.9	116.9	116.7	117.7	118.8	118.5	7.6	8.5	8.1	8.9	8.8	6.9
01.1.9 Food products (nec)	2	106.9	108.3	108.8	108.2	112.7	114.1	6.4	8.3	7.6	7.0	11.1	12.1
<b>01.2 Non-alcoholic beverages</b>	14	112.0	112.7	110.8	111.4	111.9	111.5	2.7	3.4	1.7	2.5	3.4	3.0
01.2.1 Coffee, tea and cocoa	3	115.6	118.3	117.2	119.1	121.1	121.0	5.6	8.7	6.5	9.8	10.7	12.2
01.2.2 Mineral waters, soft drinks and juices	11	110.8	111.0	108.8	109.1	109.2	108.7	1.9	1.9	0.4	0.5	1.4	0.5
<b>02.1 Alcoholic beverages</b>	18	105.7	106.5	106.2	105.5	103.7	102.9	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.2	3.2	3.7
02.1.1 Spirits	5	108.4	110.3	109.4	105.8	103.1	103.7	7.9	7.9	6.1	4.4	3.5	6.0
02.1.2 Wine	9	106.6	106.8	106.7	107.1	106.6	104.4	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.7	3.6
02.1.3 Beer	4	100.1	100.8	100.6	101.5	97.7	98.3	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	3.5	-0.6	1.3
<b>02.2 Tobacco</b>	24	115.6	115.6	115.7	115.7	115.8	116.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9
<b>03.1 Clothing</b>	55	82.7	84.0	86.0	85.5	85.6	82.1	-7.3	-7.4	-6.7	-7.2	-7.7	-10.8
03.1.2 Garments	51	81.4	82.8	84.9	84.3	84.4	80.7	-7.9	-7.9	-7.2	-7.8	-8.3	-11.6
03.1.3 Other clothing and clothing accessories	3	96.9	96.5	98.6	98.8	99.0	97.4	-1.2	-1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-1.2	-2.9
03.1.4 Cleaning, repair and hire of clothing	1	112.4	112.8	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.3
<b>03.2 Footwear including repairs</b>	8	91.1	91.8	92.0	91.8	91.5	87.0	-2.5	-2.6	-2.7	-3.2	-3.3	-7.1
<b>04.1 Actual rentals for housing</b>	51	110.2	110.3	110.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5
<b>04.3 Regular maintenance and repair of the dwelling</b>	18	111.6	112.4	113.5	113.9	114.7	113.5	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.7	5.0
04.3.1 Materials for maintenance and repair	10	109.2	110.2	112.1	112.7	113.9	112.2	4.4	5.4	6.9	7.4	8.3	5.8
04.3.2 Services for maintenance and repair	8	115.1	115.4	115.6	115.9	116.0	115.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	3.9
<b>04.4 Water supply and misc. services for the dwelling</b>	11	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	122.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
04.4.1 Water supply	5	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7
04.4.3 Sewerage collection	6	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
<b>04.5 Electricity, gas and other fuels</b>	35	151.6	160.4	180.2	180.0	179.3	178.6	16.1	24.0	39.5	39.3	38.1	37.3
04.5.1 Electricity	17	145.7	151.9	167.6	168.8	168.8	168.8	12.6	18.0	30.3	31.3	31.3	31.3
04.5.2 Gas	15	154.1	171.8	200.3	200.7	200.6	200.6	12.9	27.7	49.9	50.8	50.6	50.5
04.5.3 Liquid fuels	2	215.8	183.0	178.3	152.4	139.9	124.5	92.2	66.4	52.8	26.0	1.9	-9.8
04.5.4 Solid fuels	1	131.7	133.2	145.1	158.6	160.0	161.3	16.6	17.7	26.8	34.8	33.4	31.8
<b>05.1 Furniture, furnishings and carpets</b>	28	104.7	105.3	108.3	106.3	107.8	110.7	5.4	5.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	2.4
05.1.1 Furniture and furnishings	22	103.8	104.6	108.0	106.2	108.2	111.0	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.7	2.0
05.1.2 Carpets and other floor coverings	6	107.3	107.5	109.0	106.4	105.6	109.0	7.2	6.0	6.6	4.6	6.6	4.0
<b>05.2 Household textiles</b>	8	89.4	90.3	90.9	89.9	91.2	89.6	-1.7	-2.6	-2.9	-1.8	-1.6	-4.0
<b>05.3 Household appliances, fitting and repairs</b>	9	96.1	97.5	97.8	97.3	97.2	95.7	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.5	-1.5	-3.5
05.3.1/2 Major appliances and small electric goods	8	94.7	96.1	96.4	95.8	95.7	93.9	-0.6	1.8	-0.2	-0.2	-2.4	-4.6
05.3.3 Repair of household appliances	1	108.4	108.5	108.8	110.4	110.5	110.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.5	6.3	6.2
<b>05.4 Glassware, tableware and household utensils</b>	7	100.3	101.0	102.2	101.7	102.7	98.5	1.0	1.7	2.4	1.2	2.2	-2.8
<b>05.5 Tools and equipment for house and garden</b>	5	102.5	103.1	103.5	103.8	103.9	101.6	0.3	0.9	1.5	2.1	2.9	-0.1
<b>05.6 Goods and services for routine maintenance</b>	10	112.8	114.2	114.9	114.6	113.6	114.6	4.3	5.7	6.2	6.2	4.8	5.6
05.6.1 Non-durable household goods	5	110.1	112.5	113.3	112.6	110.0	111.4	3.9	6.9	7.7	7.6	4.6	5.8
05.6.2 Domestic services and household services	5	115.1	115.2	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.5
<b>06.1 Medical products, appliances and equipment</b>	10	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.5	102.8	100.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.2	-0.6
06.1.1 Pharmaceutical products	5	102.0	102.4	101.6	101.4	104.0	101.2	1.5	1.2	0.1	-0.6	2.8	-0.4
06.1.2/3 Other medical and therapeutic equipment	5	101.5	101.5	101.8	101.8	101.9	100.0	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	-0.6

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: National Statistics

# 3 CPI: Detailed figures by divisions, groups and classes

continued

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months					
		2008	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov
<b>06.2 Out-patient services</b>	4	112.3	112.4	112.7	112.6	112.4	112.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.7
06.2.1/3 Medical services & paramedical services	2	109.3	109.4	109.8	109.8	109.4	109.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.3
06.2.2 Dental services	2	115.7	115.7	115.9	115.8	115.8	116.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.0
<b>06.3 Hospital services</b>	8	120.4	120.5	120.5	121.2	121.3	121.3	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.4
<b>07.1 Purchase of vehicles</b>	48	97.9	97.4	96.8	96.2	95.7	93.7	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-2.7	-3.4	-5.0
07.1.1A New cars	26	103.8	104.0	104.4	104.6	104.7	102.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	-0.2
07.1.1B Second-hand cars	19	88.7	87.0	84.6	82.8	81.2	79.5	-5.7	-6.8	-8.9	-10.5	-12.5	-13.5
07.1.2/3 Motorcycles and bicycles	3	100.8	102.8	106.2	106.8	107.2	105.8	1.1	2.9	7.7	8.4	9.4	8.1
<b>07.2 Operation of personal transport equipment</b>	72	127.2	124.1	123.4	119.6	114.6	111.0	15.2	12.5	12.3	7.2	0.6	-3.6
07.2.1 Spare parts and accessories	5	105.3	105.7	106.4	106.9	106.6	105.1	2.2	1.8	2.2	3.1	2.6	1.4
07.2.2 Fuels and lubricants	38	138.6	132.1	130.1	122.1	112.0	105.1	25.7	20.6	19.6	9.2	-3.6	-11.2
07.2.3 Maintenance and repairs	23	117.6	118.1	118.9	119.6	120.2	120.1	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.1
07.2.4 Other services	6	112.2	112.2	112.6	113.0	112.9	113.9	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.6
<b>07.3 Transport services</b>	32	123.7	130.4	120.0	117.1	114.8	127.8	6.0	8.4	11.7	8.2	10.2	15.4
07.3.1 Passenger transport by railway	8	114.6	114.7	113.9	114.1	114.0	114.3	4.5	4.1	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.3
07.3.2 Passenger transport by road	14	112.8	113.4	113.3	114.0	114.6	116.2	4.4	4.7	4.5	5.4	5.7	6.8
07.3.3 Passenger transport by air	8	131.0	145.5	117.5	110.2	104.8	142.8	8.9	12.6	26.5	13.8	24.8	34.3
07.3.4 Passenger transport by sea and inland waterway	2	135.2	167.1	142.4	125.2	111.3	118.4	-9.7	2.7	17.2	5.3	-0.2	4.6
<b>08.1 Postal services</b>	1	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.8	129.8	129.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9
<b>08.2/3 Telephone and telefax equipment and services</b>	22	92.7	92.9	92.7	92.7	93.4	91.4	-1.0	-3.4	-3.1	-2.6	-1.9	-3.9
<b>09.1 Audio-visual equipment and related products</b>	27	68.6	67.9	67.4	65.3	65.2	65.1	-11.9	-12.7	-12.2	-13.8	-13.5	-14.0
09.1.1 Reception and reproduction of sound and pictures	6	64.8	64.9	64.3	63.1	62.3	61.4	-12.0	-12.8	-12.5	-13.1	-14.1	-15.0
09.1.2 Photographic, cinematographic and optical equipment	4	44.5	42.4	41.8	41.4	39.1	37.8	-19.2	-22.7	-22.1	-23.6	-23.2	-22.7
09.1.3 Data processing equipment	5	54.2	52.1	51.7	50.4	50.4	48.4	-20.7	-22.6	-20.2	-21.4	-19.8	-22.7
09.1.4 Recording media	11	89.5	90.1	89.7	85.3	87.0	89.6	-6.3	-5.8	-6.6	-9.1	-8.8	-8.2
09.1.5 Repair of audio-visual equipment & related products	1	111.2	111.5	112.2	112.2	112.9	112.7	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.1	3.8	3.3
<b>09.2 Other major durables for recreation &amp; culture</b>	9	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.7	104.8	103.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.5
09.2.1/2 Major durables for in/outdoor recreation	9	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.7	104.8	103.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.0	1.5
<b>09.3 Other recreational items, gardens and pets</b>	38	95.4	96.6	97.7	97.6	97.7	95.3	-0.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	-3.0
09.3.1 Games, toys and hobbies	22	88.1	89.8	91.5	90.9	90.4	88.0	-3.2	-3.4	-2.2	-3.1	-3.1	-6.4
09.3.2 Equipment for sport and open-air recreation	4	99.1	100.3	99.9	101.4	101.5	97.8	1.0	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.4	-0.4
09.3.3 Gardens, plants and flowers	5	103.0	103.0	102.2	103.1	104.6	101.3	3.3	3.4	2.1	2.8	4.1	-0.4
09.3.4/5 Pets, related products and services	7	112.5	112.7	113.8	113.8	114.7	114.0	5.7	7.2	7.0	6.6	5.7	4.4
<b>09.4 Recreational and cultural services</b>	32	111.9	112.2	113.5	114.0	114.4	113.9	3.1	2.6	3.3	3.0	3.3	2.8
09.4.1 Recreational and sporting services	11	115.0	115.2	118.5	118.3	118.6	118.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.7	4.6
09.4.2 Cultural services	21	110.6	110.9	111.2	112.0	112.4	111.8	2.0	1.3	2.2	2.3	2.6	1.9
<b>09.5 Books, newspapers and stationery</b>	17	111.4	110.4	110.8	110.4	110.2	108.9	5.3	4.0	3.8	3.2	3.5	1.9
09.5.1 Books	5	115.2	113.1	112.2	109.7	107.9	106.5	8.1	4.4	2.3	0.5	1.6	0.2
09.5.2 Newspapers and periodicals	7	116.2	115.1	116.2	116.6	117.1	117.1	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	4.6	3.8
09.5.3/4 Misc. printed matter, stationery, drawing materials	5	100.8	101.0	101.6	102.4	102.5	99.9	2.1	3.0	3.8	4.2	3.9	1.0
<b>09.6 Package holidays</b>	29	104.3	105.8	106.4	106.6	107.0	107.3	4.2	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.2
<b>10.0 Education</b>	19	133.2	133.2	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6	13.2	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6
<b>11.1 Catering services</b>	118	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0
11.1.1 Restaurants & cafes	106	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.7	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.2
11.1.2 Canteens	12	111.5	111.9	112.4	112.8	112.8	111.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	1.9
<b>11.2 Accommodation services</b>	19	111.3	110.3	111.3	111.6	110.9	110.2	2.7	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.2
<b>12.1 Personal care</b>	30	107.1	107.7	107.4	108.4	108.8	107.1	2.4	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	1.7
12.1.1 Hairdressing and personal grooming establishments	8	111.9	112.2	112.4	112.7	113.0	112.7	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.3
12.1.2/3 Appliances and products for personal care	22	105.4	106.2	105.6	106.9	107.3	105.2	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.9	1.1
<b>12.3 Personal effects (nec)</b>	10	109.0	110.3	111.8	111.2	112.2	110.1	4.4	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1	3.2
12.3.1 Jewellery, clocks and watches	7	113.6	115.0	115.8	116.2	116.8	114.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.6	4.5
12.3.2 Other personal effects	3	100.4	101.2	104.4	101.6	103.5	101.9	0.5	0.4	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.1
<b>12.4 Social protection</b>	12	117.1	117.3	117.8	118.3	118.7	119.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7
<b>12.5 Insurance</b>	8	108.7	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.3	108.0	2.8	1.8	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.5
12.5.2 House contents insurance	2	101.7	101.4	96.8	96.9	97.0	97.7	-0.6	-1.4	-6.0	-5.0	-6.5	-6.8
12.5.3 Health insurance	2	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	6.4	6.4	6.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
12.5.4 Transport insurance	4	105.8	104.3	106.0	105.8	105.5	106.4	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.7
<b>12.6 Financial services (nec)</b>	28	104.3	104.0	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6
12.6.2 Other financial services (nec)	28	104.3	104.0	104.3	104.0	104.9	105.1	0.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.0	2.6
<b>12.7 Other services (nec)</b>	11	115.9	116.0	116.3	116.5	116.5	117.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.8

Key: - zero or negligible .. not available (nec) not elsewhere covered

Source: National Statistics

# 4 CPI: Detailed figures by division<sup>1</sup>

	Food and non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages and tobacco	Clothing and footwear	Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	Furniture, household equipment & routine maintenance	Health <sup>2</sup>	Transport	Communication	Recreation and culture	Education <sup>2</sup>	Restaurants and hotels	Miscellaneous goods and services <sup>2</sup>	CPI (overall index)
COICOP Division	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	
<b>Weights</b>													
2008	CHZR 109	CHZS 42	CHZT 63	CHZU 115	CHZV 67	CHZW 22	CHZX 152	CHZY 23	CHZZ 152	CJUU 19	CJUV 137	CJUW 99	CHZQ 1 000
<b>Monthly indices (2005=100)</b>													
2006 Dec	D7BU 105.4	D7BV 103.0	D7BW 96.0	D7BX 114.5	D7BY 103.3	D7BZ 104.2	D7C2 102.8	D7C3 99.9	D7C4 99.2	D7C5 117.8	D7C6 104.7	D7C7 104.9	D7BT 104.0
2007 Jan	104.4	104.5	92.0	114.9	98.3	104.8	102.1	99.0	98.3	117.8	104.9	105.1	103.2
Feb	105.4	105.1	91.9	115.1	99.6	104.9	102.8	98.1	98.4	117.8	105.2	105.8	103.7
Mar	106.0	105.6	92.8	115.0	102.9	104.8	103.1	98.1	98.2	117.8	105.7	106.2	104.2
Apr	106.2	107.0	93.7	115.7	100.7	105.5	104.5	97.2	98.3	117.8	106.3	105.8	104.5
May	106.7	106.8	93.7	115.0	101.8	105.8	106.1	96.6	98.0	117.8	106.6	105.7	104.8
Jun	107.3	107.1	93.6	114.5	104.0	106.1	106.8	96.1	97.6	117.8	106.9	105.8	105.0
Jul	105.5	106.9	89.8	114.3	99.7	106.6	108.0	94.8	97.0	117.8	107.2	106.1	104.4
Aug	106.1	107.0	91.1	114.0	100.3	106.8	108.6	97.2	97.5	117.8	107.4	105.6	104.7
Sep	107.4	107.1	92.5	114.0	102.1	107.1	105.7	96.6	97.6	122.9	107.6	105.8	104.8
Oct	109.1	106.8	92.5	114.3	100.8	107.5	106.6	96.2	97.7	133.2	107.9	106.4	105.3
Nov	110.1	106.4	92.9	114.6	101.6	107.3	107.0	96.3	97.6	133.2	108.0	106.6	105.6
Dec	111.1	105.7	92.2	114.7	104.2	107.6	108.7	96.2	98.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	106.2
2008 Jan	110.8	106.9	87.5	115.4	100.0	108.1	108.6	95.8	97.0	133.2	108.3	106.8	105.5
Feb	111.3	108.1	87.6	119.1	101.3	108.2	109.1	94.3	97.2	133.2	108.7	107.1	106.3
Mar	111.8	108.2	87.9	119.5	103.5	108.4	110.3	94.2	96.8	133.2	109.2	107.5	106.7
Apr	113.2	111.5	87.8	122.0	102.1	108.9	110.8	94.4	97.3	133.2	110.4	108.3	107.6
May	115.1	112.0	87.8	122.3	103.5	109.0	112.7	94.3	97.3	133.2	110.8	108.5	108.3
Jun	117.5	111.9	86.5	122.5	105.9	109.3	114.6	94.9	97.6	133.2	111.1	108.6	109.0
Jul	118.4	111.4	83.8	123.0	102.6	110.1	116.6	94.1	96.9	133.2	111.6	109.0	109.0
Aug	120.0	111.8	84.9	125.6	103.4	110.3	116.5	94.3	97.3	133.2	111.7	109.2	109.7
Sep	119.6	111.7	86.8	131.1	105.1	110.2	113.8	94.1	97.8	136.2	112.2	109.4	110.3
Oct	120.1	111.4	86.3	131.6	104.0	110.4	111.3	94.1	97.4	144.6	112.5	109.6	110.0
Nov	121.8	110.6	86.3	131.5	104.7	111.0	108.4	94.8	97.6	144.6	112.5	110.1	109.9
Dec	122.7	110.4	82.7	131.1	105.0	109.9	108.9	92.9	96.8	144.6	112.2	109.6	109.5
<b>Percentage change on a year earlier</b>													
2006 Dec	D7G8 4.6	D7G9 2.7	D7GA -4.1	D7GB 11.4	D7GC 0.6	D7GD 3.9	D7GE 2.1	D7GF 0.5	D7GG -0.3	D7GH 14.0	D7GI 3.2	D7GJ 3.3	D7G7 3.0
2007 Jan	3.9	3.5	-4.1	11.2	0.5	3.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.3	14.0	3.3	3.1	2.7
Feb	4.4	4.2	-4.2	11.1	1.2	3.7	1.4	-2.8	-1.0	14.0	3.3	3.6	2.8
Mar	5.6	4.4	-3.9	10.1	2.7	3.7	1.6	-2.8	-0.7	14.0	3.4	3.7	3.1
Apr	6.0	4.5	-2.8	7.9	2.2	3.2	1.5	-3.7	-0.8	14.0	3.8	2.4	2.8
May	5.0	4.2	-3.6	5.7	2.5	3.1	2.5	-3.2	-0.8	14.0	3.5	2.2	2.5
Jun	4.8	3.4	-3.2	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	-3.9	-1.1	14.0	3.7	1.8	2.4
Jul	2.8	3.4	-2.6	3.5	1.6	3.4	2.4	-5.0	-1.4	14.0	3.6	2.0	1.9
Aug	3.0	3.1	-3.5	2.8	1.2	3.3	2.6	-2.0	-0.9	14.0	3.6	1.1	1.8
Sep	3.7	3.2	-4.0	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.7	-3.0	-1.0	13.9	3.7	1.0	1.8
Oct	4.7	2.7	-4.3	1.4	1.8	3.2	5.1	-4.2	-0.9	13.2	3.5	1.3	2.1
Nov	4.8	2.9	-4.4	0.8	1.7	3.1	5.8	-4.0	-1.1	13.2	3.4	1.6	2.1
Dec	5.4	2.7	-3.9	0.2	0.9	3.3	5.8	-3.8	-1.3	13.2	3.4	1.9	2.1
2008 Jan	6.1	2.2	-4.9	0.4	1.7	3.1	6.4	-3.2	-1.4	13.2	3.3	1.5	2.2
Feb	5.6	2.9	-4.7	3.5	1.7	3.1	6.2	-3.9	-1.2	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Mar	5.5	2.5	-5.3	3.9	0.5	3.5	7.0	-4.0	-1.5	13.2	3.3	1.2	2.5
Apr	6.6	4.2	-6.3	5.4	1.4	3.3	6.1	-2.9	-1.0	13.2	3.8	2.3	3.0
May	7.8	4.9	-6.3	6.3	1.7	3.0	6.2	-2.4	-0.8	13.2	3.9	2.6	3.3
Jun	9.5	4.5	-7.5	7.0	1.8	3.0	7.3	-1.3	-	13.2	3.9	2.7	3.8
Jul	12.3	4.3	-6.7	7.6	2.8	3.3	8.0	-0.7	-0.1	13.2	4.1	2.8	4.4
Aug	13.0	4.4	-6.7	10.1	3.2	3.2	7.3	-3.0	-0.2	13.2	4.0	3.4	4.7
Sep	11.3	4.3	-6.2	15.0	2.9	2.9	7.6	-2.7	0.2	10.8	4.3	3.4	5.2
Oct	10.1	4.4	-6.7	15.2	3.1	2.6	4.3	-2.2	-0.2	8.6	4.2	3.0	4.5
Nov	10.6	4.0	-7.1	14.8	3.0	3.5	1.3	-1.5	-	8.6	4.1	3.3	4.1
Dec	10.4	4.4	-10.3	14.3	0.8	2.1	0.1	-3.4	-1.2	8.6	3.6	2.6	3.1

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>1</sup> Inflation rates prior to 1997 and index levels prior to 1996 are estimated. Further details are given in *Economic Trends No. 541 December 1998*. These details are also available on the National Statistics website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi/article.asp?ID=31](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi/article.asp?ID=31)

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of these categories was extended in January 2000; further extensions to coverage came into effect in January 2001 for health and miscellaneous goods and services; the coverage of miscellaneous goods and services was further extended with effect from January 2002 (details are given in a series of Economic Trends articles available on the National Statistics website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi))

Source: National Statistics

# 5 CPI: Detailed goods and services breakdown<sup>1</sup>

	Weights	Index (2005=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2008						2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
			2008	2008	2008	2008	2008							
		Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Dec
<b>CPI (overall index)</b>	1 000	109.0	109.7	110.3	110.0	109.9	109.5	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.1	3.1	-0.4
<b>All goods</b>	547	106.4	107.1	108.4	107.6	107.3	105.9	4.7	5.1	5.7	4.6	3.7	1.8	-1.3
<b>Food, alcoholic beverages &amp; tobacco</b>	151	116.4	117.6	117.3	117.6	118.6	119.1	9.9	10.5	9.3	8.5	8.8	8.8	0.5
Processed food & non-alcoholic beverages	59	118.7	120.0	119.4	120.1	120.8	121.4	11.8	12.7	9.7	9.7	8.8	8.0	0.5
Non-processed food	50	118.1	119.9	119.8	120.1	122.9	124.1	12.7	13.4	13.2	10.5	12.8	13.3	0.9
Seasonal food	29	117.2	119.5	118.5	120.4	125.4	125.9	10.2	10.8	8.9	7.8	11.7	11.9	0.4
Meat	21	119.3	120.5	121.5	119.8	119.9	121.8	16.3	17.1	19.1	14.3	14.2	15.1	1.7
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	42	111.4	111.8	111.7	111.4	110.6	110.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.4	-0.2
<b>Industrial goods</b>	396	102.9	103.4	105.2	104.1	103.4	101.3	2.8	3.0	4.4	3.1	1.8	-0.8	-2.0
Energy	73	145.8	146.4	154.4	149.9	144.1	139.9	21.1	22.4	29.7	24.2	16.7	12.2	-2.9
Electricity, gas & miscellaneous energy	33	149.2	160.4	181.7	182.9	182.9	183.0	12.9	22.4	39.2	40.3	40.2	40.1	-
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	40	141.5	134.0	131.8	123.1	112.9	105.7	28.3	22.2	20.9	9.8	-3.3	-11.1	-6.4
Non-energy industrial goods	323	95.2	95.7	96.4	95.9	96.1	94.4	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-1.5	-3.7	-1.8
Clothing & footwear goods	62	83.3	84.5	86.4	85.9	85.9	82.2	-6.9	-6.9	-6.3	-6.9	-7.3	-10.6	-4.3
Housing goods	76	103.6	104.5	106.2	105.2	106.0	106.0	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.4	-
Household goods	61	101.3	102.3	104.0	102.8	103.5	103.8	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8	0.3	0.3
Water supply; materials for maintenance & repair	15	113.3	114.0	115.3	115.7	116.5	115.3	4.8	5.5	6.5	6.8	7.4	5.8	-1.0
Medical products, appliances & equipment	10	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.5	102.8	100.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	2.2	-0.6	-2.3
Vehicles, spare parts & accessories	53	98.6	98.2	97.7	97.2	96.7	94.8	-1.1	-1.4	-1.7	-2.2	-2.8	-4.4	-2.0
Recreational goods	90	89.8	89.8	90.2	89.3	89.3	88.0	-2.6	-3.0	-2.7	-3.4	-3.2	-5.1	-1.5
Audio-visual goods	26	67.3	66.5	66.0	63.9	63.7	63.7	-12.4	-13.2	-12.8	-14.5	-14.2	-14.7	-0.1
Other recreational goods	64	100.5	101.1	101.9	101.8	101.9	99.9	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3	1.4	-1.1	-2.0
Miscellaneous goods	32	106.6	107.5	107.6	108.3	108.9	106.8	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.6	1.7	-2.0
<b>All services</b>	453	112.2	112.9	112.6	113.0	113.1	113.8	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	0.7
<b>Housing services</b>	73	111.8	111.9	111.9	112.7	112.8	112.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.8	-
Actual rentals for housing	51	110.2	110.3	110.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	-
Primary housing services	16	116.3	116.4	115.9	116.1	116.1	115.9	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.9	-0.1
Other housing services	6	114.1	114.2	114.8	115.3	115.8	116.3	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.6	0.4
<b>Travel &amp; transport services</b>	65	119.6	123.1	118.2	116.9	116.0	122.7	5.3	6.6	8.3	6.6	7.5	10.3	5.8
Services for personal transport equipment	29	116.5	116.9	117.6	118.2	118.7	118.8	4.5	4.5	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.4	0.1
Transport services	32	123.7	130.4	120.0	117.1	114.8	127.8	6.0	8.4	11.7	8.2	10.2	15.4	11.4
Transport insurance	4	105.8	104.3	106.0	105.8	105.5	106.4	2.7	1.0	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.7	0.9
<b>Communication</b>	23	94.1	94.3	94.1	94.1	94.8	92.9	-0.7	-3.0	-2.7	-2.2	-1.5	-3.4	-2.0
<b>Recreational &amp; personal services</b>	208	110.7	111.0	111.6	111.9	112.1	111.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.3	3.8	-0.2
Package holidays & accommodation	48	107.1	107.6	108.3	108.6	108.5	108.5	3.6	3.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	-
Other recreational & personal services	160	111.7	112.0	112.6	112.9	113.1	112.8	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	3.7	-0.2
Catering services	118	111.6	111.9	112.3	112.6	112.8	112.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.0	-0.2
Non-catering recreational & personal services	42	111.9	112.2	113.3	113.7	114.1	113.6	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.0	-0.4
<b>Miscellaneous &amp; other services</b>	84	116.0	115.9	116.7	118.4	118.8	119.0	5.3	5.7	5.3	4.5	4.9	4.8	0.2
Miscellaneous services	53	110.3	110.2	110.5	110.5	111.1	111.4	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.5	0.2
Medical services	12	117.7	117.7	117.8	118.3	118.3	118.4	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.1
Education	19	133.2	133.2	136.2	144.6	144.6	144.6	13.2	13.2	10.8	8.6	8.6	8.6	-
<b>Special aggregates</b>														
Durables	115	93.9	93.8	94.2	93.3	93.3	92.6	-1.0	-1.2	-1.4	-1.7	-2.0	-3.8	-0.8
Semi-durables	132	89.4	90.5	91.8	90.9	91.1	88.5	-4.0	-4.1	-3.7	-4.2	-4.3	-7.1	-2.9
Non-durables	76	107.8	108.3	108.6	109.1	109.7	108.1	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	2.6	-1.4
Seasonal food	29	117.2	119.5	118.5	120.4	125.4	125.9	10.2	10.8	8.9	7.8	11.7	11.9	0.4
Non-seasonal food	66	120.4	121.7	121.9	121.9	122.4	123.7	15.3	16.2	14.4	12.7	11.7	11.3	1.0
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	224	125.1	126.1	128.3	127.2	126.2	125.3	13.5	14.4	15.8	13.5	11.3	9.9	-0.7
Energy & unprocessed food	123	133.7	134.8	139.2	136.9	134.9	133.1	17.7	18.8	22.9	18.6	15.1	12.6	-1.3
Energy & seasonal food	102	137.2	138.2	143.5	141.0	138.5	135.8	17.9	19.1	23.7	19.5	15.3	12.1	-2.0
Tobacco	24	115.6	115.6	115.7	115.7	115.8	116.0	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	115	123.0	125.6	131.1	131.6	131.5	131.1	7.6	10.1	15.0	15.2	14.8	14.3	-0.3
Education, health & social protection <sup>2</sup>	53	119.0	119.1	120.1	123.0	123.4	123.0	6.9	6.8	6.0	5.2	5.6	5.0	-0.3
<b>All items excluding</b>														
Energy	927	106.6	107.2	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.4	3.2	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.1	2.3	-0.2
Energy, food, alcoholic beverages & tobacco	776	104.8	105.4	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.1	-0.3
Energy & unprocessed food	877	105.9	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.8	106.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.7	-0.3
Seasonal food	971	108.8	109.4	110.1	109.7	109.5	109.0	4.3	4.5	5.1	4.3	3.8	2.8	-0.4
Energy & seasonal food	898	106.2	106.9	107.0	107.0	107.1	106.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.0	-0.2
Tobacco	976	108.8	109.5	110.1	109.9	109.7	109.3	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.0	3.0	-0.4
Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	958	108.9	109.6	110.2	110.0	109.9	109.4	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.1	3.0	-0.4
Liquid fuels, vehicle fuels & lubricants	960	107.8	108.7	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.5	3.5	4.0	4.6	4.2	4.3	3.6	-0.2
Housing, water, electricity, gas & other fuels	885	107.3	107.8	107.8	107.5	107.3	106.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.7	1.6	-0.4
Education, health & social protection	947	108.5	109.2	109.7	109.3	109.2	108.7	4.3	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.0	2.9	-0.4

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>2</sup> The coverage of this special aggregate has changed extensively since January 2000, when Social protection was first included and extensions to the Education and Health divisions also took effect. Health was further extended with effect from January 2001. Details are given in a series of Economic Trends articles available on the National Statistics website: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cpi)

<sup>1</sup> For further information on the composition of the indices shown, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1060](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1060)

# 6 CPI goods and services: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components					Services components					
	Food & non-alcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages & tobacco	Energy <sup>1</sup>	Non-energy industrial goods <sup>2</sup>	All goods	Housing services <sup>3</sup>	Travel & transport services <sup>3</sup>	Recreational & personal services <sup>3</sup>	Communication	Miscellaneous & other services <sup>3</sup>	All services
<b>Weights</b>	CHZR	CHZS	A9F3	A9ER	ICVH	A9FG	A9FJ	A9FL	CHZY	A9FQ	ICVI
2008	109	42	73	323	547	73	65	208	23	84	453
<b>Monthly</b>	D7G8	D7G9	DKL5	DKK3	D7NM	DKN2	DKN5	DKN7	D7GF	DKO4	D7NN
2005 Dec	1.7	2.5	10.2	-2.1	0.3	4.0	3.4	3.1	-1.0	6.6	3.8
2006 Jan	1.2	2.3	12.8	-2.3	0.3	3.9	6.1	2.9	0.5	5.6	3.9
Feb	1.1	1.6	12.5	-1.7	0.6	3.9	4.8	2.9	0.4	5.6	3.7
Mar	-0.4	2.5	12.2	-1.9	0.2	3.9	4.4	2.9	0.5	5.7	3.7
Apr	0.3	2.5	14.4	-2.2	0.5	3.3	6.5	2.7	0.3	5.7	3.8
May	1.1	2.2	19.3	-1.9	1.3	3.3	2.8	2.9	-0.4	5.6	3.3
Jun	1.8	3.3	19.8	-1.7	1.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	-0.3	5.6	3.4
Jul	3.2	2.8	19.4	-2.0	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.9	0.3	4.9	3.2
Aug	3.4	3.3	17.9	-1.3	2.2	3.4	1.6	2.8	-0.7	4.7	2.9
Sep	4.0	3.4	11.6	-1.0	1.8	3.3	3.0	2.8	-0.2	5.3	3.2
Oct	4.7	3.2	9.8	-1.3	1.5	3.4	2.5	3.0	0.9	6.7	3.6
Nov	5.0	2.7	11.7	-1.1	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.1	0.7	6.4	3.7
Dec	4.6	2.7	14.9	-0.8	2.3	3.5	4.1	3.1	0.5	6.4	3.8
2007 Jan	3.9	3.5	12.8	-0.9	2.0	3.8	3.1	3.2	-1.8	6.1	3.6
Feb	4.4	4.2	11.8	-1.0	2.0	3.7	5.0	3.2	-2.8	6.1	3.8
Mar	5.6	4.4	11.6	-0.5	2.5	3.7	4.2	3.3	-2.8	6.1	3.7
Apr	6.0	4.5	7.9	-0.3	2.3	3.8	3.8	3.3	-3.7	4.5	3.3
May	5.0	4.2	4.4	-0.4	1.6	3.8	6.4	3.1	-3.2	4.4	3.6
Jun	4.8	3.4	3.3	-0.4	1.4	3.7	6.8	3.3	-3.9	4.4	3.7
Jul	2.8	3.4	0.9	-0.8	0.5	3.6	6.3	3.2	-5.0	4.4	3.5
Aug	3.0	3.1	-0.5	-1.1	0.1	3.5	7.6	3.4	-2.0	3.9	3.8
Sep	3.7	3.2	1.5	-1.2	0.4	3.5	4.9	3.4	-3.0	4.0	3.4
Oct	4.7	2.7	3.9	-1.1	1.0	3.7	5.9	3.3	-4.2	3.8	3.4
Nov	4.8	2.9	5.3	-1.2	1.1	3.7	4.6	3.2	-4.0	4.0	3.2
Dec	5.4	2.7	4.4	-1.3	1.1	3.6	5.0	3.2	-3.8	4.1	3.3
2008 Jan	6.1	2.2	5.8	-1.4	1.3	3.7	5.1	3.0	-3.2	4.0	3.3
Feb	5.6	2.9	11.4	-1.4	1.9	3.7	4.2	3.1	-3.9	4.0	3.1
Mar	5.5	2.5	12.0	-1.8	1.7	3.8	5.9	3.1	-4.0	4.0	3.4
Apr	6.6	4.2	13.6	-1.7	2.3	3.9	4.7	3.4	-2.9	5.3	3.7
May	7.8	4.9	15.6	-1.5	3.0	3.9	4.5	3.6	-2.4	5.3	3.8
Jun	9.5	4.5	19.0	-1.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.6	-1.3	5.3	3.9
Jul	12.3	4.3	21.1	-1.2	4.7	3.6	5.3	4.0	-0.7	5.3	4.1
Aug	13.0	4.4	22.4	-1.1	5.1	3.7	6.6	4.0	-3.0	5.7	4.3
Sep	11.3	4.3	29.7	-1.0	5.7	3.6	8.3	4.3	-2.7	5.3	4.6
Oct	10.1	4.4	24.2	-1.4	4.6	4.0	6.6	4.2	-2.2	4.5	4.3
Nov	10.6	4.0	16.7	-1.5	3.7	3.8	7.5	4.3	-1.5	4.9	4.5
Dec	10.4	4.4	12.2	-3.7	1.8	3.8	10.3	3.8	-3.4	4.8	4.6

Key: - zero or negligible

<sup>3</sup> For further information on all of these services components, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1060](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1060)

<sup>1</sup> Comprises 'Electricity, gas and other fuels' (group 04.5) and 'Fuels and lubricants' (class 07.2.2).

<sup>2</sup> Comprises all other goods elements of the CPI. For further information, see 'The Consumer Prices Index: Goods and Services Indices and Special Aggregates', which can be downloaded from: [www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1060](http://www.statistics.gov.uk/cci/article.asp?id=1060)

Source: National Statistics

# 7 HICP<sup>1</sup> - International comparisons: EU countries

Percentage change over 12 months

	Austria	Belgium	Bulgaria	Cyprus	Czech Republic	Denmark	Estonia	Finland	France	Germany	Greece	Hungary	Ireland	Italy	Latvia
	D7SK	D7SL	GHY8	D7RO	D7RP	D7SM	D7RQ	D7SN	D7SO	D7SP	D7SQ	D7RR	D7SS	D7ST	D7RS
2006	1.7	2.3	7.4	2.2	2.1	1.9	4.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	3.3	4.0	2.7	2.2	6.6
2007	2.2	1.8	7.6	2.2	3.0	1.7	6.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	3.0	7.9	2.9	2.0	10.1
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2006 Dec	1.6	2.1	6.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	5.1	1.2	1.7	1.4	3.2	6.6	3.0	2.1	6.8
2007 Jan	1.7	1.7	6.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	5.0	1.3	1.4	1.8	3.0	8.4	2.9	1.9	7.1
Feb	1.7	1.8	4.6	1.2	1.7	1.9	4.6	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.0	9.0	2.6	2.1	7.2
Mar	1.9	1.8	4.4	1.4	2.1	1.9	5.6	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.8	9.0	2.9	2.1	8.5
Apr	1.8	1.8	4.4	1.6	2.7	1.7	5.6	1.5	1.3	2.0	2.6	8.7	2.9	1.8	8.8
May	1.9	1.3	4.5	1.9	2.4	1.7	5.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.6	8.4	2.7	1.9	7.8
Jun	1.9	1.3	5.3	1.7	2.6	1.3	6.0	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.6	8.5	2.8	1.9	8.9
Jul	2.0	1.3	6.8	2.3	2.5	1.1	6.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.7	8.3	2.7	1.7	9.5
Aug	1.7	1.2	9.3	2.2	2.6	0.9	6.1	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.7	7.1	2.3	1.7	10.2
Sep	2.1	1.4	11.0	2.3	2.8	1.2	7.5	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.9	6.4	2.9	1.7	11.5
Oct	2.9	2.2	10.6	2.7	4.0	1.8	8.7	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.0	6.9	3.0	2.3	13.2
Nov	3.2	2.9	11.4	3.2	5.1	2.5	9.3	2.2	2.6	3.3	3.9	7.2	3.5	2.6	13.7
Dec	3.5	3.1	11.6	3.7	5.5	2.4	9.7	1.9	2.8	3.1	3.9	7.4	3.2	2.8	14.0
2008 Jan	3.1	3.5	11.7	4.1	7.9	3.0	11.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.9	7.4	3.1	3.1	15.6
Feb	3.1	3.6	12.2	4.7	7.6	3.3	11.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	4.5	6.7	3.5	3.1	16.5
Mar	3.5	4.4	13.2	4.4	7.1	3.3	11.2	3.6	3.5	3.3	4.4	6.7	3.7	3.6	16.6
Apr	3.4	4.1	13.4	4.3	6.7	3.4	11.6	3.3	3.4	2.6	4.4	6.8	3.3	3.6	17.4
May	3.7	5.1	14.0	4.6	6.8	3.6	11.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	4.9	6.9	3.7	3.7	17.7
Jun	4.0	5.8	14.7	5.2	6.6	4.2	11.5	4.3	4.0	3.4	4.9	6.6	3.9	4.0	17.5
Jul	3.8	5.9	14.4	5.3	6.8	4.4	11.2	4.3	4.0	3.5	4.9	7.0	3.6	4.0	16.5
Aug	3.6	5.4	11.8	5.1	6.2	4.8	11.1	4.6	3.5	3.3	4.8	6.4	3.2	4.2	15.6
Sep	3.7	5.5	11.4	5.0	6.4	4.5	10.8	4.7	3.3	3.0	4.7	5.6	3.2	3.9	14.7
Oct	3.0	4.8	11.2	4.8	5.7	3.8	10.1	4.4	3.0	2.5	4.0	5.1	2.7	3.6	13.7
Nov	2.3*	3.2	8.8	3.1	4.1	2.8	8.5	3.5	1.9	1.4	3.0	4.1	2.1	2.7	11.6
Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Romania	Slovakia	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 25 average <sup>3</sup>	EICP <sup>2</sup> EU 27 average <sup>3</sup>	Monetary Union Area average <sup>4</sup>
	D7RT	D7SU	D7RU	D7SV	D7RV	D7SX	GHY7	D7RW	D7RX	D7SY	D7SZ	D7G7	D7RY	GJ2E	D7SR
2006	3.8	3.0	2.6	1.7	1.3	3.0	6.6	4.3	2.5	3.6	1.5	2.3	2.2	..	2.2
2007	5.8	2.7	0.7	1.6	2.6	2.4	4.9	1.9	3.8	2.8	1.7	2.3	..	2.4	2.1
2008	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..	..	..
2006 Dec	4.5	2.3	0.8	1.7	1.4	2.5	4.9	3.7	3.0	2.7	1.4	3.0	2.2	..	1.9
2007 Jan	4.0	2.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.6	4.1	2.2	2.8	2.4	1.6	2.7	..	2.1	1.8
Feb	4.4	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.3	3.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.8	..	2.2	1.9
Mar	4.8	2.4	0.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	3.7	2.1	2.6	2.5	1.6	3.1	..	2.3	1.9
Apr	4.9	2.5	-1.1	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.8	2.0	2.9	2.5	1.6	2.8	..	2.2	1.9
May	5.0	2.3	-1.0	2.0	2.3	2.4	3.9	1.5	3.1	2.4	1.2	2.5	..	2.1	1.9
Jun	5.0	2.3	-0.6	1.8	2.6	2.4	3.9	1.5	3.8	2.5	1.3	2.4	..	2.2	1.9
Jul	5.1	2.0	-0.2	1.4	2.5	2.3	4.1	1.2	4.0	2.3	1.4	1.9	..	2.0	1.8
Aug	5.6	1.9	0.6	1.1	2.1	1.9	5.0	1.2	3.4	2.2	1.2	1.8	..	1.9	1.7
Sep	7.1	2.5	0.9	1.3	2.7	2.0	6.1	1.7	3.6	2.7	1.6	1.8	..	2.3	2.1
Oct	7.6	3.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.5	6.9	2.4	5.1	3.6	1.9	2.1	..	2.7	2.6
Nov	7.9	4.0	2.9	1.8	3.7	2.8	6.8	2.3	5.7	4.1	2.4	2.1	..	3.1	3.1
Dec	8.2	4.3	3.1	1.6	4.2	2.7	6.7	2.5	5.7	4.3	2.5	2.1	..	3.2	3.1
2008 Jan	10.0	4.2	3.8	1.8	4.4	2.9	7.3	3.2	6.4	4.4	3.0	2.2	..	3.4	3.2
Feb	10.9	4.2	4.0	2.0	4.6	2.9	8.0	3.4	6.4	4.4	2.9	2.5	..	3.5	3.3
Mar	11.4	4.4	4.3	1.9	4.4	3.1	8.7	3.6	6.6	4.6	3.3	2.5	..	3.7	3.6
Apr	11.9	4.3	4.1	1.7	4.3	2.5	8.7	3.7	6.2	4.2	3.2	3.0	..	3.6	3.3
May	12.3	4.8	4.1	2.1	4.3	2.8	8.5	4.0	6.2	4.7	3.7	3.3	..	4.0	3.7
Jun	12.7	5.3	4.4	2.3	4.3	3.4	8.7	4.3	6.8	5.1	4.0	3.8	..	4.2	4.0
Jul	12.4	5.8	5.6	3.0	4.5	3.1	9.1	4.4	6.9	5.3	3.8	4.4	..	4.4	4.0
Aug	12.2	4.8	5.4	3.0	4.4	3.1	8.1	4.4	6.0	4.9	4.1	4.7	..	4.3	3.8
Sep	11.3	4.8	4.9	2.8	4.1	3.2	7.3	4.5	5.6	4.6	4.2	5.2	..	4.2	3.6
Oct	10.7	3.9	5.7 <sup>†</sup>	2.5	4.0	2.5	7.4	4.2	4.8	3.6	3.4	4.5	..	3.7	3.2
Nov	9.2	2.0	4.9	1.9*	3.6	1.4	6.8	3.9	2.9	2.4	2.4	4.1	..	2.8*	2.1*
Dec	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	1.6*

Key: - zero or negligible .. Not available \* Provisional

† Date of earliest revision † Estimated

1 Published as the CPI in the UK.

2 The EICP (European Index of Consumer Prices) is the official EU aggregate. It covers 15 member states until April 2004, 25 member states from May 2004, and 27 members from Jan 2007, the new member states being integrated using a chain index formula.

The EU 25 annual average for 2004 is calculated from the EU 15 average from January to April and the EU 25 average from May to December.

3 The coverage of the European Union was extended to include Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia and Slovenia from 1 May 2004 and Bulgaria and Romania from 1 Jan 2007.

4 The coverage of the Monetary Union Area index was extended to include Greece with effect from Jan 2001.

Sources: National Statistics; Eurostat

	Weights	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2008											2008 Dec	
			2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct	2008 Nov	2008 Dec	2008 Jul	2008 Aug	2008 Sep	2008 Oct		2008 Nov
<b>ALL ITEMS</b>	1 000	216.5	217.2	218.4	217.7	216.0	212.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.0	0.9	-1.4
Food and catering	158	200.6	202.4	202.3	203.1	205.5	206.2	9.8	10.3	9.2	8.4	8.8	8.4	0.3
Alcohol and tobacco	86	268.7	269.2	269.6	269.7	268.8	268.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6	-
Housing and household expenditure	417	258.3	260.2	264.3	264.2	261.6	254.5	4.5	4.3	5.2	4.9	3.4	-0.1	-2.7
Personal expenditure	83	130.9	132.1	133.7	133.3	133.6	130.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.6	-0.5	-2.9	-2.6
Travel and leisure	256	194.1	192.6	191.0	188.5	184.3	183.1	5.1	4.0	4.0	2.1	-0.6	-2.0	-0.7
Consumer durables <sup>1</sup>	104	90.2	90.8	92.6	91.3	91.6	90.8	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.7	-4.2	-0.9
Seasonal food	20	167.5	170.7	167.8	171.9	178.1	180.2	12.3	11.9	9.5	8.8	12.0	12.3	1.2
Food excluding seasonal	91	184.5	186.1	186.3	186.2	188.4	189.3	12.2	13.0	11.6	10.4	10.4	10.0	0.5
All items excluding seasonal food	980	217.7	218.4	219.7	218.9	217.0	213.7	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.1	2.8	0.7	-1.5
All items excluding food	889	222.7	223.2	224.7	223.8	221.3	217.5	4.2	3.8	4.3	3.5	2.0	-0.2	-1.7
All goods	474	165.5	165.1	165.3	163.9	162.7	161.1	6.0	5.4	4.8	3.7	2.1	0.4	-1.0
All services	372	271.0	274.2	278.0	279.1	279.4	280.4	5.1	6.0	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	0.4
<b>Other indices</b>														
All items excluding:														
mortgage interest payments (RPIX)	940	210.0	210.6	211.8	211.1	210.2	209.2	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.7	3.9	2.8	-0.5
housing	746	192.8	193.5	194.8	194.0	193.2	192.4	5.8	5.8	6.2	5.3	4.4	3.3	-0.4
mortgage interest payments and indirect taxes (RPIY) <sup>2</sup>		200.4	201.2	202.4	201.7	200.8	201.9	5.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	3.9	3.9	0.5
mortgage interest payments and council tax	901	206.8	207.5	208.7	207.9	207.0	206.0	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.7	3.9	2.7	-0.5
mortgage interest payments and depreciation <sup>3</sup>	885	203.3	204.0	205.4	204.8	204.1	203.3	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.2	4.5	3.4	-0.4
<b>Food</b>	111	182.0	183.9	183.5	184.3	187.2	188.4	12.2	12.8	11.2	10.1	10.7	10.4	0.6
Bread	5	209.1	212.1	212.7	211.6	214.6	216.0	20.0	21.6	18.0	16.5	13.5	10.3	0.7
Cereals	4	171.6	174.4	174.3	172.6	175.3	177.0	17.5	18.6	16.9	15.8	14.8	15.5	1.0
Biscuits and cakes	6	201.6	202.3	204.1	202.6	202.9	204.8	16.6	17.1	18.5	12.9	12.3	11.5	0.9
Beef	4	169.4	171.0	172.1	169.1	173.5	173.6	19.8	21.1	23.1	21.1	23.8	23.9	0.1
Lamb	2	213.1	211.3	214.2	214.0	213.0	219.3	11.6	10.3	15.2	16.7	16.3	17.5	3.0
of which home-killed lamb	1	231.7	230.4	226.6	223.7	222.8	230.9	18.3	18.1	19.3	20.4	22.0	22.8	3.6
imported lamb	1	190.2	188.0	197.4	200.0	198.7	203.2	4.4	2.1	10.7	13.0	10.6	12.0	2.3
Pork	1	191.1	193.8	198.3	197.0	186.5	196.3	24.7	26.5	23.5	23.0	17.1	20.9	5.3
Bacon	2	210.8	211.4	214.3	211.1	214.3	215.4	15.9	16.1	21.3	11.1	13.4	12.7	0.5
Poultry	4	137.3	132.4	133.5	134.5	130.9	131.7	23.7	17.6	20.9	15.1	10.1	10.3	0.6
Other meat	7	165.0	168.4	169.1	167.3	167.1	169.5	11.1	13.4	13.8	11.2	11.0	11.5	1.4
Fish	4	183.8	192.3	192.9	193.6	198.3	195.2	5.8	10.7	10.4	8.5	10.8	10.5	-1.6
of which fresh fish	2	187.0	194.3	191.4	193.4	193.4	188.9	0.0	1.5	1.3	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	-2.3
processed fish	2	179.6	189.1	192.6	192.2	200.9	198.9	11.5	20.4	19.3	17.8	21.3	21.6	-1.0
Butter	1	233.7	236.5	236.1	229.4	223.9	224.8	36.5	39.3	18.2	12.7	-2.8	-4.4	0.4
Oils and fats	1	176.6	175.2	173.8	170.2	170.4	171.7	23.9	23.9	12.5	9.0	10.6	11.7	0.8
Cheese	3	208.3	212.0	211.9	212.0	214.0	216.4	18.0	19.6	16.4	14.5	11.7	10.4	1.1
Eggs	1	246.8	249.0	251.6	250.7	253.0	252.8	35.9	30.5	27.7	17.1	9.4	8.5	-0.1
Milk, fresh	5	231.2	231.0	231.0	243.9	245.3	244.7	19.4	19.1	6.1	11.3	11.1	11.2	-0.2
Milk products	4	170.8	171.7	171.1	171.1	170.5	173.7	11.8	11.6	9.7	9.3	5.6	5.5	1.9
Tea	1	175.2	172.6	174.4	175.3	178.0	174.0	8.3	9.6	8.7	8.5	11.2	11.5	-2.2
Coffee and other hot drinks	1	128.1	134.5	131.4	134.1	137.0	139.4	2.9	6.9	4.2	9.4	9.3	11.2	1.8
Soft drinks	12	205.3	205.6	202.7	202.8	203.3	202.1	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.0	1.9	1.1	-0.6
Sugar and preserves	1	173.6	173.7	173.4	172.2	178.1	183.5	6.4	7.2	6.0	4.7	6.8	10.2	3.0
Sweets and chocolates	10	212.2	216.4	217.1	217.7	220.3	220.2	6.7	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.4	6.8	-
Potatoes	5	189.6	192.5	191.7	186.1	191.7	193.0	16.5	17.9	18.0	14.5	15.1	15.3	0.7
of which unprocessed potatoes	2	195.3	201.2	195.5	188.9	186.6	195.8	27.9	33.0	27.0	22.7	19.8	20.1	4.9
potato products	3	177.2	178.1	180.4	175.9	186.3	182.4	9.3	8.5	12.0	9.3	12.0	12.0	-2.1
Vegetables other than potatoes	9	164.7	163.4	163.1	164.9	172.4	180.0	9.9	6.7	8.0	8.1	12.9	15.2	4.4
of which fresh vegetables	7	147.4	145.7	144.5	147.5	153.5	160.8	8.5	4.2	5.4	7.2	12.1	14.7	4.8
processed vegetables	2	217.5	218.8	222.9	218.5	232.1	239.7	14.6	16.0	17.4	11.5	15.7	17.0	3.3
Fruit	8	156.4	163.0	158.9	167.6	177.9	174.0	10.2	12.6	6.1	5.5	10.8	9.7	-2.2
of which fresh fruit	7	153.5	160.8	156.6	166.2	177.0	172.6	11.4	13.7	6.7	5.5	11.1	9.7	-2.5
processed fruit	1	158.0	159.3	156.3	158.0	164.1	164.0	3.5	6.1	2.2	4.8	8.2	9.6	-0.1
Other foods	10	163.5	166.3	164.7	165.7	170.7	171.5	7.0	9.1	7.1	7.1	10.5	9.7	0.5
<b>Catering</b>	47	265.2	266.1	267.3	268.0	268.5	267.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	3.7	-0.3
Restaurant meals	26	258.4	259.0	260.1	260.7	261.0	259.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.3	-0.5
Canteen meals	4	325.3	326.3	330.4	331.4	331.4	327.3	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.9	2.8	-1.2
Take-aways and snacks	17	255.3	256.6	257.5	258.2	259.0	259.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	0.3
<b>Alcoholic drink</b>	59	229.5	230.1	230.5	230.6	229.5	229.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	4.5	-0.1
Beer	31	250.4	250.8	251.4	252.1	251.0	251.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	0.2
on sales	26	274.5	274.7	275.5	276.0	276.3	276.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	0.2
off sales	5	148.8	149.5	149.7	150.8	145.8	145.9	-1.1	-1.3	0.1	3.1	-0.7	0.6	0.1
Wines and spirits	28	202.2	203.1	203.2	202.6	201.6	200.7	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.8	-0.4
on sales	15	254.8	255.3	256.0	256.7	257.2	257.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	0.1
off sales	13	167.6	168.8	168.5	167.0	164.8	163.1	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.6	4.9	-1.0

Key: - zero or negligible

Index date for December: 16 December 2008

1 Consumer durables: Furniture, furnishings, electrical appliances and other household equipment, men's, women's and children's outerwear, footwear, audio-visual equipment, CDs and tapes, toys, photographic and sports goods.

2 The taxes excluded are council tax, VAT, duties, vehicle excise duty, insurance tax and air passenger duty. There are no weights available for RPIY.

3 This series has been constructed using the index for all items excluding mortgage interest payments prior to February 1995.

continued

	Weights	Index (January 1987=100)						Percentage change over 12 months						Percentage change over 1 month
		2008	2008		2008		2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008	2008
			Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct								
<b>Tobacco</b>	27	379.9	379.9	380.4	380.5	380.6	381.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.9	0.2
Cigarettes	24	388.8	388.7	389.3	389.4	389.5	390.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.0	0.2
Other tobacco	3	299.0	299.3	299.1	299.2	299.2	299.8	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	0.2
<b>Housing</b>	254	342.2	343.1	343.6	343.7	337.2	321.0	2.9	1.8	1.5	1.2	-1.0	-6.0	-4.8
Rent	59	299.0	299.3	299.4	302.4	302.4	302.5	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	-
Mortgage interest payments	60	393.5	395.8	397.8	399.7	372.3	301.7	0.6	-2.7	-2.9	-2.8	-10.1	-27.6	-19.0
Depreciation (Jan 1995 = 100)	55	301.9	301.1	298.1	293.3	288.6	282.3	1.7	0.3	-1.6	-3.6	-5.5	-7.6	-2.2
Council tax and rates	39	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	302.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	-
Water and other charges	12	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	401.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	-
Repairs and maintenance charges	12	348.4	349.6	350.1	351.2	351.4	350.1	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.4	-0.4
Do-it-yourself materials	9	173.4	174.9	177.7	178.4	179.6	176.7	4.1	5.0	6.2	6.6	7.5	4.9	-1.6
Dwelling insurance and ground rent	8	310.2	321.0	339.6	337.9	337.1	324.4	9.7	11.0	16.1	15.8	15.4	7.5	-3.8
<b>Fuel and light</b>	33	244.1	256.9	287.7	286.8	285.5	283.9	17.2	24.6	39.6	39.0	37.2	36.3	-0.6
Coal and solid fuels	1	231.3	233.7	255.6	278.8	280.9	283.2	16.7	17.8	27.3	35.0	33.4	31.9	0.8
Electricity	16	222.0	231.5	255.3	257.2	257.2	257.2	12.6	18.0	30.3	31.4	31.4	31.4	-
Gas	13	244.4	273.5	320.5	320.5	320.4	320.3	12.9	28.2	51.3	51.9	51.8	51.7	-
Oil and other fuels	3	477.8	415.7	406.6	361.6	338.1	309.0	78.9	58.4	47.2	26.7	6.0	-3.6	-8.6
<b>Household goods</b>	66	154.6	155.6	158.6	156.8	157.9	160.0	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.6	2.6	1.3
Furniture	23	179.4	180.2	187.2	182.9	186.9	194.9	7.6	6.9	5.8	6.9	6.4	4.2	4.3
Furnishings	12	169.8	170.5	172.7	169.5	169.0	173.2	6.8	5.4	5.4	4.7	6.3	3.1	2.5
Electrical appliances	7	68.3	69.5	69.2	69.0	68.6	66.9	-6.1	-3.9	-6.0	-5.6	-6.5	-8.0	-2.5
Other household equipment	4	147.6	148.9	151.7	150.4	152.3	145.7	2.6	2.3	4.5	3.2	4.9	-0.7	-4.3
Household consumables	13	168.1	169.7	170.4	171.5	170.6	168.9	3.7	5.6	5.8	6.3	5.3	4.1	-1.0
Pet care	7	185.9	186.1	188.3	188.5	189.7	189.0	6.1	7.1	7.4	7.2	6.0	5.1	-0.4
<b>Household services</b>	64	202.5	202.8	203.3	205.6	206.6	205.3	4.2	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.4	1.6	-0.6
Postage	1	226.9	226.9	226.9	227.4	227.4	227.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.9	-
Telephones, telemessages, etc	21	83.7	83.8	83.7	83.7	84.9	83.3	-0.1	-2.3	-2.1	-1.6	-0.4	-2.3	-1.9
Domestic services	13	318.1	318.7	320.6	322.2	323.0	323.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	0.2
Fees and subscriptions	29	313.0	313.3	314.7	321.7	321.4	321.2	7.1	7.0	5.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	-0.1
<b>Clothing and footwear</b>	42	88.2	89.4	91.2	90.7	90.5	86.8	-3.7	-3.7	-3.5	-4.0	-4.4	-7.7	-4.1
Men's outerwear	8	91.2	91.4	94.1	94.2	93.7	90.4	-2.8	-3.7	-2.1	-2.3	-3.3	-6.6	-3.5
Women's outerwear	15	58.8	60.4	62.2	61.5	61.3	57.7	-8.3	-8.1	-8.4	-8.6	-9.3	-13.0	-5.9
Children's outerwear	5	86.1	87.1	88.6	87.7	88.3	86.5	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	-4.2	-3.7	-6.2	-2.0
Other clothing	6	148.4	149.1	150.6	150.0	150.8	148.5	0.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0.1	-1.4	-1.5
Footwear	8	109.9	110.5	111.0	110.8	110.3	105.3	0.5	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-4.2	-4.5
<b>Personal goods and services</b>	41	222.5	223.7	224.4	224.4	225.8	223.0	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.9	2.2	-1.2
Personal articles	11	143.6	144.6	146.7	145.6	146.7	144.1	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	4.2	1.7	-1.8
Chemists goods	15	196.7	198.2	197.6	198.2	200.2	196.2	2.3	3.2	2.7	2.1	3.5	1.2	-2.0
Personal services	15	390.5	390.9	391.5	392.5	392.9	392.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.2	4.0	3.9	-
<b>Motoring expenditure</b>	133	203.9	198.9	196.9	192.6	184.4	179.7	7.4	5.0	4.4	1.4	-4.2	-7.0	-2.5
Purchase of motor vehicles	49	97.4	95.6	93.2	91.3	89.8	87.9	-5.3	-6.4	-8.4	-10.0	-11.8	-12.8	-2.1
Maintenance of motor vehicles	19	327.6	329.3	331.5	333.6	335.0	334.1	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.3	-0.3
Petrol and oil	43	354.7	338.2	333.9	318.7	284.2	266.7	26.4	20.8	20.7	12.1	-3.7	-11.5	-6.2
Vehicle tax and insurance	22	308.1	304.3	308.6	308.3	307.3	310.0	3.6	2.1	3.4	2.9	2.6	3.1	0.9
<b>Fares and other travel costs</b>	20	273.9	284.8	267.3	263.4	260.1	285.3	5.7	7.1	10.1	7.8	9.7	14.2	9.7
Rail fares	5	275.0	275.1	272.9	273.6	273.2	274.1	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.9	3.8	4.1	0.3
Bus and coach fares	4	291.9	294.4	293.9	295.6	298.6	306.7	5.6	6.1	6.1	7.7	8.5	10.7	2.7
Other travel costs	11	251.6	267.8	241.5	234.9	229.1	265.5	6.2	8.8	14.6	9.5	12.9	19.3	15.9
<b>Leisure goods</b>	38	87.1	86.7	86.7	85.9	85.8	84.7	-1.8	-2.8	-2.7	-3.4	-3.2	-4.9	-1.3
Audio-visual equipment	8	12.2	12.0	11.9	11.6	11.6	11.3	-15.9	-17.2	-16.2	-17.7	-16.5	-18.7	-2.6
CDs and tapes	4	98.0	98.6	98.7	93.6	95.4	97.9	-2.3	-1.9	-2.0	-4.9	-5.0	-4.9	2.6
Toys, photographic and sports goods	10	83.8	84.2	85.0	84.8	84.1	82.1	-2.2	-3.0	-2.4	-2.9	-3.0	-5.4	-2.4
Books and newspapers	10	277.0	274.2	275.2	273.3	272.3	271.2	6.9	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.2	-0.4
Gardening products	6	148.7	149.0	147.7	149.1	151.1	147.5	2.7	2.9	1.9	2.8	4.1	0.8	-2.4
<b>Leisure services</b>	65	287.1	289.4	292.3	293.2	294.1	294.3	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.0	0.1
Television licences and rentals	11	170.2	170.2	170.2	172.2	172.2	170.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.6	-0.8
Entertainment and other recreation	16	386.7	388.2	398.0	397.5	399.6	399.3	5.3	4.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	4.9	-0.1
Foreign holidays (Jan 1993 = 100)	31	181.9	184.6	185.7	186.2	187.0	187.8	5.4	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.0	7.1	0.4
UK holidays (Jan 1994 = 100)	7	175.3	175.4	176.5	176.9	176.6	176.5	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	-0.1

Key: - zero or negligible

Source: National Statistics

# 9 RPI goods and services<sup>1</sup>: the latest three years

Percentage change over 12 months

	Goods components				All goods	Services components				All services
	Food	Alcohol & tobacco	Petrol & oil <sup>2</sup>	Other goods <sup>3</sup>		Rent	Utilities <sup>4</sup>	"Shop" services <sup>5</sup>	"Non-shop" services <sup>6</sup>	
<b>Weights</b>										
2008	CZGZ 111	CBVW 86	DOHB 46	DOHC 231	DOHD 474	CZXD 59	DOHE 68	DOHF 133	DOHG 112	DOHH 372
<b>Monthly</b>										
2005 Dec	CCYY 1.1	CZBK 2.9	DOGQ 8.0	DOGI -1.3	DOGD 0.7	CZCQ 3.2	DOGF 7.3	DOGG 4.6	DOGH 0.6	DOGE 3.7
2006 Jan	0.8	2.8	13.6	-1.4	1.0	3.0	7.2	4.3	1.3	3.8
Feb	0.8	2.5	12.9	-1.1	1.1	3.0	7.4	4.2	1.2	3.8
Mar	-0.5	3.0	10.1	-1.2	0.6	3.0	8.6	4.1	1.7	4.1
Apr	0.2	2.7	9.6	-1.3	0.7	2.8	9.9	4.2	2.3	4.6
May	0.9	2.7	13.8	-0.8	1.4	2.8	11.7	4.1	1.5	4.6
Jun	1.5	3.2	12.4	-0.5	1.6	2.9	12.9	4.1	1.8	5.0
Jul	2.7	3.0	10.7	-0.9	1.5	3.0	13.8	4.1	1.5	5.0
Aug	2.9	3.4	7.6	-0.2	1.8	3.0	13.9	4.0	1.7	5.1
Sep	3.5	3.4	-3.4	0.4	1.2	2.9	14.2	4.0	2.3	5.3
Oct	4.2	3.3	-7.6	-	0.8	2.9	15.1	4.2	3.3	5.8
Nov	4.5	3.2	-4.6	0.1	1.2	3.0	15.0	4.1	3.9	6.0
Dec	4.1	3.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	3.0	15.0	4.1	4.0	6.1
2007 Jan	3.7	3.6	-2.6	-0.3	1.1	3.3	14.2	4.2	4.6	6.1
Feb	4.0	4.0	-4.3	-	1.2	3.2	13.7	4.3	5.4	6.3
Mar	5.1	4.1	-1.7	0.5	2.0	3.2	12.2	4.4	4.8	5.9
Apr	5.6	4.5	-1.7	0.6	2.1	3.1	8.5	4.1	4.2	4.9
May	4.8	4.1	-2.0	0.6	1.9	3.2	5.3	4.1	5.1	4.6
Jun	4.8	3.7	0.3	0.8	2.2	3.3	3.0	4.2	5.0	4.1
Jul	3.1	3.7	-1.8	-0.2	1.2	3.3	1.3	3.9	5.1	3.7
Aug	3.4	3.5	-2.4	-0.5	0.9	3.2	1.3	4.2	5.8	4.0
Sep	4.2	3.6	2.9	-0.6	1.5	3.3	0.3	4.1	5.0	3.6
Oct	5.1	3.2	11.7	-0.5	2.4	3.7	-2.0	4.1	5.1	3.2
Nov	5.3	3.1	17.4	-0.6	2.8	3.7	-3.1	4.2	4.5	2.7
Dec	6.1	3.0	17.0	-0.9	2.8	3.6	-3.7	4.1	5.3	2.8
2008 Jan	6.6	2.7	20.2	-0.6	3.3	3.8	-3.6	4.2	5.0	2.8
Feb	6.1	3.1	21.4	-0.6	3.3	3.7	0.9	4.2	4.7	3.6
Mar	6.0	2.9	22.3	-1.2	3.1	3.8	1.0	4.1	5.3	3.8
Apr	6.9	4.3	20.3	-0.9	3.6	3.9	3.3	4.4	5.2	4.3
May	7.8	4.6	21.3	-0.8	4.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.5	4.7
Jun	9.7	4.5	26.8	-0.6	5.0	3.8	6.0	4.3	5.6	4.9
Jul	12.2	4.3	29.3	-0.3	6.0	3.2	6.9	4.7	5.6	5.1
Aug	12.8	4.4	22.8	-0.4	5.4	3.3	10.4	4.7	6.1	6.0
Sep	11.2	4.4	22.2	-0.8	4.8	3.3	17.7	4.9	6.9	7.6
Oct	10.1	4.7	13.0	-1.3	3.7	3.8	18.3	4.7	5.8	7.4
Nov	10.7	4.5	-3.1	-1.7	2.1	3.7	18.6	4.6	6.1	7.5
Dec	10.4	4.6	-11.0	-3.6	0.4	3.7	18.1	4.2	6.5	7.4

**Key:** - zero or negligible

1 All components of the RPI are included in the above breakdown with the exception of mortgage interest payments, council tax and depreciation.

2 Including fuel oil.

3 The 'other goods' category comprises DIY materials, coal & solid fuels, household goods, clothing & footwear, personal articles, chemists goods, purchase of motor vehicles and leisure goods.

4 The 'utilities' category comprises water, electricity, gas, postage, telephone charges and rail fares.

5 The 'shop services' category comprises catering, repairs & maintenance charges, domestic services, personal services, maintenance of motor vehicles, TV licence & rentals and entertainment & recreation charges.

6 The 'non-shop services' category comprises dwelling insurance & ground rent, fees and subscriptions, vehicle tax and insurance, bus & coach fares, other travel costs, foreign holidays and UK holidays.

Source: National Statistics

# 10 A breakdown of the differences between CPI and RPI

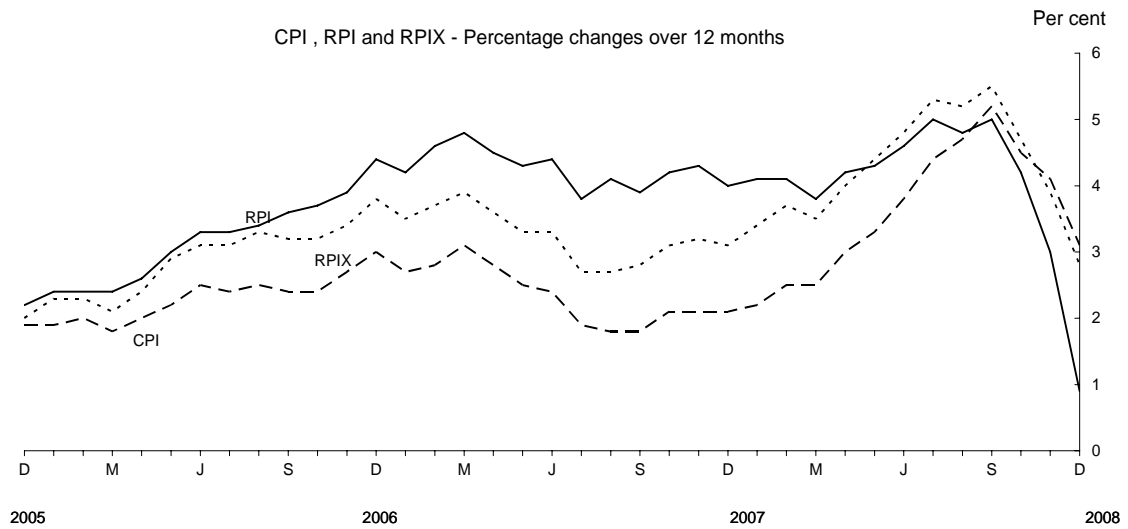
	Difference between annual rates CPI - RPI		Breakdown of differences (unrounded figures) <sup>1</sup>						
	rounded figures	unrounded figures	housing components excluded from CPI			other housing components	other differences in coverage of goods and services	formula effect <sup>2</sup>	other differences including weights <sup>3</sup>
			total	mortgage interest payments					
	D7G2	D7G3	D7G4	D7G5	D7FU	D7FV	D7FW	D7FX	
2003 Dec	-1.5	-1.51	-1.11	-0.20	-0.91	-0.22	-0.42	0.23	
2004 Jan	-1.2	-1.19	-1.07	-0.21	-0.86	0.02	-0.42	0.28	
Feb	-1.2	-1.23	-1.10	-0.21	-0.89	0.05	-0.43	0.26	
Mar	-1.5	-1.47	-1.47	-0.48	-0.99	0.07	-0.41	0.34	
Apr	-1.4	-1.36	-1.32	-0.50	-0.82	0.08	-0.43	0.30	
May	-1.3	-1.30	-1.36	-0.50	-0.86	0.13	-0.44	0.38	
Jun	-1.4	-1.46	-1.59	-0.69	-0.90	0.14	-0.43	0.42	
Jul	-1.6	-1.66	-1.82	-0.88	-0.94	0.15	-0.42	0.43	
Aug	-1.9	-1.89	-1.96	-1.03	-0.93	0.18	-0.47	0.36	
Sep	-2.0	-1.97	-2.13	-1.18	-0.95	0.20	-0.45	0.42	
Oct	-2.1	-2.07	-2.17	-1.19	-0.99	0.22	-0.46	0.34	
Nov	-1.9	-1.98	-2.11	-1.19	-0.92	0.24	-0.47	0.36	
Dec	-1.8	-1.84	-1.91	-1.00	-0.91	0.24	-0.49	0.32	
2005 Jan	-1.6	-1.55	-1.94	-1.03	-0.92	0.23	-0.48	0.65	
Feb	-1.5	-1.50	-1.92	-1.03	-0.89	0.23	-0.51	0.69	
Mar	-1.3	-1.32	-1.64	-0.86	-0.79	0.22	-0.53	0.62	
Apr	-1.3	-1.22	-1.54	-0.86	-0.68	0.25	-0.52	0.59	
May	-1.0	-1.07	-1.43	-0.85	-0.58	0.27	-0.50	0.60	
Jun	-0.9	-0.87	-1.18	-0.67	-0.51	0.29	-0.52	0.54	
Jul	-0.6	-0.57	-0.89	-0.48	-0.40	0.31	-0.53	0.55	
Aug	-0.4	-0.37	-0.84	-0.48	-0.36	0.33	-0.49	0.64	
Sep	-0.2	-0.20	-0.43	-0.17	-0.27	0.30	-0.52	0.45	
Oct	-0.2	-0.17	-0.37	-0.17	-0.20	0.30	-0.52	0.42	
Nov	-0.3	-0.29	-0.36	-0.16	-0.21	0.27	-0.52	0.32	
Dec	-0.3	-0.30	-0.35	-0.16	-0.19	0.28	-0.51	0.29	
2006 Jan	-0.5	-0.45	-0.29	-0.15	-0.14	0.30	-0.48	0.02	
Feb	-0.4	-0.39	-0.32	-0.15	-0.17	0.30	-0.51	0.14	
Mar	-0.6	-0.51	-0.36	-0.16	-0.20	0.32	-0.55	0.08	
Apr	-0.6	-0.52	-0.33	-0.14	-0.19	0.32	-0.51	-0.01	
May	-0.8	-0.72	-0.32	-0.11	-0.20	0.32	-0.54	-0.19	
Jun	-0.8	-0.75	-0.26	-0.09	-0.17	0.31	-0.52	-0.27	
Jul	-0.9	-0.86	-0.25	-0.09	-0.16	0.28	-0.54	-0.35	
Aug	-0.9	-0.95	-0.25	-0.08	-0.17	0.24	-0.54	-0.39	
Sep	-1.2	-1.22	-0.71	-0.48	-0.23	0.22	-0.56	-0.17	
Oct	-1.3	-1.23	-0.74	-0.49	-0.25	0.24	-0.55	-0.17	
Nov	-1.2	-1.20	-0.73	-0.48	-0.24	0.24	-0.55	-0.16	
Dec	-1.4	-1.46	-0.91	-0.68	-0.24	0.23	-0.56	-0.22	
2007 Jan	-1.5	-1.53	-1.01	-0.72	-0.29	0.23	-0.59	-0.16	
Feb	-1.8	-1.78	-1.21	-0.91	-0.30	0.19	-0.55	-0.21	
Mar	-1.7	-1.75	-1.21	-0.90	-0.31	0.26	-0.57	-0.24	
Apr	-1.7	-1.77	-1.21	-0.91	-0.30	0.21	-0.60	-0.17	
May	-1.8	-1.79	-1.28	-0.94	-0.33	0.19	-0.59	-0.11	
Jun	-2.0	-2.04	-1.49	-1.13	-0.36	0.21	-0.64	-0.12	
Jul	-1.9	-2.00	-1.65	-1.17	-0.47	0.23	-0.54	-0.05	
Aug	-2.3	-2.29	-1.87	-1.38	-0.49	0.24	-0.57	-0.10	
Sep	-2.1	-2.21	-1.62	-1.15	-0.46	0.28	-0.60	-0.27	
Oct	-2.1	-2.15	-1.54	-1.12	-0.41	0.28	-0.60	-0.30	
Nov	-2.2	-2.20	-1.52	-1.12	-0.40	0.29	-0.59	-0.38	
Dec	-1.9	-1.95	-1.30	-0.91	-0.39	0.31	-0.55	-0.41	
2008 Jan	-1.9	-1.87	-1.07	-0.67	-0.39	0.36	-0.59	-0.58	
Feb	-1.6	-1.61	-0.73	-0.47	-0.27	0.36	-0.59	-0.65	
Mar	-1.3	-1.34	-0.49	-0.26	-0.23	0.30	-0.55	-0.60	
Apr	-1.2	-1.21	-0.34	-0.23	-0.11	0.32	-0.52	-0.67	
May	-1.0	-0.95	-0.02	0.01	-0.03	0.32	-0.52	-0.73	
Jun	-0.8	-0.78	0.35	0.23	0.12	0.31	-0.54	-0.90	
Jul	-0.6	-0.60	0.60	0.27	0.32	0.31	-0.53	-0.97	
Aug	-0.1	-0.07	0.89	0.49	0.40	0.32	-0.49	-0.79	
Sep	0.2	0.22	1.02	0.51	0.51	0.36	-0.46	-0.70	
Oct	0.3	0.21	1.01	0.46	0.55	0.39	-0.47	-0.71	
Nov	1.1	1.05	1.43	0.85	0.58	0.41	-0.46	-0.33	
Dec	2.2	2.12	2.50	1.86	0.65	0.37	-0.49	-0.26	

1 The differences due to housing, coverage and formula effect are all calculated independently and are not additive.

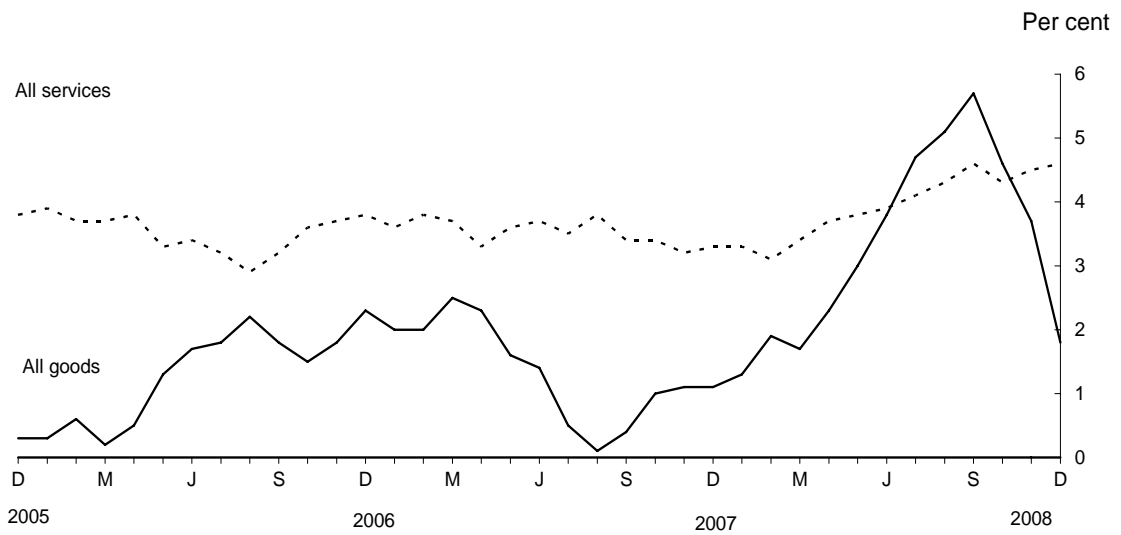
Source: National Statistics

2 Difference due to use of different formulae to aggregate prices at the most basic level.

3 This difference is derived as a residual.



CPI goods and services - Percentage changes over 12 months: the latest three years



RPI goods and services - Percentage changes over 12 months: the latest three years

